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SPELLING AND THINKING

COMBINED;

OR,

THE SPELLING-BOOK

MADE A

MEDIUM OF THOUGHT:

THE SEQUEL TO

"MY FIRST SCHOOL-BOOK."

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BOSTON:

PUBLISHED BY T. R. MARVIN

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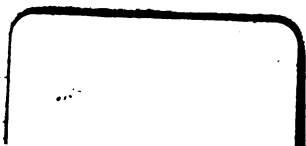


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# SPELLING AND THINKING

COMBINED;

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THE SPELLING-BOOK

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MEDIUM OF THOUGHT:

THE SEQUEL TO

"MY FIRST SCHOOL BOOK."

*Joshua F. Gould*

BOSTON:

PUBLISHED BY T. R. MARVIN.

1859.

1885, June 12, Office of the Librarian of Congress  
BUMSTEAD'S PRIMARY SCHOOL SERIES

~~Edna T. 1038.4.1/10~~  
I.—MY LITTLE PRIMER.

II.—MY FIRST SCHOOL-BOOK.

III.—SECOND READING-BOOK in the Primary School, designed to follow the Reading Lessons of "My First School Book." ~~Edna T. 158.59.240~~

IV.—THIRD READING-BOOK in the Primary School.

V.—SPELLING AND THINKING COMBINED; or, the Spelling-Book made a Medium of Thought.

"How do you teach spelling? Cannot the NONSENSE COLUMNS in Spelling-Books be dispensed with? \* \* \* In every stage we should avoid, as the bane of good habits of thought, the common use of the nonsense columns of a spelling-book. Nothing more pernicious could be contrived. The use of them prevents thinking, without teaching to spell."—THE SCHOOL-MASTER, by GEORGE B. EMERSON.

VI.—TABLE FOR USE IN TRAINING THE ORGANS OF SPEECH IN ARTICULATION. A large sheet, about five feet square, intended to be attached to the wall of a school-room.

VII.—THE BLACK-BOARD IN THE PRIMARY SCHOOL. A Manual for Teachers, to illustrate some valuable Methods of interesting and instructing young Children.

"Perhaps ingenuity has seldom, if ever, rendered a greater service to mankind, than when it turned a few feet of deal board, and a little black paint, into one of the most effective of all instruments for the rapid and vivid communication of knowledge."—HORACE MANN.

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This book was introduced into the Boston Primary Schools for the use of the First and Second Classes, by the unanimous vote of the Primary School Committee, September 21, 1841.

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## HOW THIS BOOK MAY BE USED.

An arrangement of words, in a spelling-book, with reference to their meaning, seems to have nature, analogy, and common sense on its side. It presumes that the scholar is a thinking being, and not a mere piece of mechanism.

In whatever way this book may be used, it is believed that no child, having gone through "*My Little Primer*" and "*My First School Book*," could possibly go through this without bringing his faculty of thought into a good degree of exercise; by which the acquirement of pronunciation and spelling — the main object of every spelling-book — would necessarily be facilitated to a great extent.

An occasional change in the mode of instruction is doubtless preferable to an unvaried uniformity. This has suggested the idea of bringing together some of the various ways in which a book of this kind may be used.

### PRONUNCIATION.

Pronunciation, *from the book*, is an excellent preparative for spelling, inasmuch as it tends to impress the *form* of the word upon the mind, and thus enables the scholar, in the absence of the book, to *see* the word, as it were, before him — a very important acquirement. Regarding this as the primary exercise, let the words of a given page or division be distinctly and accurately pronounced.

1. The teacher pronounces, while the scholars are looking at the lesson and pointing to the words.

2. The teacher pronounces the first word, which is repeated by the first scholar; the teacher pronounces the next word, which is repeated by the next scholar; and so on.

3. The scholars, with the teacher, pronounce the words together, as with one voice.

4. The scholars, without the teacher, pronounce the words together, as with one voice.

5. The scholars singly pronounce the words.

6. The first scholar pronounces a word, which is repeated by the whole class. The next scholar pronounces the next word, which is repeated by the whole class. Thus there is an alternation of the single and collective exercise through the lesson.

7. The scholars, collectively, alternate with the teacher, he pronouncing one word, and they the next.

8. Keeping words of the same stock together. Thus, on page 9, the teacher pronounces *eye, eyes*; the scholars, collectively, pronounce *see, seeing, seen, saw*; the teacher, *sight, sights*; the scholars, *look, looker, looks, looking, looked*; and so on.

9. Letting each scholar take all the words of the same



stock. Thus, on page 9, first scholar, *sing, singer, sings, singing, sung, sang*; second, *kum, humming, hummed*; third, *chant, chanter, chants, chanting, chanted*; and so on.

10. The scholars are separated into three divisions. The first division pronounces all the words of one syllable; the second, all of two syllables; the third, all the rest.

## SENTENCE-MAKING; OR, THE CULTURE OF THOUGHT.

Making a practical use of words, or embodying them in sentences, is a valuable exercise. Children like to fit tangible things one to another; and it pleases them to find that they fit well. So in regard to words; with a little skill on the part of the teacher, this will be found easy and pleasant, even to very young scholars. In this way, words become luminous with thought.

As an assistant, the following table has been prepared. The numerals refer to the pages, and the words of a line are intended for a union with some of the words on the given page.

SENTENCE TABLE.

9.	16.	22.	The — girl.
The —	Her —	He is —	I may have —
I can —	She is —	He has —	I may be —
I am —	The — boy.	He can —	The — boy.
I have —	17.	The — boy	Do it —
He is a —	Our —	23.	28.
10.	We —	I —	Be —
I can —	We are —	He is —	The — girl.
I was —	18.	The — girl	She has —
I have —	We —	Be —	29.
The — child.	We are —	Let us —	Let us —
He is a —	— him.	Let us be —	Let us be —
11.	The —	It is our —	The — girl
The —	— him.	24.	It is —
I can —	Be —	It is my —	30.
I can — it.	I like his —	I have —	It will —
I was — it.	19.	I must be —	It will be —
He — it.	I will —	25.	The — boy.
12, 13, 14.	I have —	I must be —	31.
I can —	Be —	The — boy.	I can —
I was —	The — boy.	I like his —	The — boy
He —	I like his —	It is —	The —
The —	20.	26.	My —
15,	Be —	I must be —	It is —
The —	The — girl.	I like her —	The — girl.
I shaf. —	I like her —	Get your lesson —	I dislike her —
I shall be —	It is —	The — girl.	32.
It is —	21.	27.	The — man
I can —	The —	I must be —	I dislike his —
I was —	The — scholar.	I like her —	
My —	I like his —	I must —	
16.			

33. The — man. I dislike his — He has — — him.	Do not be — I dislike his — The — boy. He — I dislike his —	47. You — me. You are — me. It is — I shall — I shall have — I shall be —	53. It is — It will — Its —
34. It is — The — girl I dislike her — She does it —	40. Do not — Do not be — I dislike her —	48. There is — It is — I am —	54. The — It is — It will — It —
35. The — boy. I dislike his —	41. It is — The — man. He is a —	49. It is — I — I am —	55. It is — It will — I like its —
The — girl. She will — I dislike her —	42. Do not — Do not be — The —	50. It is — It will — It —	56. It will — It is — The —
36. The — boy. He will — I dislike his —	43, 44. Do not — Do not be — Do not be a — The — girl.	51. It will — It is — The —	57. It is — It is a — I can —
37. The — girl. Do not — he . I dislike her —	45. The — girl. Her — Are you —?	52. It will — It is — I can — it.	58. It will — It is — I can —
38. Do not — me. It is — I dislike his —	46. It is — He is — Do not — me.	Its —	
39. Do not —	Do not be — me.		

For the rest of the pages, let the teacher provide.

1. Taking the 9th page, the teacher says, "Let us see what word on this page will do to have *The* put before it." It may not be difficult for the scholars to judge and see where they can do it, and to read thus: *The eye, The sight, The mouth, The tongue, &c.* "What words will do to have *I* can put before them?" They may discover that it will fit many, thus: *I can see, I can look, I can peep, &c.* So on the 10th page, with *I was*, which will produce *I was singing, I was whistling, I was crying, &c.* Putting *The* before, and *child* after, some of the words, will produce *The sobbing child, The bawling child, The shrieking child, &c.* Putting *He is a* before other words, will produce *He is a singer, He is a whistler, He is a screamer, &c.*

2. The foregoing may be extended, thus: *The eye of John. The eye of a needle. The eyes of our old gray cat. The eyes of sister Jane are very sore. Open the mouth wide. The mouth of the pitcher is broken. I could not speak without my tongue. We had a tongue for dinner. I can peep through that hole I was singing with the boys. I was whistling a tune, as I came along to school. I was screaming, Fire! fire! as loud as*

*I could, when the chimney was burning. The bawling child almost stunned me. The sobbing child wet his face all over. He is a singer at our church, and sits in front.*

3. Let the teacher exercise occasionally his own ingenuity and imagination, in the construction of sentences, and thus afford the scholars the benefit of example. By occupying common ground with them, there will be a strong mutual sympathy. The scholars will be encouraged to utter freely, in their own simple language, the pictures which they may conceive; and thus the spelling-book will become eminently PICTORIAL — an interesting and unlimited BOOK OF PICTURES.

4. Let the teacher be prepared with *distinct pieces of information* connected with each division of the columns, and once a day occupy a minute in communicating one of them: for instance, with No. 1, something about the eye; or about the school for the blind; or about politeness, as connected with the eye; or about Him whose eye is never shut.

5. It is obvious that the slate and the black-board may be used to great advantage in these exercises.

### SPELLING.

1. Let the first exercise be that of naming the word, its letters and syllables, *from the book*.

2. When a word is given out to be spelled orally, invariably require the scholar to pronounce it before he begins to spell.

3. The common mode of oral spelling is, to put out words to a class, and when one scholar misspells, to let the next try, and the next, and so on, until some one does it correctly. The successful scholar "goes up," as it is called, that is, takes the place of the one who commenced it.

4. Or, when a word is misspelled, all the members of the class who noticed the error, and can correct it, hold up hands. Of those who are thus prepared, or seem to be so, the teacher then directs the one nearest to the speller to state what the error was, and spell the word; on doing which, he "goes up." Some teachers require all who failed, or perhaps the whole class, to repeat together the correct spelling of the word.

5 *Caution.* Do not practise any mode which *must* produce ill feeling. The *going-up* plan may or may not — depending on the spirit infused into it by the teacher.

6 Another mode is, for the first scholar to pronounce the word; thus, *education*: the second pronounces and spells *ed*; the third, *edu*, the fourth, *educa*; the fifth, *education*.

7. A little different way is, for the whole class to pronounce the word, *education*; the first scholar says *e*, the second, *d*; the third pronounces *ed*; the fourth says *u*; the fifth pronounces *edu*; the sixth says *c*; seventh, *a*; eighth pro-

nounces *ca*; ninth pronounces *educa*; tenth says *t*; eleventh, *i*; twelfth, *o*; thirteenth, *n*; fourteenth pronounces *tion*; then the whole, as at first, pronounce *education*.

8. Going straight through the word, omitting the names of the syllables, each scholar giving only a single letter; thus: *c-d-u-c-a-t-i-o-n*.

9. Mentally and silently. The teacher puts out a word, and waits just long enough for the scholars to pronounce and spell it *mentally*; then a particular scholar is named to spell it *orally*. All must be prepared, as no one knows but he shall be called upon.

10. Simultaneous spelling, or having the whole class spell as with one voice.

11. The circulating plan. The scholars, A, B, C, D, E, stand in order, in the usual way. If A misspells, B takes the word, and, spelling it correctly, exchanges place with A, as in the common mode. So with the others, until you get to E. If E misspells, the word is given to B, at the other end of the class. B, spelling it correctly, passes in *front* of the class to the place of E, while E, at the same time, passes in the *rear* of the class to the place of B. The movement of B is considered creditable, and that of E discreditable. The *front* movements of a scholar are his *merits*, the *rear* movements his *demerits*. This plan is calculated to encourage the least successful speller, by bringing him, at times, into a very favorable situation in the class.

12. One of the scholars of a class may be appointed *word-giver*, to whom the other scholars shall go, one by one. He takes the book of the scholar who comes to him, and gives out words until he misspells; then the book is returned, and the next scholar comes. Having gone through the class in this way, the scholar who first misspelled, returns, and commences where he left off; and so on.

13. Spelling with the *hand* and *eye* is the kind of spelling which ranks highest in point of utility. A class with their slates may have words dictated to them. Several classes, or all the classes of a school, may be thus engaged at the same time, and each class receive a different word. After this, the classes may be called upon severally to read what they have written.

14. One of the scholars, being appointed *word-giver*, takes his seat before the others, with his book and slate in hand. The others have only their slates. The former pronounces a word, and all write it. After a certain number, the word-giver spells aloud from his slate, while the others look over their own, and mark words which are incorrect.

15. A class, after a pronouncing and thinking exercise connected with a given lesson, will be able to write from *memory* many of its words.

16. The teacher gives out, or writes on the black-board, a primitive word; for instance, *move*, on page 12. The scholars are required to write it on their slates, with as many of its derivatives as they can recollect.

17. A class may be seated before a black-board, to which the scholars may go, one at a time, and each write a single letter of a word. If any errors occur, the number of the letters being compared with the scholars, will show who made the error.

18. It is thought by some to be a good rule never to allow a scholar to try more than once at a time upon a word; for, failing the first time, it may be only guessing it out, the second.

19. A highly useful mode of spelling, especially as connected with pronunciation, is that of giving the *powers* of the letters, instead of the *names*. See the chapter on English Utterance.

### GENERAL REMARKS.

1. It has doubtless been noticed that in many of the foregoing school operations, the constant attention of the teacher is not needed; but that a class may be profitably employed by themselves, quietly attending to their own business, while the teacher is giving his principal attention to another class.

2. Every teacher, on introducing any thing novel, ought to expect that its singularity will excite attention, and produce some derangement; and that what is done, will be done very awkwardly. It is not reasonable to expect that a new mode will work easily and smoothly on the first trial. Objection, too, may be made to some things, on the ground of their taking up too much time, forgetting how much a *very little practice* may contribute toward their being done with much dexterity and rapidity.

3. *Miscellaneous*. The star (\*), annexed to a word, reminds the teacher and scholar that there is another word of the same sound, but of different spelling and meaning. An abbreviation, wherever it occurs, should be called for immediately after the spelling of the full word. An ability to *read* the exercise on page 114, and the letter superscriptions on page 116, &c., is, perhaps, all that should be required. The words represented by the numerals that mark the divisions of the columns, may be spelled; also, the words of the sentence at the top of the page.

J. F. BUMSTEAD

Boston, May, 1841.

# SPELLING AND THINKING

## COMBINED.

---

1

eye  
eyes  
see \*  
see ing  
seen \*  
saw  
sight \*  
sights  
look  
look er  
look ing  
looked  
gaze  
gaz er  
gaz ing  
gazed  
stare  
star er  
stares \*  
star ing  
stared

peep  
peep er  
peep ing  
peeped

2

mouth  
mouths  
tongue  
voice  
talk  
talk er  
talks  
talk ing  
talked  
speak  
speak er  
speaks  
speak ing  
spo ken  
tell  
tell er  
tells

tell ing  
told  
say  
say ing  
said  
saith  
whis' per  
whis per ing  
whis pered

3

sing  
sing er  
sings  
sing ing  
sung  
sang  
hum  
hum ming  
hummed  
chant  
chant er  
chants

chant ing  
chant ed  
war' ble  
war bler  
war bling  
war bled  
whis' tle  
whis tler  
whis tling  
whis tled  
shout  
shout ing  
shout ed

\* \* \*  
4  
\* \* \*

cry  
cry ing  
cri er  
cries  
cried  
sigh  
sighs  
sigh ing  
sighed  
sob  
sob bing  
sobbed  
whim per  
whim per ing  
whim pered  
whine  
whin ing  
whined

scream  
scream er  
screams  
scream ing  
screamed  
screech  
screech es  
screech ing  
screeched

\* \* \*  
5  
\* \* \*

bawl \*  
bawl er  
bawls \*  
bawl ing  
bawled \*  
bel low  
bel low ing  
bel lowed  
roar  
roar er  
roars  
roar ing  
roared  
yell  
yell ing  
yelled  
shriek  
shriek ing  
shrieked  
squall  
squall ing  
squalled

howl  
howl ing  
howled  
hiss  
hiss ing  
hissed  
hoot  
hoot ing  
hoot ed

\* \* \*  
6  
\* \* \*

ear  
ears  
hear \*  
hear er  
hear ing  
heard  
hark  
heark en  
heark en ing  
heark ened  
lis' ten  
lis ten er  
lis ten ing  
lis tened  
sound  
sound ing  
sound ed  
loud  
loud ly  
loud er  
loud est  
loud ness

ring \*  
ring ing \*  
rang  
peal \*  
peal ing \*  
pealed \*

\* \*  
7  
\* \*

hand  
hands  
hand ing  
hand ling  
hand ed  
hand led  
han dle  
touch  
touch ing  
touched  
feel  
feel ing  
felt  
hold  
hold er  
holds  
hold ing  
held

\* \*  
8  
\* \*

fling  
flings  
fling ing  
flung

cast  
cast er \*  
casts  
cast ing  
pitch  
pitch ing  
pitched  
throw \*  
throw er  
throw ing  
thrown \*  
threw \*  
thrust  
thrust er  
thrusts  
thrust ing

\* \*  
9  
\* \*

climb \*  
climb ing  
climbed  
reach  
reach ing  
reached  
mount  
mount er  
mounts  
mount ing  
mount ed  
fly  
fly ing  
flew \*  
flown

soar \*  
soars \*  
soar ing  
soared

\* \*  
10  
\* \*

sit  
sit ting  
sat  
seat  
seat ing  
seat ed  
squat  
squat ting  
squat ted  
creep  
creep ing  
crept  
crawl  
crawl ing  
crawled

\* \*  
11  
\* \*

rise  
ris ing  
ris en  
rose  
a rise'  
a rose'  
stand  
stand ing  
stood



tread  
tread ing  
trod  
stoop  
stoop ing  
stooped

\* 12 \*

go  
go ing  
gone  
stir  
stir ring  
stirred  
move  
mov er  
mov ing  
moved  
move ment  
mo' tion  
step  
step ping  
stepped  
foot' step  
gait \*  
pace  
pac' ing  
paced  
walk  
walk er  
walks  
walk ing  
walked

stick  
cane \*  
staff  
march  
march ing  
marched  
trudge  
trudg ing  
jog  
jog ging

\* 13 \*

run  
run ner  
run ning  
ran  
race  
ra cer  
rac ing  
raced  
flee \*  
flee ing  
fled  
scam' per  
scam per ing  
scam pered  
jump  
jump er  
jump ing  
jumped  
tum' ble  
tum bling  
tum bled

leap  
leap er  
leap ing  
leaped  
dance  
dan cer  
dan ces  
dan cing  
danced  
trip  
trip ping  
tripped  
stum' ble  
stum bling  
stum bled  
kick  
kick ing  
kicked

\* 14 \*

bring  
bring ing  
brought  
bear \*  
bear ing  
borne  
car' ry  
car ri er  
car ries  
car ried  
fetch  
fetch ing  
fetched

drag  
 drag ging  
 dragged  
 draw  
 draw ing  
 drawn  
 drew  
 pull  
 pull ing  
 pulled  
 haul \*  
 haul ing  
 hauled  
 heave  
 heav ing  
 heaved  
 raise \*  
 rais ing \*  
 raised \*  
 lift  
 lift ing

\* 15 \*

eat  
 eat er -  
 eat ing  
 eat en  
 ate  
 drink  
 drink er  
 drink ing  
 drank  
 drunk

bite  
 bit ing  
 bit  
 bit ten  
 nib' ble  
 nib bling  
 nib bled  
 gnaw  
 gnaw ing  
 gnawed  
 chew  
 chew ing  
 chewed  
 suck  
 suck ing  
 sucked  
 lick  
 lick ing  
 licked  
 taste  
 tast er  
 tast ing  
 tast ed  
 swal' low  
 swal low ing  
 swal lowed

\* 16 \*

feed  
 feed ing  
 fed  
 feast  
 feasts

feast ing  
 feast ed  
 fes' ti val  
 meal  
 meals  
 mess  
 mess mate  
 guest  
 guests  
 lunch  
 lunch eon  
 tid' bit  
 col la' tion  
 food  
 fare \*  
 meat \*  
 cook  
 cook ing  
 cooked  
 cook er y  
 di' et  
 di et ing  
 di et ed  
 pro vis' ion  
 pro vis ions  
 nour' ish  
 nour ish ing  
 nour ish ment

\* 17 \*

rel' ish  
 rel ish ing  
 rel ished

lus' cious  
 de li' cious  
 pal' ate  
 pal a ta ble  
 ap' pe tite  
 crave  
 crav ing  
 craved  
 hank' er  
 hank er ing  
 hank ered  
 hun' ger  
 hun gry  
 hun gri ly  
 fam' ish  
 fam ish ing  
 fam ished  
 fam ine  
 starve  
 starv ing  
 starved  
 thirst  
 thirst y  
 dry  
 dry ness  
 tem' per ate  
 tem per ate ly  
 tem per ance  
 fast  
 fast ing  
 fast ed  
 fount  
 foun tain  
 Co chit' u ate

\*  
 18  
 \*

nod  
 nod ding  
 doze  
 doz er  
 do zy  
 doz ing  
 drowse  
 drow sy  
 drow si ness  
 yawn  
 yawn ing  
 sleep  
 sleep y  
 sleep er  
 sleep ing  
 slept  
 a sleep'  
 a bed'  
 slum' ber  
 slum ber ing  
 slum bered  
 re pose'  
 re pos ing  
 re posed  
 rest \*  
 rest ing  
 rest ed  
 dream  
 dream ing  
 dreamed  
 dreamt

trance  
 snore  
 snor ing  
 snored  
 rouse  
 rous ing  
 roused  
 a rouse'  
 a rous ing  
 wake  
 wak ing  
 waked  
 a wake'  
 a wak ing  
 a waked

\*  
 19  
 \*

breath  
 breathe  
 breath ing  
 breathed  
 in spire'  
 in spir ing  
 re spire'  
 re spir ing  
 in hale'  
 in hal ing  
 ex hale'  
 ex hal ing  
 sti' fle  
 sti fling  
 stive  
 stiv ing

ing  
ate  
suff' tion  
gasp  
gasp ing  
gasp ed  
sweat  
sweat y  
sweat ing  
sweat ed  
per spire'  
per spir ing  
per spired  
per spi ra' tion

\* 20 \*

smell  
smell ing  
smelt  
sneeze  
sneez ing  
sneezed  
scent \*  
scent ing  
scent ed  
o' dor  
o dor ous  
per' fume  
per fum' er  
per fum er y  
fra' grant  
fra grance

sweet  
sweet er  
sweet est  
sweet ly  
sweet en  
sweet en ing  
sweet ened  
rose  
ro sy

\* 21 \*

wash  
wash ing  
washed  
scrub  
scrub bing  
scrubbed  
wipe  
wip ing  
wiped  
cleanse  
cleans ing  
cleansed  
clean  
clean ing  
clean ly  
pu' ri fy  
pu ri fy ing  
pu ri fied  
swim  
swim mer  
swim ming  
swam

plunge  
plung ing  
douse  
dous ing  
doused  
splash  
splash ing  
splashed  
wade \*  
wad ing  
wad ed  
ford  
ford ing  
ford ed  
ford a ble

\* 22 \*

clothe  
clothes  
cloth ing  
clothed  
clad  
dress  
dress ing  
dressed  
un dress  
robe  
robed  
en robe'  
en robed  
gird  
gird ing  
gird ed

at tire'  
 at tir ing  
 at tired  
 a dorn'  
 a dorn ing  
 a dorned  
 deck  
 deck ing  
 decked  
 dec' o rate  
 dec o ra ted  
 gar' nish  
 gar nished  
 gar' ment  
 gar ments  
 rai' ment  
 ap par' el  
 garb  
 cos tume'  
 vest  
 vest' ure  
 vest ment

\* \* \*  
 23  
 \* \* \*

be have'  
 be hav ing  
 be hav ed  
 be hav ior  
 de port'  
 de port ment  
 de mean'  
 de mean' or  
 breed' ing

bred \*  
 well' bred  
 ill' bred  
 char' ac ter  
 con' duct

\* \* \*  
 24  
 \* \* \*

good  
 good ly  
 good ness  
 kind  
 kind ly  
 kind ness  
 love  
 love ly  
 lov ing  
 loved  
 love li ness  
 be loved'  
 dear  
 dear ly  
 en dear'  
 en dear ing  
 en deared  
 a' mi a ble  
 af fec' tion  
 af fec tion ate  
 fond  
 fond ly  
 fond ness  
 es teem'  
 es teem ing  
 es teemed

ad mire'  
 ad mir in  
 ad mired  
 af' fa ble  
 af fa bly  
 o blige'  
 o blig ing  
 o bliged  
 in dulge'  
 in dulg ing  
 in dulged  
 ca ress'  
 ca ress ing  
 ca ressed

\* \* \*  
 25  
 \* \* \*

civ' il  
 civ il ly  
 ci vil' i ty  
 cour' te sy  
 cour te sies  
 po lite'  
 po lite ly  
 po lite ness  
 gal lant'  
 gal' lant ry  
 gen' tle man }  
                   (Gent.) }  
 gen tle man ly  
 gen tle men }  
 sirs (Messrs.) }  
 mas' ter (Mr.)  
 es quire' (Esq.)

la' dy  
 la dy like  
 mad' am  
 cer' e mo ny  
 cer e mo' ni ous  
 com' pli ment \*  
 com pli ment ing  
 greet  
 greet ing  
 greet ed  
 sa lute'  
 sa lut ing  
 sa lut ed  
 sal u ta' tion  
 hail \*  
 hail ing  
 hailed  
 bow \*  
 bow ing  
 bowed  
 courte' sy  
 grat' u late  
 grat u la' tion  
 con grat' u late  
 con grat u la' tion

\* 26 \*

so' cial  
 so cial ly  
 so ci a ble  
 so ci a bly  
 so ci e ty  
 so ci e ties

friend  
 friends  
 friend ly  
 friend ship  
 fam' i ly  
 fam i lies  
 fa mil' iar  
 fa mil iar ly  
 neigh' bor  
 neigh bor ly  
 fel' low  
 yoke'-fel low  
 al ly'  
 do mes' tic  
 as so' ci ate  
 ac quaint'  
 ac quaint ed  
 ac quaint ance  
 com' pa ny }  
 (Co.) }  
 com pan' ion  
 con vene'  
 con ven ing  
 con vened  
 con ven tion  
 meet \*  
 meet ing  
 met  
 par' ty  
 pic' nic  
 con sult'  
 con sul ta' tion  
 con fer'  
 con' fer ence

\* 27 \*

give  
 giv er  
 giv ing  
 gave  
 gift  
 gifts  
 boon  
 grant  
 grant ing  
 grant ed  
 be stow'  
 be stow ing  
 be stowed  
 dis pense'  
 dis pensed  
 im part'  
 im part ing  
 im part ed  
 dis trib' ute  
 dis trib u ting  
 dis trib u ted  
 do' nor  
 do na' tion  
 lend  
 lend er  
 lend ing  
 lent  
 help  
 help er  
 help ing  
 helped

as sist'  
as sist er  
as sist ing  
as sist ed  
as sist ant  
as sist ance  
pa' tron  
pat ron ize  
pat ron iz ing  
pat ron ized  
pat ron age

\* 28 \*

boun' ty  
boun ties  
boun ti ful  
boun ti ful ly  
boun te ous  
lib' er al  
lib er al ly  
lib er al' i ty  
gen' er ous  
gen er ous ly  
gen er os' i ty  
be nev' o lent  
be nev o lence  
char' i ty  
char i ties  
char i ta ble  
mer' cy  
mer cies  
mer ci fu  
mer ci ful ly

gra' cious  
gra cious ly  
len' i ty  
clem' ent  
clem en cy  
hu mane'  
hu mane ly

\* 29 \*

pit' y  
pit y ing  
pit ied  
pit i a ble  
pit i ful  
pit i ful ly  
pit e ous  
pit e ous ly  
com pas' sion  
com pas sion ate  
yearn  
yearn ing  
yearned  
con dole'  
con dol ing  
con doled  
con do lence  
cher' ish  
cher ish er  
cher ish ing  
cher ished  
suc' cor \*  
suc cor ing  
suc cored

shel' ter  
shel ter ing  
shel tered  
hos' pi ta ble  
hos pi tal' i ty  
com' fort  
com fort ing  
com fort ed  
com fort a ble  
en cour' age  
en cour ag ing  
en cour aged  
en cour age ment  
ex hort'  
ex hort ing  
ex hort ed

\* 30 \*

true  
true ness  
tru ly  
truth  
ver' i ty  
heart \*  
heart y  
heart i ly  
heart i ness  
sin cere'  
sin cere ly  
sin cer i ty  
cord' ial  
cord ial ly  
cord i al' i ty

art' less  
 art less ly  
 art less ness  
 plain  
 plain ly  
 plain ness  
 sim' ple  
 sim ply  
 sim plic' i ty  
 o' pen  
 o pen ly  
 o pen ness  
 frank  
 frank ly  
 frank ness  
 can' dor  
 can did  
 can did ly

**31**

mild  
 mild ly  
 mild ness  
 peace \*  
 peace ful  
 peace a ble  
 peace a bly  
 pac' i fy  
 pac i fy ing  
 pac i fied  
 pac i fi er  
 pa cif' ic  
 am' i ty

am' i ca ble  
 am i ca bly  
 ap pease'  
 ap peas ing  
 ap peased  
 rec' on cile  
 rec on cil ing  
 rec on ciled  
 per suade'  
 per suad ing  
 per suad ed  
 per sua sive  
 in ter pose'  
 in ter pos ing  
 in ter vene'  
 in ter ven tion  
 me' di ate  
 me di a' tor

**32**

yield  
 yield ing  
 yield ed  
 com ply'  
 com ply ing  
 com plied  
 com pli ance  
 deign \*  
 deign ing  
 deigned  
 con de scend'  
 con de scend ed  
 con de scen sion

for bear'  
 for bear ing  
 for bear ance  
 for bore'  
 for borne  
 be nign'  
 be nign ly  
 be nig nant  
 be nig ni ty  
 for give'  
 for giv ing  
 for giv en  
 par' don  
 par don ing  
 par doned  
 par don a ble

**33**

meek  
 meek ly  
 meek ness  
 low  
 low ly  
 low li ness  
 hum' ble  
 hum bling  
 hum bled  
 hum bly  
 hu mil' i ty  
 hu mil i a' tion  
 gen' tle  
 gen tly  
 gen tle ness



pa' tient  
 pa tient ly  
 pa tience  
 doc' ile  
 doc i ble  
 do cil' i ty  
 will' ing  
 will ing ly  
 will ing ness  
 lief \*

o be' di ent (obt.)

o be di ence

ser' vant (servt.)

du' ty

du ties

du ti ful .

du te ous

re spect'

re spect ing

re spect ed

re spect ful

sub mit'

sub mit ting

sub mit ted

re sign'

re sign ing

re signed

re sign ment

34

calm

calm ly

calm ness

ease

ea' sy

ea si ly

plac' id

plac id ly

bland

se rene'

se rene ly

se ren i ty

tran' quil

tran quil ly

con tent'

con tent ed

con tent ment

com pose'

com pos ing

com posed

com pos ure

con fide'

con fid ing

con fid ed

se date'

se date ly

se date ness

qui' et

qui et ly

qui et ness

still

still er

still ing

stilled

still ness

or' der

or der ly

or der ing

or dered

reg' u lar

reg u lar ly

reg u lar' i ty

35

de co' rous

de co rous ly

de' cent

de cent ly

de cen cy

mod' est

mod est ly

mod es ty

coy

coy ish

coy ly

coy ness

del' i cate

del i cate ly

del i ca cy

re fine'

re fin ing

re fined

re fine ment

chaste

chaste ly

chas ti ty

pure

pure ly

pure ness

pu ri ty

vir' tue  
vir tu ous  
vir tu ous ly  
mor' al  
mor als  
mor al ly  
mo ral' i ty  
eth' ic  
eth ics  
eth i cal

\* 36 \*

hon' est  
hon est ly  
hon es ty  
up' right  
up right ly  
up right ness  
trust  
trusts  
trust y  
trust ing  
trust ed  
trust i ly  
faith  
faith ful  
faith ful ly  
fi del' i ty  
in teg' ri ty  
just  
just ly  
just ness  
jus tice

im par' tial  
im par tial ly  
worth  
wor thy  
wor thi ly  
com mend'  
com mend ing  
com mend ed  
com men da' tion  
meed \*

mer' it  
mer it ing  
mer it ed  
mer i to' ri ous  
de serve'  
de serv ing  
de serves  
de served  
de serv ed ly  
laud  
laud ing  
laud ed  
laud a ble  
laud a bly  
re pute'  
re put ed  
rep' u ta ble  
rep u ta' tion  
re spect' a ble  
man' ly  
man li ness  
man ful  
man ful ly  
man ful ness

\* 37 \*

mind  
men' tal  
men tal ly  
in' tel lect  
in tel lect' u al  
in tel' li gent  
in tel li gence  
sense  
sen si ble  
sen si bly  
sen si bil' i ty  
know \*  
knows \*  
know ing  
knew \*  
known  
knowl edge  
wise  
wise ly  
wis' dom  
sage  
sage ly  
sage ness

\* 38 \*

shrewd  
shrewd ly  
shrewd ness  
sa gac' i ty  
sa ga cious

keen  
 keen ly  
 keen ness  
 a cute'  
 a cute ly  
 a cute ness  
 dis cern'  
 dis cern ing  
 dis cerned  
 dis cern ment  
 judge  
 judg ing  
 judged  
 judg ment  
 o pin' ion  
 rea' son  
 rea son er  
 rea son ing  
 rea soned  
 rea son a ble  
 ra' tion al  
 ra tion al ly  
 log' ic  
 log ic al

\* 39 \*

think  
 think er  
 think ing  
 thought  
 thought ful  
 med' i tate  
 med i tat ing

med i tat ed  
 med i ta' tion  
 con sid' er  
 con sid er ing  
 con sid ered  
 con sid er a' tion  
 con ceive'  
 con ceiv ing  
 con ceived  
 con cep tion  
 per ceive'  
 per ceived  
 per cep tion  
 ap pre hend'  
 ap pre hend ed  
 muse  
 mus ing  
 mused  
 cog' i tate  
 cog i ta' tion  
 i de' a  
 i de al  
 im ag' ine  
 im ag in ing  
 im ag in a ry  
 im ag i na' tion  
 no' tion  
 no tion al  
 pur' pose  
 pur pos ing  
 pur posed  
 pur' port  
 pur port ing  
 pur port ed

\* 40 \*

re mind'  
 re mind ing  
 re mind ed  
 re mem' ber  
 re mem ber ing  
 re mem bered  
 rec ol lect'  
 rec ol lect ing  
 rec ol lect ed  
 rec ol lec tion  
 mem' o ry  
 rote \*  
 me thinks'  
 me thought'

\* 41 \*

pre dict'  
 pre dict ing  
 pre dict ed  
 pre dic tion  
 bode  
 fore bode'  
 fore bod ing  
 fore bod ed  
 har' bin ger  
 fore run' ner  
 be to' ken  
 be to ken ing  
 pre mon' ish  
 pre mon ish ing

42

care  
care ful  
care ful ly  
care ful ness  
at ten' tive  
at ten tive ly  
at ten tion  
cau' tion  
cau tion ing  
cau tioned  
cau tious  
cau tious ly  
cau tious ness  
dis creet'  
dis creet ly  
dis cre tion  
heed  
heed ing  
heed ed  
heed ful  
heed ful ly  
mind' ful  
mind ful ly  
wa' ry  
wa ri ly  
wa ri ness  
be ware'  
guard  
guard ing  
guard ed  
guard ful

re gard'  
re gard ing  
re gard ed  
re gard ful  
watch  
watch ing  
watched  
watch ful  
seek  
seek er  
seek ing  
sought  
search  
search er  
search es  
search ing  
searched  
vig' il ant  
vig il ant ly  
vig il ance

43

no' tice  
no tic ing  
no ticed  
no tice a ble  
take no tice }  
(N. B.)  
ob serve'  
ob serv er  
ob served  
ob serv ant  
ob serv ance

de scry'  
de scry ing  
de scried  
ex am' ine  
ex am in er  
ex am in ing  
ex am ined  
ex am i na' tion  
in spect'  
in spect ing  
in spect ed  
in spec tor  
in spec tion

44

a' ble  
a bly  
a bil' i ty  
a bil i ties  
ca' pa ble  
ca pa bil' i ty  
ca pac' i ty  
ca pac i ties  
fac' ul ty  
fac ul ties  
knack  
tact  
gump' tion  
skill  
skilled  
skil ful  
skil ful ly  
skil ful ness

apt  
 apt ly  
 apt ness  
 ap ti tude  
 a dept'  
 art  
 art ful  
 art ful ness  
 craft  
 craft y  
 craft i ness  
 in gen' ious  
 in gen ious ly  
 in ge nu' i ty  
 in vent'  
 in vent ing  
 in vent ed  
 con trive'  
 con triv ing  
 con trived  
 con triv' ance  
 plan  
 plan ner  
 plan ning  
 de sign'  
 de sign er  
 de sign ing  
 de signed  
 de vise'  
 de vis ing  
 de vided  
 scheme  
 schem er  
 schem ing

\*  
 ┌───┐  
 │ 45 │  
 └───┘  
 \*

in' dus try  
 in dus' tri ous  
 in dus tri ous ly  
 dil' i gence  
 dil i gent  
 dil i gent ly  
 aim  
 aim ing  
 aimed  
 at tempt'  
 at tempt ing  
 at tempt ed  
 ef' fort  
 act  
 act ing  
 act ed  
 ac tor  
 ac tion  
 do  
 does  
 do ing  
 done \*  
 work  
 work ing  
 worked  
 work er  
 work man  
 la' bor  
 la bor er  
 la bor ing  
 la bo' ri ous

toil  
 toil ing  
 toiled  
 toil some  
 make  
 mak er  
 mak ing  
 made \*  
 op' er ate  
 op er a tor  
 op er at ing  
 op er at ed  
 op er a' tion

\*  
 ┌───┐  
 │ 46 │  
 └───┘  
 \*

cre ate'  
 cre a tor  
 cre at ing  
 cre at ed  
 frame  
 fram er  
 fram ing  
 framed  
 form  
 form er  
 form ing  
 formed  
 for ma' tion  
 per form'  
 per form er  
 per form ing  
 per formed  
 per form ana

cul' ti vate  
cul ti va' tion  
em ploy'  
em ploy ing  
em ployed  
em ploy ment  
fru' gal  
fru gal ly  
fru gal' i ty  
pru' dent  
pru dent ly  
pru dence  
e con' o my  
e con o mist

\* 47 \*

ac' tive  
ac tive ly  
ac tiv' i ty  
a droit'  
a droit ly  
a droit ness  
nim' ble  
nim ble ness  
nim bly  
a lac' ri ty  
ag' ile  
a gil' i ty  
fleet  
fleet ness  
brisk  
brisk ly  
brisk ness

swift  
swift ly  
swift ness  
speed  
speed y  
speed i ly  
speed i ness  
speed ing  
sped  
hie \*  
haste  
hast en  
hast en ing  
hast ened  
has ty  
has ti ly  
has ti ness  
post-haste'  
ce ler' i ty  
ve loc' i ty

\* 48 \*

rap' id  
rap id ly  
ra pid' i ty  
cur' so ry  
cur so ri ly  
dash  
dash ing  
dashed  
spry  
a lert'  
a lert ness

de spatch'  
de spatch er  
de spatch ing  
de spatched  
quick  
quick ly  
quick ness  
quick en  
quick en ing  
dex' ter ous  
dex ter ous ly  
hand' y  
hand i ly  
ex pert'  
ex pert ly  
ex pert ness  
prompt  
prompt ly  
prompt ness  
read' y  
read i ly  
read i ness

\* 49 \*

ea' ger  
ea ger ly  
ea ger ness  
ear' nest  
ear nest ly  
ear nest ness  
in tent'  
in tent ly  
in ten tive

hope  
 hop ing  
 hoped  
 hope ful  
 hope ful ly  
 ex pect'  
 ex pect ing  
 ex pect ed  
 ex pec ta' tion  
 ar' dor  
 ar dent  
 ar dent ly  
 ar den cy  
 zeal  
 zeal ot  
 zeal ous  
 zeal ous ly  
 am bi' tion  
 am bi tious  
 as pire'  
 as pir er  
 as pir ing  
 as pired  
 em' u lous  
 em u late  
 em u lat ing  
 em u lat ed  
 em u la' tion  
 com pete'  
 com pet ing  
 com pet ed  
 com pe ti' tion  
 ri' val  
 ri val ry

ex ert'  
 ex ert ing  
 ex ert ed  
 ex er tion  
 strain  
 strain ing  
 strained  
 stren' u ous  
 stren u ous ly

\*  
 50  
 \*

bold  
 bold ly  
 bold er  
 bold est  
 bold ness  
 brave  
 brave ly  
 brav er  
 brav est  
 brav ing  
 braved  
 bra ve ry  
 con' fi dent  
 con fi dent ly  
 con fi dence  
 cour' age  
 cou ra' geous  
 val' iant  
 val iant ly  
 res' o lute  
 res o lute ly  
 res o lu' tion

he' ro  
 he ro' ic  
 her' o ine  
 her o ism  
 val or  
 val or ous  
 feat \*  
 dare  
 dar ing  
 dared  
 dar ing ly  
 vent' ure  
 vent ur er  
 vent ur ing  
 vent ured  
 vent ure some  
 in trep' id  
 in trep id ly  
 fear' less  
 fear less ly  
 fear less ness

\*  
 51  
 \*

firm  
 firm er  
 firm est  
 firm ly  
 firm ness  
 stanch  
 stanch er  
 stanch est  
 sta' ble  
 sta bil' i ty

stead' y  
 stead i ly  
 stead i ness  
 con' stant  
 con stant ly  
 con stan cy  
 punct' u al  
 punct u al ly  
 punct u al' i ty  
 per se vere'  
 per se ver ance  
 sup port'  
 sup port er  
 sup ports  
 sup port ing  
 sup port ed  
 sup port a ble  
 re solve'  
 re solv ing  
 re solved  
 per sist'  
 per sist ing  
 per sist ed  
 en dure'  
 en dur ing  
 en dured

\* 52 \*

strong  
 strong er  
 strong est  
 strength  
 strength en

strength en ing  
 strength ened  
 might \*  
 migh ty  
 migh ti ly  
 migh ti er  
 migh ti est  
 po' tent  
 po ten cy  
 pow' er  
 pow er ful  
 pow er ful ly  
 co' gent  
 co gen cy  
 force  
 forc ing  
 forced  
 force ful  
 for ci ble  
 for ci bly  
 vig' or  
 vig or ous  
 vig or ous ly  
 ner' vous  
 sin' ew  
 sin ew y  
 mus' cu lar  
 hard' y  
 hard i ness  
 ath let' ic  
 en' er gy  
 en er get' ic  
 pith  
 pith y

\* 53 \*

no' ble  
 no bly  
 no bler  
 no blest  
 no ble ness  
 no ble man  
 en no' ble  
 en no bling  
 en no bled  
 ex cel'  
 ex cel ling  
 ex celled  
 ex' cel lent  
 ex cel lence  
 ex ceed'  
 ex ceed ing  
 ex ceed ed  
 out do'  
 out strip'  
 out shine'  
 em' i nent  
 em i nent ly  
 em i nence  
 el' e vate  
 el e vat ing  
 el e vat ed  
 el e va' tion  
 re nown'  
 re nowned  
 ce leb' ri ty  
 dig' ni ty



hon' or  
 hon or ing  
 hon ored  
 hon or a ble }  
 (Hon.) }

\* 54 \*

tal' ent  
 tal ents  
 tal ent ed  
 pro fi' cient  
 pro fi cien cy  
 per' fect  
 per fect ly  
 per fec' tion  
 thor' ough  
 thor ough ly  
 prime  
 first'-rate  
 mas' ter  
 mas ter ly  
 mas ter piece  
 fault' less  
 blame' less  
 ex traor' di na ry

\* 55 \*

neat  
 neat er  
 neat est  
 neat ly  
 neat ness

ti' dy  
 ti di ly  
 ti di ness  
 pret' ty  
 pret ti er  
 pret ti est  
 pret ti ly  
 spruce  
 spruce ly  
 hand' some  
 trim  
 trim ly  
 beau' ty  
 beau ties  
 beau ti ful  
 beau te ous  
 fair \*  
 fair ly  
 fair ness  
 fair er  
 fair est  
 come' ly  
 come li ness  
 blush  
 blush ing  
 bloom  
 bloom ing  
 grace  
 grace ful  
 grace ful ly  
 charm  
 charm ing  
 charmed  
 be charm'

fas' ci nate  
 fas ci nat ing  
 fas ci nat ed  
 fash' ion  
 fash ion a ble  
 style  
 sty lish  
 fan' cy  
 fan ci ful  
 dress' y  
 gau' dy  
 gau di ly  
 gau di ness  
 live' ly  
 live li er  
 live li est  
 live li ness  
 spright' ly  
 spright li er  
 spright li est  
 spright li ness  
 vi vac' i ty  
 blithe  
 blithe ly  
 blithe some  
 gay  
 gay ly  
 gay er  
 gay est  
 gay e ty  
 gay ness  
 beau \*  
 beau ish  
 belle \*

56

play  
 play er  
 play ing  
 played  
 play ful  
 sport  
 sport er  
 sports  
 sport ing  
 sport ed  
 sport ful  
 sport ive  
 mirth  
 mirth ful  
 mirth ful ly  
 mer' ry  
 mer ri ly  
 mer ri ness  
 mer ri ment  
 di vert'  
 di vert ing  
 di vert ed  
 di ver sion  
 frof' ic  
 frof ic some  
 prank  
 pranks  
 prank ing  
 ca' per  
 ca per er  
 ca per ing

gam' bol  
 gam bols

57

please  
 pleas ing  
 pleased  
 pleas ure  
 pleas ur a ble  
 grat' i fy  
 grat i fy ing  
 grat i fied  
 grat i fi ca' tion  
 en ter tain'  
 en ter tain er  
 en ter tain ing  
 en ter tained  
 joy  
 joy ful  
 joy ous  
 en joy'  
 en joy ing  
 en joyed  
 en joy ment  
 hap' py  
 hap pi ly  
 hap pi ness  
 fe lic' i ty  
 bliss  
 bliss ful  
 ex ult'  
 ex ult ing  
 ex ult ed

3 \*

glad  
 glad ly  
 glad ness  
 fain \*  
 bless  
 bless ed  
 bless ed ness  
 blest  
 rapt' ure  
 rapt ur ous  
 en chant'  
 en chant ing  
 en chant ed  
 en chant ment  
 be witch'  
 be witch ing  
 be witch ed  
 al lure'  
 al lur ing  
 al lured  
 al lure ment  
 at tract'  
 at tract ing  
 at tract ed  
 at trac tive  
 at trac tion

58

cheer  
 cheer ful  
 cheer ful ly  
 cheer ful ness  
 cheer ly

glee  
 glee ful  
 glee some  
 hi lar' i ty  
 jo' vi al  
 jo vi al ly  
 jol' ly  
 jol li ly  
 jol li ty  
 jol li ness  
 joc' und  
 joc und ly  
 joc' u lar  
 joc u lar ly  
 joc u lar' i ty  
 jo cose'  
 jo cose ly  
 fun  
 fun ny  
 hu' mor  
 hu mor ous  
 hu mor ous ly  
 hu mor some  
 droll  
 droll er y  
 joke  
 jok er  
 jok ing  
 joked  
 pun  
 pun ner  
 pun ster  
 pun ning  
 punned

\*  
 59  
 \*

wit  
 wit ty  
 jest  
 jest er  
 jest ing  
 jest ed  
 wag  
 wag gish  
 wag gish ly  
 whim  
 whim si cal  
 com' ic  
 com i cal  
 com e dy  
 mim' ic  
 mim ic ry  
 farce  
 far ci cal  
 laugh  
 laugh er  
 laugh ing  
 laughed  
 laugh a ble  
 tit' ter  
 tit ter ing  
 smile  
 smil ing  
 smiled  
 gig' gle  
 gig gling  
 gig gled

sim' per  
 sim per ing  
 sim pered

\*  
 60  
 \*

boy  
 boy ish  
 boy hood  
 girl  
 girl ish  
 girl hood  
 male \*  
 mas' cu line  
 fe' male  
 fem i nine  
 in' fant  
 in fans  
 in fan tine  
 broth' er  
 broth ers  
 broth er ly  
 fra ter' nal  
 sis' ter  
 sis ters  
 sis ter ly  
 youth  
 youth ful  
 young  
 young ish  
 young ster  
 strip' ling  
 mi' nor \*  
 mi nor' i ty



slight  
 slight ing  
 slight ed  
 for get'  
 for get ting  
 for got  
 for got ten  
 mis take'  
 mis tak ing  
 mis took'  
 blun' der  
 blun der er  
 blun der ing  
 blun dered  
 clum' sy  
 clum si ly  
 clum si ness  
 bun' gle  
 bun gler

\* 64 \*

la' zy  
 la zi ly  
 la zi ness  
 i' dle  
 i dler  
 i dly  
 i dling  
 i dled  
 i dle ness  
 in' do lence  
 in do lent  
 in do lent ly

slug' gard  
 slug gish  
 slug gish ly  
 sloth  
 sloth ful  
 su pine'  
 su pine ly  
 re miss'  
 re miss ness  
 mope  
 mop ing  
 moped  
 mop ish  
 drone  
 dron ish  
 slow  
 slow er  
 slow est  
 slow ly  
 slow ness  
 in ert'  
 in ert ly  
 in ac' tive  
 in ex pert'

\* 65 \*

de lay'  
 de lays  
 de lay ing  
 de layed  
 wait \*  
 wait ing  
 wait ed

tar' dy  
 tar di ly  
 tar di ness  
 dil' a to ry  
 dil a to ri ly  
 dil a to ri ness  
 lin' ger  
 lin ger er  
 lin ger ing  
 lin gered  
 loi' ter  
 loi ter er  
 loi ter ing  
 loi tered  
 saun' ter  
 saun ter er  
 saun ter ing  
 saun tered  
 lounge  
 loung er  
 loung ing  
 lounged  
 dal' ly  
 dal li er  
 dal ly ing  
 dal li ed

\* 66 \*

poor  
 poor ly  
 poor er  
 poor est  
 poor ness

mean *	con temn'	de spise'
mean er	con temn ing	de spis ing
mean est	con temned	de spised
mean ly	ug' ly	des' pi ca ble
mean ness	ug li er	blame
base	ug li est	blam ing
base ly	ug li ness	blamed
base ness	hate	blam a ble
a base'	hat ing	shame
a bas ing	hat ed	sham ing
a based	hate ful	shamed
a base ment	hate ful ly	shame ful
vile	ha tred	shame ful ly
vile ly	* 67 *	shame less
vile ness		shame less ly
ser' vile	ab hor'	dis grace'
ser vile ly	ab hor ring	dis grac ing
ser vil' i ty	ab horred	dis graced
ab' ject	ab horrent	dis grace ful
ab ject ed	ab hor rence	dis hon' or
de gen' er ate	loath	dis hon or a ble
de gen er at ing	loath ing	a bom' i nate
de gen er at ed	loathed	a bom i nat ing
vul' gar	loath some	a bom i nat ed
vul gar ly	dis gust'	a bom i na' tion
vul gar ism	dis gust ing	* 68 *
vul gar' i ty .	dis gust ed	
ig no' ble	dis gust ful	clown
ig' no min y	de test'	clown ish
in glo' ri ous	de test ing	un couth'
dis cred' it .	de test ed	un couth ly
dis cred it a ble	de test a ble	awk' ward
con tempt'	det es ta' tion	awk ward ly
con temp ti ble		

gawk  
 gawk y  
 lub' ber  
 lub ber ly  
 shab' by  
 shab bi ly  
 slov' en  
 slov en ly  
 slat' tern  
 slat tern ly  
 slut' tish  
 slut tish ly  
 un come' ly  
 un grace' ful  
 un man' ner ly  
 im po lite'  
 im po lite ness  
 un civ' il  
 queer  
 queer ly  
 queer ness  
 quaint  
 quaint ly  
 quaint ness  
 coarse \*  
 coarse ly  
 coarse ness  
 romp  
 romp ish  
 romp ing  
 rude  
 rude ly  
 rude ness  
 rus' tic

\*  
 \* 69 \*  
 \*

dull  
 dul ness  
 dunce  
 fool  
 fool ish  
 fool ish ly  
 fool ish ness  
 fool er y  
 fol' ly  
 sense' less  
 shift' less  
 sil' ly  
 sil li ly  
 sil li ness  
 non' sense  
 non sen' si cal  
 stu' pid  
 stu pid ly  
 stu pid' i ty  
 stu' pe fy  
 stu pe fied  
 ap' a thy  
 id' i ot  
 id i o cy  
 id i ot' ic  
 im bec' ile  
 im be cil' i ty  
 brain' less  
 dolt  
 dolt ish  
 force' less

\*  
 \* 70 \*  
 \*

ig' no rant  
 ig no rant ly  
 ig no rance  
 un taught'  
 un teach' a ble  
 un learn' ed  
 un trained'  
 un in formed'  
 un apt'  
 un think' ing  
 un mind' ful  
 re gard' less  
 reck' less  
 in dif' fer ent  
 in dif fer ence  
 in at ten' tive  
 in at ten tion  
 im pru' dent  
 im pru dence  
 in dis creet'  
 in dis cre tion

\*  
 \* 71 \*  
 \*

ape  
 ap ish  
 fin' i cal  
 fin i cal ly  
 fan tas' tic  
 fan tas ti cal  
 taw' dry

fop  
fop pish  
fop pish ness  
fop per y  
dirt  
flirt ing  
flirt ed  
flirt \_' tion  
flip' pant  
flip pant ly  
lev' i ty  
fri vol' i ty  
friv' o lous  
ful' some  
frip' per y  
flum' mer y  
prude  
prud er y  
prud ish  
co quette'  
cox' comb  
dan' dy

\* 72 \*

pride  
proud  
proud ly  
vain \*  
vain ly  
van i ty  
con ceit'  
con ceit ing  
con ceit ed

haught  
haugh ty  
haugh ti ly  
haugh ti ness  
ar' ro gate  
ar ro gat ing  
ar ro gant  
ar ro gant ly  
as sume'  
as sum er  
as sum ing  
as sumed  
rash  
rash ly  
rash ness  
pert  
pert ly  
pert ness  
os ten ta' tion  
os ten ta tious  
e' go tist  
e go tism  
en' vy  
en vy ing  
en vied  
en vi er  
en vies  
en vi ous  
en vi ous ly  
dis dain'  
dis dain ing  
dis dained  
dis dain ful  
dis dain ful ly

\* 73 \*

vaunt  
vaunt er  
vaunt ing  
vaunt ed  
boast  
boast er  
boasts  
boast ing  
boast ed  
med' dle  
med dler  
med dling  
med dled  
med dle some  
ob trude'  
ob trud er  
ob trud ing  
ob trud ed  
ob tru sive  
ob tru sion  
in trude'  
in trud' er  
in trudes  
in tru sion  
im' pu dent  
im pu dence  
sau' cy  
sau ci ly  
sau ci ness  
in' so lent  
in so lence



\* 74 \*

noise  
noi ses  
noi sy  
noi si ly  
blus' ter  
blus ter er  
blus ter ing  
bois' ter ous  
bois' ter ous ly  
tu' mult  
tu mul' tu ous  
tur' bu lent  
tur bu lence  
up' roar  
clat' ter  
clat ter ing  
clat tered  
rat' tle  
rat tling  
rat tled  
rum' ble  
rum bling  
rum bled  
brawl  
brawl ing  
brawled  
clam' or  
clam or ous  
tat' tle  
tat tler  
tat tling

tale' bear er  
tale tell er  
tell' tale

\* 75 \*

harsh  
harsh ly  
harsh ness  
se vere'  
se vere ly  
se ver i ty  
au ster' i ty  
stern  
stern ly  
stern ness  
rig' id  
rig id ly  
rig' or \*  
rig or ous  
scold  
scold er  
scold ing  
scold ed  
carp  
carp er  
carp ing  
carped  
sur' ly  
sur li ness  
grum' ble  
grum bler  
grum bling  
grum bled

fret  
fret ting  
fret ted  
fret ful  
fret ful ly  
pet' tish  
pet tish ly  
pet tish ness  
peev' ish  
peev ish ly  
peev ish ness  
pet' u lant  
pet u lance  
im pa' tient  
im pa tience  
freak  
freak ish  
ca price'  
ca pri cious  
pas' sion  
pas sion ate

\* 76 \*

tes' ty  
touch' y  
touch i ness  
mo rose'  
mo rose ly  
mo rose ness  
frac' tious  
re frac' to ry  
crab' bed  
wasp' ish

spite  
 spite ful  
 spite ful ly  
 sul' ky  
 sul ki ness  
 sul' len  
 sul len ly  
 sul len ness  
 un a' mi a ble  
 un so' cial  
 dis o blige'  
 dis o blig ing  
 sus pi' cious  
 jeal' ous  
 jeal ous y

\* 77 \*

an noy'  
 an noy ing  
 an noyed  
 an noy ance  
 ag gress'  
 ag gress or  
 af front'  
 af front ing  
 af front ed  
 in' sult  
 in sult'  
 in sult er  
 in sult ing  
 in sult ed  
 of fend'  
 of fend er

of fend ing  
 of fend ed  
 of fence'  
 of fen ces  
 as perse'  
 as pers ing  
 as pers ed  
 as per sion  
 grieve  
 griev ing  
 grieved  
 griev ance  
 griev ous  
 ag grieve'  
 ag grieved  
 ag griev ance  
 ag' gra vate  
 ag gra va' tion  
 per' se cute  
 per se cut ing  
 per se cut ed  
 per se cu' tion  
 a buse'  
 a bus ing  
 a bused  
 a bu sive

\* 78 \*

scorn  
 scorn er  
 scorn ing  
 scorned  
 scorn ful

de ride'  
 de rid er  
 de rid ing  
 de rid ed  
 de ris ion  
 scoff  
 scoff er  
 scoff ing  
 scoffed  
 scoffs  
 re vile'  
 re vil er  
 re vil ing  
 re viled  
 sneer  
 sneer er  
 sneer ing  
 sneered  
 spurn  
 spurn ing  
 spurned  
 taunt  
 taunt ing  
 taunt ed  
 tease  
 teas ing  
 teased  
 wor' ry  
 wor ry ing  
 wor ried  
 pro voke'  
 pro vok ing  
 pro voked  
 prov o ca' tion

mock  
mock ing  
mocked  
mock er  
mock er y  
rail  
rail er  
rail ing

\* 79 \*

de fame'  
de fam er  
de fam ing  
de famed  
def a ma' tion  
cal' um ny  
de tract'  
de tract ing  
de tract ed  
de trac tion  
slan' der  
slan der er  
slan der ing  
slan dered  
slan der ous  
scan' dal  
scan da lous  
scan da lous ly  
back' bite  
back bi ter  
li' bel  
li bel ler  
li bel lous

\* 80 \*

strife  
dis' cord  
dis cord' ant  
pique \*  
bit' ter  
bit ter ness  
con ten' tion  
quar' rel  
quar rel ler  
quar rel ling  
quar rel some  
al' ter cate  
al ter ca' tion  
con tra dict'  
con tra dic tion  
cav' il  
cav il ler  
quib' ble  
quib bling  
quib bled

\* 81 \*

re tort'  
re tort ing  
re tort ed  
re sent'  
re sent ing  
re sent ed  
re sent ful  
re sent ment

re venge'  
re veng er  
re veng ing  
re venged  
re venge ful  
venge' ful  
ven geance  
de spite'  
de spite ful  
mal' ice  
ma li' cious  
ma lign'  
ma lig nant  
ma lig ni ty  
threat  
threat en  
threat en ing  
threat ened  
men' ace  
men a cing  
men aced

\* 82 \*

con' tra ry  
ob' sti nate  
ob sti nate ly  
stub' born  
stub born ly  
stub born ness  
mul' ish  
wil' ful  
wil ful ly  
wil ful ness

per verse'  
per verse ly  
per verse ness  
de prave'  
de prav ing  
de praved  
de prav i ty  
im mor' al  
im mor al ly  
in iq' ui ty  
in iq ui ties

\* 83 \*

pro fuse'  
pro fuse ly  
pro fu sion  
lav' ish  
lav ish er  
lav ish es  
lav ish ing  
lav ished  
squan' der  
squan der er  
squan der ing  
squan dered  
prod' i gal  
prod i gal ly  
prod i gal' i ty  
mis man' age  
mis man ag ing  
mis man aged  
ex trav' a gant  
ex trav a gance

mis spend'  
mis spend ing  
mis spent  
spend' thrift

\* 84 \*

art  
ar ti fice  
sly  
sly ly  
sly ness  
guile  
guile ful  
guile ful ly  
wile  
wi ly  
wi li ness  
subt' le  
in sid' i ous  
in sid i ous ly  
de ceit'  
de ceit ful  
de ceive'  
de ceiv er  
de ceiv ing  
de ceived  
de cep' tion  
de cep tive  
im pose'  
im pos ing  
im posed  
im pos' tor  
im po si' tion

in sin cere'  
in sin cer i ty  
dupe  
dup ing  
duped  
du plic' i ty  
se duce'  
se duc ing  
se duced  
se duc tion

\* 85 \*

a bet'  
a bet tor  
a bet ted  
tempt  
tempt ing  
tempt ed  
temp ta' tion  
en tice'  
en tic ing  
en ticed  
en tice ment  
bait \*  
coax  
coax ing  
coaxed  
ca jole'  
ca jol er  
fawn  
fawn er  
fawn ing  
fawned

flat' ter  
 flat ter er  
 flat ter ing  
 flat tered  
 e lude'  
 e lud ing  
 e lud ed  
 e lu sive  
 e lu so ry  
 de lude'  
 de lud ing  
 de lud ed  
 de lu sive  
 e vade'  
 e vad ing  
 e vad ed  
 e va' sive  
 e va sive ly

\* 86 \*

pre tend'  
 pre tend er  
 pre tend ing  
 pre tend ed  
 pre ten sion  
 pre tence  
 feign \*  
 feign ing  
 feigned  
 feint \*  
 dis guise'  
 dis guis ing  
 dis guised

screen  
 screen ing  
 screened  
 con ceal'  
 con ceal ing  
 con cealed  
 con ceal ment  
 se crete'  
 se cret ing  
 se cret ed  
 se cre tion  
 se' cret  
 se cre cy  
 dis sem' ble  
 dis sem bling  
 dis sem bled  
 veil \*

veil ing  
 veiled  
 cov' ert  
 cov ert ly  
 stealth  
 per' fi dy  
 faith' less  
 hy poc' ri sy  
 hyp' o crite

\* 87 \*

sneak  
 sneak er  
 sneak ing  
 sneak ing ly  
 sneaked

e lope'  
 e lop ing  
 e loped  
 e lope ment  
 ab scond'  
 ab scond ing  
 ab scond ed  
 fu' gi tive  
 run' a way  
 de sert'  
 de sert er  
 de sert ing  
 de sert ed  
 de ser tion

\* 88 \*

false  
 false ly  
 false hood  
 fal si ty  
 fal si fy  
 un truth'  
 lie \*  
 ly ing  
 lied  
 li ar \*  
 fib  
 forge  
 forg er  
 forg ing  
 fic' tion  
 fic ti' tious  
 coun' ter feut

spu' ri ous  
 spu ri ous ly  
 hoax  
 hoax er  
 hoax ing  
 hoaxed

\* 89 \*

cheat  
 cheat er  
 cheats  
 cheat ing  
 cheat ed  
 knave \*  
 knav er y  
 knav ish  
 dis hon' est  
 dis hon est ly  
 dis hon es ty  
 fraud  
 fraud u lent  
 swin' dle  
 swin dler  
 swin dles  
 swin dling  
 swin dled  
 trick  
 trick ish  
 trick er y  
 rogue  
 rogu ish  
 rogu ish ly  
 rogu er y

lar' ce ny  
 theft  
 thief  
 thiefe  
 thiev ing  
 thieved  
 thiev ish  
 steal \*  
 steal ing  
 stole  
 sto len  
 filch  
 filch ing  
 filched  
 pil' fer  
 pil fer er  
 pil fer ing  
 pil fered  
 shop' lift er  
 shop lift ing

\* 90 \*

rob  
 rob ber  
 rob bing  
 robbed  
 rob ber y  
 way' lay  
 way lay er  
 as sas' sin  
 ruf' fian  
 kid' nap  
 kid nap ping

sack  
 sack ing  
 sacked  
 ran' sack  
 ran sack ing  
 ran sacked  
 pur loin'  
 pur loin er  
 pur loin ing  
 pur loined  
 pil' lage  
 pil lag ing  
 pil laged  
 rav' age  
 rav ag ing  
 rav aged  
 plun' der  
 plun der er  
 plun der ing  
 plun dered  
 prey \*  
 de spoil'  
 de spoil ing  
 de spoiled  
 des' o late  
 des o la' tion  
 ri' ot  
 ri ot er  
 ri ot ing  
 ri ot ed  
 ri ot ous  
 mob  
 mob bing  
 mobbed

mu' ti ny  
mu ti nous  
pi' rate  
pi' ra cy  
pi rat' i cal  
in cen' di a ry

\* 91 \*

sav' age  
sav a ges  
sav age ly  
cru' el \*  
cru el ly  
cru el ty  
bar' bar ous  
bar bar' i ty  
in hu' man  
brute  
bru tal  
bru tal ly  
brut ish  
blood' y  
ruth' less  
fu' ry  
fu ri ous  
fu ri ous ly  
wrath  
wrath ful  
chol' er \*  
ran' cor  
ran cor ous  
fe ro' cious  
fe roc i ty

fierce  
fierce ly  
fierce ness  
des' per ate  
des per ate ly  
hot head' ed  
head' strong  
rage  
rag ing  
raged

\* 92 \*

fla' grant  
fla grant ly  
in' fa my  
in fa mous  
hein' ous  
hein ous ly  
e nor' mous  
e nor mous ly  
e nor mi ty  
mon' strous  
mon strous ly  
no to' ri ous  
no to ri ous ly  
ne fa' ri ous  
out' rage "  
out ra' geous  
wretch  
wretch ed  
wretch ed ly  
va' grant  
vag' a bond

scoun' drel  
ras' cal  
ras cal ly  
ras cal' i ty  
vil' lain  
du' el  
du el ler  
du el list  
fel' on  
fel o ny  
fe lo' ni ous  
mal e fac' tor

\* 93 \*

drunk  
drunk ard  
drunk en  
drunk en ness  
in tem' per ance  
tip' ple  
tip pler  
tip pling  
tip pled  
bib' ber  
to' per  
in tox' i cate  
in tox i ca' tion  
sot  
sot tish  
sot tish ly  
be sot'  
be sot ted  
fud' dle

bloat  
 bloat ing  
 bloat ed  
 beast  
 bes tial  
 reel  
 reel ing  
 reeled  
 stag' ger  
 stag ger er  
 hob' ble  
 hob bling  
 hob bled  
 de bauch'  
 de bauched  
 deb au chee'  
 rev' el  
 rev el ler  
 rev el ling  
 ca rouse'  
 ca rous ing  
 ca roused

\*  
 94  
 \*

greed' y  
 greed i ly  
 greed i ness  
 glut  
 glut ting  
 glut ted  
 glut ton  
 glut ton y  
 glut ton ous

gor' mand  
 gor mand ize  
 guz' zle  
 guz zling  
 guz zled  
 gorge  
 gorged  
 pam' per  
 pam per ing  
 pam pered  
 de vour'  
 de vour er  
 de vour ing  
 de voured  
 rav' en ous  
 rav en ous ly  
 vo ra' cious  
 vo ra cious ly  
 sur' feit  
 sur feit ing  
 sur feit ed  
 cloy  
 cloy ing  
 cloyed  
 ep' i cure  
 ep i cu re' an  
 vo lup' tu a ry  
 vo lup tu ous

\*  
 95  
 \*

pro fane'  
 pro fan ing  
 pro faned

swear  
 swear er  
 swear ing  
 swore  
 curse  
 curs ing  
 cursed  
 blas pheme'  
 blas phem er  
 blas phem ing  
 blas' phe my  
 oath  
 oaths  
 gam' ble  
 gam bler  
 gam bling  
 gam bled  
 im pure'  
 im pu ri ty  
 in de' cent  
 in de cent ly  
 in de cen cy  
 im mod' est  
 in del' i cate  
 ob scene'  
 ob scene ly  
 ob scen i ty  
 prof' li gate  
 prof li ga cy  
 dis' so lute  
 dis so lute ly  
 rake  
 rak ish  
 lib' er tine



\* 96 \*

e' vil  
e vil-do er  
sin  
sin ner  
sin ners  
sin ning  
sinned  
sin ful  
sin ful ly  
trans gress'  
trans gress or  
trans gres sion  
vi' o late  
vi o la tor  
vi o lat ing  
vi o lat ed  
per' pe trate  
per pe trat ing  
per pe trat ed  
vice  
vi ces  
vi cious  
crime  
crim i nal  
guilt \*  
guil ty  
guilt i ly  
guilt i ness  
wick' ed  
wick ed ly  
wick ed ness

im' pi ous  
im pi ous ly  
im pi' e ty  
un chris' tian  
un ho' ly

\* 97 \*

naugh' ty  
naugh ti ly  
naugh ti ness  
un just'  
un just ly  
mis do'  
mis do er  
mis do ing  
mis be have'  
mis be hav ing  
mis be haved  
mis be hav ior  
mis con' duct  
dis o bey'  
dis o bey ing  
dis o beyed  
dis o be di ence  
dis re spect'  
dis re spect ful  
dis re gard'  
un du' ti ful  
un fil' ial  
un grate' ful  
un thank' ful  
in grat' i tude  
un ru' ly

\* 98 \*

mi' ser  
mi ser ly  
sor' did  
sor did ly  
av' a rice  
av a ri' cious  
stin' gy  
stin gi ness  
nig' gard  
nig gard ly  
pen ny-wise'  
self  
self ish  
self ish ness  
grudge  
grudg ing  
be grudge'  
spar' ing  
spar ing ly  
close  
close-fist ed  
par' si mo ny  
pe nu' ri ous  
il lib' er al  
pit' i less  
re lent' less  
heart' less  
soul' less  
sto' ic  
sto i cal  
un mer' ci ful

99

dis please'  
dis pleas ing  
dis pleased  
dis sat' is fy  
dis sat is fied  
dis ap prove'  
dis ap proved  
dis con tent'  
dis con tent ed  
dis like'  
dis lik ing  
dis liked  
dis taste'  
dis taste ful  
dis rel' ish  
dis a gree' a ble  
un pleas' ant  
un hap' py  
un hap pi ly  
un hap pi ness  
a verse'  
a ver sion  
ad' verse  
ad verse ly  
re luc' tant  
re luc tant ly  
re luc tance  
re pug' nant  
re pug nance  
dis in cline'  
dis in clined

100

fee' ble  
fee bly  
fee ble ness  
weak \*  
weak er  
weak est  
weak en  
weak en ing  
weak ened  
wea' ry  
wea ri some  
frail  
frail ty  
frail ness  
tire  
tir ing  
tired  
tire some  
o ver tire'  
o ver tired  
faint \*  
faint ly  
faint ish  
lan' guid  
lan guid ly  
lan guor  
lan guish  
lan guish ing  
jade  
jad ing  
jad ed

fag  
fag ging  
fagged  
te' di ous  
te di ous ly  
irk' some  
op press'  
op press ing  
op pres sive  
cum' ber  
cum ber ing  
cum bered  
cum brance  
cum ber some  
ar' du ous  
ar du ous ly  
dif' fi cult  
dif fi cul ty  
de press'  
de press ing  
de pressed  
strait \*  
strait en  
strait ened  
un nerve'  
un nerved  
in firm'  
in firm i ty  
im' po tent  
im po tence  
de crep' it  
dis a' ble  
dis a bled  
dis a bil' i ty

# 101

beg  
beg gar  
beg gar y  
pen' u ry  
pov' er ty  
in' di gent  
in di gence  
pau' per  
pau pers  
pau per ism  
house' less  
help' less  
un aid' ed  
un friend' ed  
un pro tect' ed

# 102

dis turb'  
dis turb er  
dis turb ing  
dis turbed  
dis turb' ance  
mo lest'  
mo lest er  
mo lest ing  
mo lest ed  
mo les ta' tion  
dis qui' e'  
dis qui et ing  
dis qui et ed

rest' less  
un ea' sy  
ag' i tate  
ag i tat ing  
ag i tat ed  
ag i ta' tion  
anx' ious  
anx ious ly  
anx i' e ty  
vex  
vex er  
vex ing  
vexed  
vex a' tion  
vex a tious  
per plex'  
per plex ing  
per plexed  
per plex i ty

puz' zle  
puz zles  
puz zling  
puz zled  
con fuse'  
con fus ing  
con fused  
con fu sion  
con found'  
con found ing  
con found ed  
be wil' der  
be wil der ing  
dis tract'  
dis trac tion

dis tress  
dis tress es  
dis tressed  
har' ass  
har assed  
em bar' rass  
em bar rass ed  
tur' moil

# 103

com' plex  
com plex' i ty  
com plexed  
com' pli cate  
in' tri cate  
in tri ca cy  
mys' tic  
mys ti cal  
ab struse'  
ab struse ly  
am big' u ous  
am bi gu' i ty  
par' a dox  
ab surd'  
ab surd ly  
ab surd i ty

# 104

troub' le  
troub ling  
troub led  
troub le some

troub lous  
trib u la' tion  
dis as' ter

dis as trous  
ca lam' i ty  
ca lam i tous  
af flict'

af flict ing  
af flict ed  
af flic tion

grief  
des' ti tute  
des ti tu' tion

be reave'  
be reav ing  
be reaved

be reave ment  
be reft'

lone  
lone ly

lone li ness  
lone some

lorn  
for lorn'

for lorn ly  
sol' i ta ry

sol i tude  
sad

sad den

sad dened

sad ly

sad ness

con cern'

con cerned

\* 105 \*

de ject'  
de ject ing  
de ject ed  
de jec tion  
de spond'  
de spond ing  
de spond ed  
dis ap point'  
dis ap point ment  
dis cour' age  
dis cour age ment  
dis heart' en  
dis heart ened

de spair'  
de spair ing  
de spaired  
hope' less  
hope less ly  
pros' trate  
pros tra' tion  
spir' it less  
joy' less  
down' cast

\* 106 \*

mourn  
mourn ing  
mourned  
mourn ful  
mourn ful ly

moan \*  
moan ing  
moaned  
be moan'  
be moan ing  
la ment'  
la ment ing  
la ment ed  
lam en ta' tion  
de plore'  
de plor ing  
de plored  
de plor a ble

\* 107 \*

pen' sive  
pen sive ly  
sor' row  
sor row ing  
sor rowed  
sor row ful  
suf' fer  
suf fer er  
suf fer ing  
suf fered  
be 'vail'  
be wailed  
groan \*  
groan ing  
groaned  
tear \*  
tears  
tear ful

ag' o ny  
 ag o nies  
 ag o nize  
 ag o nized  
 an' guish  
 throe \*  
 throes \*  
 tor' ment  
 tor ment'  
 tor ment ing  
 tor ment ed  
 tor' ture  
 tor tured  
 woe  
 woes  
 wo' ful  
 wo ful ly  
 mis' er y  
 mis er ies  
 mis er a ble

\* \* \*  
**108**  
 \* \* \*

dan' ger  
 dan ger ous  
 dan ger ous ly  
 en dan' ger  
 haz' ard  
 haz ard ous  
 per' il  
 per il ous  
 risk  
 risk ing  
 risked

stake \*  
 stak ing  
 staked  
 un safe'  
 in se cure'  
 in se cu ri ty  
 jeop' ard  
 jeop ard y  
 jeop ard ous  
 om' i nous  
 por ten' tous  
 bode  
 bod ing  
 bod ed

\* \* \*  
**109**  
 \* \* \*

fear  
 fear ing  
 feared  
 fear ful  
 fear ful ly  
 fright  
 fright ful  
 fright ful ly  
 fright en  
 fright en ing  
 fright ened  
 scare  
 scar ing  
 scared  
 a larm'  
 a larm ing  
 a larmed

a fraid'  
 start  
 start ing  
 start ed  
 star' tle  
 start ling  
 start led  
 pan' ic  
 shock  
 shock ing  
 shocked  
 awe  
 awed  
 aw ful  
 aw ful ly  
 a maze'  
 a maz ing  
 a mazed  
 a maze ment  
 sur prise'  
 sur pris ing  
 sur prised  
 as ton' ish  
 as ton ish ing  
 as ton ished  
 as ton ish ment  
 as tound'  
 as tound ing  
 as tound ed  
 dis may'  
 dis may ing  
 ap pall'  
 ap pall ing  
 ap palled

# 110

dread  
dread ful  
dread ful ly  
dis' mal  
dire \*  
dire ful  
dire ful ly  
dole' some  
hid' e ous  
hid e ous ly  
hor' rid  
hor rid ly  
hor ri ble  
ter' ri ble  
ter ri bly  
ter' ri fy  
ter rif' ic  
gloom  
gloom y  
gloom i ness  
grim  
grim ly  
af fright'  
af fright ing

# 111

tre' mor  
trem' ble  
trem bling  
trem bled

quake  
quak ing  
quaked  
thrill  
thrill ing  
thrilled  
shiv' er  
shiv er ing  
shiv ered  
tim' id  
tim id ly  
ti mid' i ty  
tim' o rous  
skit' tish  
shy  
shy ly  
shy ness  
cow' ard  
cow ard ly  
sheep' ish  
un man' ly

# 112

fire  
fir ing  
fired  
fi er y  
heat  
heat er  
heat ing  
heat ed  
warm  
warm ly

warm ing  
warmed  
luke' warm  
tep' id  
hot  
hot ter  
hot test  
fer' vent  
fer vent ly  
fer ven cy  
fer vid  
fer vor  
sul' try  
sul tri ness  
tor' rid  
ig nite'  
ig nit ing  
ig nit ed  
ig ni tion  
fu' si ble  
in fu' si ble  
kin' dle  
kin dling  
kin dled  
burn  
burn ing  
burnt  
flame  
flam ma ble  
in flame'  
in flam ma ble  
scald  
scald ing  
scald ed

parch  
 parch ing  
 parched  
 scorch  
 scorch ing  
 scorched  
 sear \*  
 sear ing  
 seared  
 con sume'  
 con sum ing  
 con sumed  
 com bus' tion  
 com bus ti ble  
 con fla gra' tion

# 113

cool  
 cool er  
 cool est  
 cool ing  
 cooled  
 cool ish  
 cool ness  
 slake  
 slak ing  
 slaked  
 quench  
 quench ing  
 quenched  
 con geal'  
 con geal ing  
 con gealed

freeze  
 freez ing  
 fro zen  
 frig' id  
 frig id ly  
 fri gid' i ty  
 numb  
 be numb'  
 tor' por  
 tor pid  
 tor pid' i ty  
 stag' nant  
 stag na' tion

# 114

flu' id  
 flu id' i ty  
 liq' uid  
 liq uor  
 po' ta ble  
 po ta' tion  
 buoy  
 buoy ant  
 sink  
 sink ing  
 sunk  
 sank  
 thaw  
 thaw ing  
 thawed  
 melt  
 melt ing  
 melt ed

dis solve'  
 dis solv ing  
 dis solved

# 115

wa' ter  
 wa ter y  
 wa ter ing  
 wa tered  
 rain \*  
 rain ing \*  
 rained \*  
 hail \*  
 hail ing  
 snow  
 snow ing  
 dew \*  
 dew y  
 be dew'  
 wet  
 wet ting  
 wet ness  
 moist  
 moist ure  
 mois ten  
 mois ten ing  
 mois tened  
 damp  
 damp en  
 damp en ing  
 damp ened  
 damp ish  
 damp ness

soak  
soak ing  
soaked  
sat' u rate  
sat u rat ed  
im merse'  
im mers ing  
im mersed  
in fuse'  
in fus ing  
in fused  
in fu sion  
in stil'  
in stil ling  
in stilled  
drench  
drench ing  
drenched

\* 116 \*

drib  
drib ble  
drib let  
drip  
drip ping  
dripped  
drop  
drop ping  
dropped  
leak \*  
leak ing  
leaked  
leak age

ooze  
ooz ing  
oozed  
driz' zle  
driz zling  
tric' kle  
trick ling  
trick led  
flow  
flow ing  
flowed  
glide  
glid ing  
glid ed  
rim' ple  
rim pling  
rim pled

\* 117 \*

pour \*  
pours \*  
pour ing  
foam  
foam ing  
foamed  
froth  
froth y  
froth i ness  
bub' ble  
bub bling  
boil  
boil ing  
boiled

spirt  
spirt ing  
squirt  
squirt ing  
squirt ed  
e vap' o rate  
e vap o ra' tion  
rar' e fy  
rar e fied

\* 118 \*

press  
press ing  
pressed  
press ure  
im' press  
im press'  
im pres sion  
com press'  
com press ing  
con fine'  
con fin ing  
con fined  
con fine ment  
con tract'  
con tract ing  
con tract ed  
con trac tion  
shrink  
shrink ing  
shrunk  
dense  
den si ty



con dense'  
con dens er  
con densed  
com pact'  
com pact ly

\* 119 \*

blend  
blend ing  
blend ed  
min' gle  
min gling  
min gled  
mix  
mix ing  
mixed  
mixt ure  
med' ley  
com' pound  
com pound'  
com pound ing  
com pound ed  
ab sorb'  
ab sorb ing

\* 120 \*

spread  
spread ing  
ex pand'  
ex pand ing  
ex pand ed  
ex pan sion

ex tend'  
ex tend ing  
ex tend ed  
ex ten sion  
dis tend'  
dis tend ing  
dis tend ed  
con verge'  
con verg ing  
con verged  
ram' i fy  
am' pli fy  
di late'  
di lat ed  
in flate'  
in flat ing  
in flat ed  
in fla tion  
swell  
swell ing  
swelled  
puff  
puff ing  
puffed  
blow  
blow ing  
blown  
blew \*  
wind  
wind y  
pore \*  
pores \*  
po ry  
po rous

sponge  
spon gy  
spon gi ness

\* 121 \*

soft  
soft er  
soft est  
soft en  
soft en ing  
soft ness  
soft ly  
down  
down y  
flab' by  
flab bi ness  
flim' sy  
loose  
loos en  
loose ly  
loose ness  
lim' ber  
lim ber ness  
flex' i ble  
sup' ple  
sup ple ness  
lax  
re lax'  
re lax ing  
slack  
slack en  
slack en ing  
slack ness

pli' ant  
 pli an cy  
 pli a ble  
 e las' tic  
 e las tic' i ty  
 re bound'  
 re bound ing  
 re coil'  
 re coil ing  
 duc' tile  
 duc til' i ty  
 bend  
 bend ing  
 bent

\* 122 \*

ad here'  
 ad her ing  
 ad he sion  
 co here'  
 co he sive  
 co he sion  
 stick  
 stick y  
 stick ing  
 stuck  
 size  
 si zy  
 si zi ness  
 glue  
 glu ing  
 glued  
 glu ti nous

gum  
 gum my  
 wax  
 wax y  
 tar  
 tar ry  
 vis' cid  
 vis cid' i ty  
 mu' cid  
 mu cous  
 gel' ly  
 clam' my  
 clod  
 clod dy  
 clot  
 clot ty  
 clog  
 clog gy  
 con' crete  
 con cre' tion  
 con sist'  
 con sist ence

\* 123 \*

ac' id  
 a cid' i ty  
 a ce' tous  
 vi' nous  
 sour  
 sour ly  
 sour ing  
 soured  
 sour ness

tart  
 tart ly  
 tart ness  
 salt  
 salt ing  
 salt ed  
 salt ness  
 brine  
 sa line'  
 ac' rid  
 cor rode'  
 cor rod ed  
 cor ro sive  
 pun' gent  
 pun gen cy

\* 124 \*

light  
 light ing  
 light ed  
 light ness  
 light some  
 en light' en  
 en light ened  
 ray  
 rays \*  
 beam  
 beams  
 beam ing  
 beamed  
 flash  
 flash ing  
 flashed

flare  
 flar ing  
 flared  
 glare  
 glar ing  
 glared  
 glow  
 glow ing  
 glowed  
 gleam  
 gleam ing  
 gleamed  
 glimpse  
 glimps ing  
 glimpsed  
 il lume'  
 il lu mine  
 il lu mi nate  
 il lu mi na' tion

\* 125 \*

shine  
 shi ny  
 shin ing  
 shone  
 out shone'  
 out shine'  
 out shin ing  
 ra'di ate  
 ra di at ing  
 ra di at ed  
 ra di ant  
 ra di ance

re flect'  
 re flect ing  
 re flect ed  
 re flec tion  
 lus' tre  
 lus trous  
 bright  
 bright er  
 bright est  
 bright en  
 bright en ing  
 bright'ened  
 bright ness  
 glit' ter  
 glit ters  
 glit ter ing  
 glit tered  
 glis' ten  
 glis tens  
 glis ten ing  
 glis tened  
 spar' kle  
 spark ling  
 spark led  
 span' gle  
 span gling  
 span gled  
 splen' did  
 splen dor  
 re splen' dent  
 ful' gent  
 ful gen cy  
 ef ful' gent  
 ef ful gence

\* 126 \*

clear  
 clear ly  
 clear ness  
 dis tinct'  
 dis tinct ly  
 dis tinct ness  
 vis' i ble  
 vis i bly  
 lim' pid  
 pel lu' cid  
 trans par' ent  
 trans par en cy  
 lu' cent  
 ap pear'  
 ap pear ing  
 ap peared  
 ap pear ance  
 ap par ent  
 ap par ent ly  
 na' ked  
 na ked ly  
 plain \*  
 plain ly  
 plain ness  
 man' i fest  
 man i fest ly  
 ob' vi ous  
 ob vi ous ly  
 leg' i ble  
 leg i bly  
 leg i bil' i ty

127

dark  
dark ly  
dark ness  
dark en  
dark en ing  
dark ened  
dark ish  
dim  
dim ly  
dim ness  
be dim'  
dusk  
dusk y  
dusk i ness  
cloud  
clouds  
cloud y  
cloud i ness  
o ver cast'  
o ver cloud'  
low' er  
low er ing  
low ered  
shade  
shad y  
shad ing  
shad ed  
shad ow  
shad ow ing  
shad owed  
shad ow y

o ver shade'  
o ver shad ow  
be night'  
be night ed

128

ob scure'  
ob scure ly  
ob scu ri ty  
in dis tinct'  
in dis tinct ly  
in dis tinct ness  
in vis' i ble  
in vis i bly  
ray' less  
star' less  
haze  
ha zy  
fog  
fog gy  
smoke  
smok y  
smok ing  
smoked  
som' bre  
som brous  
fade  
fad ing  
fad ed  
blur  
blurs  
blur ring  
blurred

129

foul \*  
foul ing  
fouled  
filth  
filth y  
filth i ness  
un clean'  
un clean ly  
dirt  
dirt y  
dirt i ly  
squal' id  
squal id ness  
dust  
dust y  
dust ing  
dust ed  
dross  
ref' use  
mire  
mir y  
mud  
mud dy  
slime  
sli my  
dregs  
dreg gy  
lees  
grit  
grit ty  
grit ti ness

tur' bid  
 tur bid ness  
 smut  
 smut ty  
 smut ting  
 smut ted  
 soot  
 soot y  
 daub  
 daub ing  
 daubed  
 de file'  
 de fil er  
 de fil ing  
 de filed  
 de file ment  
 sul' ly  
 sul ly ing  
 sul lied  
 tar' nish  
 tar nish ing  
 tar nished  
 soil  
 soil ing  
 soiled  
 smear  
 smear ing  
 smeared  
 spot  
 spot ting  
 spot ted  
 stain  
 stain ing  
 stained

\*  
 \* 130 \*  
 \*

pol lute'  
 pol lut ing  
 pol lut ed  
 pol lu tion  
 cor rupt'  
 cor rupt ing  
 cor rupt ed  
 cor rup tion  
 mould  
 mould y  
 must '  
 must y  
 taint  
 taint ing  
 taint ed  
 fet' id  
 ran' cid  
 ran cid' i ty  
 stale  
 rank  
 nox' ious  
 nui' sance  
 stench  
 ef flu' vi um  
 ef flu vi a  
 pu' trid  
 pu trid' i ty  
 pu' tre fy  
 pu tre fy ing  
 pu tre fied  
 pu tre fac' tion

\*  
 \* 131 \*  
 \*

shape  
 shap ing  
 shaped  
 shape less  
 round  
 round ing  
 round ed  
 round ly  
 round ness  
 cir' cle  
 cir cuit  
 cir cu' it ous  
 en cir' cle  
 en cir cling  
 en cir cled  
 ring \*  
 globe  
 glob u lar  
 glob u lous  
 cyl' in der  
 sphere  
 spher i cal  
 o' val  
 ro' ta ry  
 ro ta' tion  
 twirl  
 twirl ing  
 twirled  
 trun' dle  
 trun dling  
 trun dled

con' vex  
 con vexed'  
 con vex' i ty  
 cave  
 cav i ty  
 con' cave  
 con caved  
 cell \*  
 cel lu lar  
 hole \*  
 hol low  
 hol low ness  
 ex' ca vate  
 ex ca va' tion  
 shal' low  
 shal low ness

\* 132 \*

an' gle  
 an gu lar  
 tri' an gle  
 oc' ta gon  
 cone  
 con ic  
 con i cal  
 pyr' a mid  
 prism  
 pris mat' ic  
 curve  
 curv ing  
 curved  
 spi' ry  
 ser' pen tine

hook  
 hook ing  
 hooked  
 crook  
 crook ing  
 crooked  
 crook ed  
 wry \*  
 wry ness  
 twist  
 twist ing  
 twist ed  
 wreath  
 wreath ing  
 wreathed  
 sin' u ous  
 me an' der  
 me an der ing  
 me an drous

wave'  
 wav ing  
 waved  
 un' du late  
 un du lat ing

maze  
 ma zy  
 lab' y rinth

\* 133 \*

straight \*  
 straight en \*  
 straight en ing  
 straight ness

flat  
 flat ly  
 flat ting  
 flat ted  
 flat ness  
 smooth  
 smooth er  
 smooth est  
 smooth ing  
 smoothed  
 smooth ly  
 plane \*  
 plan er \*  
 plan ing  
 planed  
 e' ven  
 e ven ness

in cline'  
 in clin ing  
 in clined  
 re cline'  
 re clin ing  
 re clined

\* 134 \*

slope  
 slop ing  
 sloped  
 ta' per  
 ta per ing  
 ta pered  
 ob lique'  
 ob lique ly

di ag' o nal  
 per pen dic' u lar  
 plumb \*  
 ver' ti cal  
 ver ti cal ly  
 ho ri' zon  
 hor i zon' tal  
 par' al lel  
 lat' er al  
 length' wise  
 broad' wise  
 end' wise  
 but'-end  
 edge' wise  
 side' long  
 as kance'  
 a thwart'  
 a cross'  
 a long'  
 through \*  
 through out'  
 zig' zag

\* 135 \*  
 \*

point  
 point er  
 point ed  
 point ed ly  
 sharp  
 sharp ly  
 sharp en  
 sharp en ing  
 sharp ened

sharp er  
 sharp est  
 pierce  
 pierc ing  
 pierc ing ly  
 pierced  
 prick  
 prick ly  
 prick li ness  
 per' fo rate  
 per fo ra' tion  
 bore  
 bor er  
 bor ing  
 bored  
 awl \*  
 ob tuse'  
 ob tuse ly  
 ob tuse ness  
 blunt  
 blunt ly  
 blunt ed  
 blunt ness  
 fi' bre  
 fi brous  
 string  
 string y  
 pen' dent  
 pend ing  
 pen du lous  
 de pend'  
 de pend ing  
 de pend ed  
 de pend ence

\* 136 \*  
 \*

rough \*  
 rough ly  
 rough en  
 rough en ing  
 rough ened  
 rough ness  
 rug' ged  
 rug ged ness  
 knot \*  
 knot ty  
 knot ted  
 knag \*  
 knag gy  
 knar  
 knarled  
 knob  
 knob by  
 scrag  
 scrag ged  
 scrag gy  
 snag  
 snag gy  
 shag  
 shag gy  
 bare \*  
 bald \*  
 bald ness  
 steep  
 steep ness  
 ridge  
 ridge y

cliff  
cliff y  
shelve  
shelv ing  
pro trude'  
pro trud ing  
pro ject'  
pro ject ing  
pro ject ed  
pro jec tion  
prom' i nent  
prom i nence  
ab rupt'  
ab rupt ly  
ab rupt ness  
pre cip' i tous  
pre cip i tous ly

\* 137 \*

sol' id  
sol id ly  
sol id ness  
so lid' i ty  
stur' dy  
stur di ly  
stur di ness  
tough  
tough ish  
tough en  
tough en ing  
tough ened  
tough er  
tough est

stout  
stout ly  
stout ness  
stout er  
stout est  
ro bust'  
ro bust ness  
tight  
tight en  
tight en ing  
tight ened  
tight er  
tight est  
thick  
thick er  
thick est  
thick ness

plump  
plump er  
plump ness  
last' ing  
last ing ly  
du' ra ble  
du ra bil' i ty  
sub stan' tial  
per' ma nent  
per ma nent ly  
in del' i ble  
in del i bly  
im per' ish a ble  
in cor rupt'  
in cor rup tion  
im mor' tal  
im mor tal' i ty

\* 138 \*

ac cess'  
ac ces si ble  
in ac ces' si ble  
ex plor' a ble  
in ex plor' a ble  
sur mount'  
sur mount ing  
sur mount ed  
sur mount a ble  
in sur mount' a ble  
pos' si ble  
im pos' si ble  
prac' ti ca ble  
im prac' ti ca ble  
sup port' a ble  
in sup port' a ble .  
at tain' a ble  
un at tain' a ble  
pen' e tra ble  
im pen' e tra ble  
per' vi ous  
im per' vi ous  
vul' ner a ble  
in vul' ner a ble

\* 139 \*

fruit  
fruit ful  
fer' tile  
fer til' i ty



60 THERE IS NO EFFECT WITHOUT A CAUSE.

iux u' ri ant  
 lux u ri ance  
 re dun' dant  
 re dun dance  
 ex u' ber ant  
 ex u ber ance  
 pro lif' ic  
 prod' uce  
 pro duce'  
 pro due er  
 pro due ing  
 pro duced  
 pro due tion  
 pro due tive  
 grow  
 grow er  
 grow ing  
 grown \*  
 thrive  
 thriv ing  
 thriv ing ly  
 throve  
 thrift  
 thrift y  
 thrift i ly  
 teem \*  
 teem ing  
 teemed  
 am' ple  
 am ply  
 re plete'  
 re ple tion  
 o ver flow'  
 o ver flow ing

a bound'  
 a bound ing  
 co' pi ous  
 co pi ous ly  
 co pi ous ness

\* 140 \*

bar' ren  
 bar ren ness  
 ar' id  
 a rid' i ty  
 ster' ile  
 ste ril' i ty  
 raw  
 raw ly  
 raw ness  
 crude  
 crude ness  
 cru di ty  
 im ma ture'  
 pre ma ture'  
 pre co' cious  
 pre coc i ty

\* 141 \*

el' e gant  
 el e gant ly  
 el e gance  
 su perb'  
 su perb ly  
 grand  
 gran deur

or' na ment  
 or na ment ing  
 or na ment ed  
 or na men' tal  
 em bel' lish  
 em bel lish ing  
 gor' geous  
 gor geous ly  
 sump' tu ous  
 sump tu ous ly  
 ex' qui site  
 ex qui site ly  
 pre' cious  
 pre cious ly  
 cu' ri ous  
 cu ri os' i ty  
 cost' ly  
 mar' vel  
 mar vel lous  
 won' der  
 won ders  
 won der ful  
 won der ful ly  
 won der ment  
 note  
 not ed  
 not' a ble  
 u nique'  
 none' such  
 rich  
 rich ly  
 rich er  
 rich est  
 rich es

en rich'  
en rich ing  
en riched  
wealth  
wealth y  
op' u lent  
op u lence  
af flu ent  
af flu ence

142

great \*  
great er \*  
great est  
great ness  
big  
big ness  
size  
siz a ble  
meas' ure  
meas ur in  
meas ured  
meas ure r  
long  
long er  
long est  
length  
lengths  
length en  
length en  
length ene  
wide  
wid er

wid est  
 wide ness  
 width  
 broad  
 broad er  
 broad est  
 breadth  
 bulk  
 bulk y  
 heav' y  
 heav i ly  
 heav i ness  
 weight \* (wt.)  
 weight y  
 weigh \*  
 weigh ing  
 weighed \*  
 pon' der ous  
 ton (T.)  
 hundred weigh  
 (cwt.)  
 quarter of a  
 hundred weigh  
 (qr.)  
 pound (lb.)  
 pounds (lbs.)  
 ounce } (oz.)  
 oun ces }  
 mile  
 fur' long  
 yard (yd.)  
 yards (yds.)  
 foot }  
 feet { (ft.)

nail (nl.)  
nails (nls.)  
inch } (in.)  
inch es }

143

huge  
 huge ly  
 mas' sy  
 mas sive  
 vast  
 vast ly  
 space  
 spa cious  
 pro di' gious  
 prod' i gy  
 e nor' mous  
 e nor mous ly  
 im mense'  
 ma jes' tic  
 ma jes ti cal  
 maj' es ty  
 state  
 state ly  
 pomp  
 pom pous  
 pom pous ly  
 stu pen' dous  
 mag nif' ic  
 mag nif i cent  
 pro found'  
 sub lime'  
 sub lim i ty

# 144

new \*  
 new er  
 new est  
 new ly  
 new ish  
 new ness  
 fresh  
 fresh ly  
 fresh ness  
 a fresh'  
 nov' el  
 mod' ern  
 mod ern ize  
 rare  
 rare ly  
 rare ness  
 rar i ty  
 strange  
 strange ly  
 strange ness  
 old  
 old er  
 old est  
 old en  
 trite  
 trite ly  
 trite ness  
 ob' so lete  
 an' cient  
 an tique'  
 an tiq ui ty

# 145

col' or  
 col or ing  
 col ored  
 col or a ble  
 hue \*  
 white  
 whit ish  
 white ness  
 black  
 black ing  
 blacked  
 black ish  
 black ness  
 jet  
 sa' ble  
 bay  
 dun \*  
 roan  
 ha' zel  
 saf' fron  
 yel' low  
 yel low ish  
 swarth  
 swarth y  
 taw' ny  
 bru nette'  
 a' zure  
 red \*  
 red den  
 red der  
 red dish

flor' id  
 ru' by  
 ver mil' ion  
 car' mine  
 pale \*  
 pale ness  
 pal' lid  
 blanch  
 blanch ing  
 blanched  
 hoa' ry  
 hoa ri ness

# 146

num' ber (No.)  
 num bers  
 num ber less  
 nu mer ous  
 nu mer al  
 nu mer al ly  
 nu mer ate  
 nu mer a' tion  
 nu mer' i cal  
 an' y  
 any thing  
 aught \*  
 sev' er al  
 sev er al ly  
 sin' gle  
 sin gly  
 sin' gu lar  
 plu' ral  
 twain

doub' le  
 pair \*  
 two' fold  
 du' ple  
 du pli cate  
 trip' le  
 trip li cate  
 quad' ru ple  
 doz' en (doz.)  
 score  
 di' vers  
 sun' dry  
 sun dries  
 man' y  
 man i fold  
 va' ri ous  
 myr' i ad  
 mill' ion  
 thou' sand  
 hun' dred }  
           (hun.) }  
 group  
 crowd  
 throng  
 mul' ti tude

\* 147 \*

lump  
 heap  
 bunch  
 clus' ter  
 clus ters  
 bale \*

bun' dle  
 bun dling  
 bun dled  
 pack  
 pack ing ●  
 piece \*  
 par' cel  
 pint (pt.)  
 quart (qt.)  
 quarts (qts.)  
 gal' lon (gal.)  
 gal lons (galls.)  
 peck (pk.)  
 pecks (pks.)  
 bush' el (bu.)  
 bar' rel (bbl.)  
 bar rels (bbls.)  
 hogs' head (hhd.)  
 hogs heads (hhds.)

\* 148 \*

quire \*  
 ream  
 pat' tern  
 sam' ple  
 spec' i men  
 mod' el  
 min' ia ture  
 out' line  
 sketch  
 sec' tion (sect.)  
 shred  
 scrap

ves' tige  
 res' i due  
 fag-end'  
 sliv' er  
 splin' ter  
 mor' sel  
 at' om  
 mite  
 mote  
 gran' ule  
 nu' cle us  
 tit  
 tit tle  
 ti' ny  
 pet' ty  
 mi nute'  
 small  
 i o' ta  
 lit' tle  
 least  
 sub' tile  
 triv' i al  
 tri' fling  
 pu' ny  
 some \*  
 none \*  
 naught  
 noth' ing

\* 149 \*

short  
 short er  
 short est

short en  
 short ened  
 short ness  
 short ly  
 nar' row  
 nar row ing  
 nar rowed  
 scant  
 scant y  
 scant i ness  
 scrimp  
 scrimp ing  
 scrimped  
 pau' ci ty  
 thin  
 thin ly  
 thin ness  
 sparse  
 brief  
 brief ly  
 brief ness  
 brev' i ty  
 con cise'  
 con cise ly  
 con cise ness  
 terse  
 terse ly  
 terse ness

\* 150 \*  
 \* \*

add  
 adds \*  
 add ed

ad di' tion  
 ad di tion al  
 ap pend'  
 ap pend ing  
 ap pen<sup>d</sup> ed  
 ap pend age  
 an nex'  
 an nex ing  
 an nexed  
 aug ment'  
 aug ment ing  
 aug ment ed  
 in' crease  
 in' crease'  
 in creas ing  
 in creased  
 mul' ti ply  
 mul ti ply ing  
 mul ti plied  
 mul ti pli ca' tion  
 ac crue'  
 ac cru ing  
 ac cru ed  
 ac cu' mu late  
 ac cu mu la' tion  
 a mass'  
 a mass ing  
 a mass ed

\* 151 \*  
 \* \*

gath' er  
 gath er ing  
 gath ered

col lect'  
 col lect ing  
 col lect ed  
 col lec tion  
 glean  
 glean ing  
 gleaned  
 at tain'  
 at tain ing  
 at tained  
 at tain ment  
 pro cure'  
 pro cur ing  
 pro cured  
 a chieve'  
 a chiev ing  
 a chieved  
 pros' per  
 pros per ing  
 pros pered  
 suc cess'  
 suc cess ful  
 suc cess ful ly

\* 152 \*  
 \* \*

ad vance'  
 ad vanc ing  
 ad vance ment  
 on' ward  
 on wards  
 for' ward  
 for wards  
 for ward ed

ap proach'  
ap proach ing  
ap proached  
prog' ress  
pro gress'  
pro gress ing  
pro gressed  
pro gres sion  
pro ceed'  
pro ceed ing  
pro ceed ed  
pro ces sion  
pro ces sions  
pur sue'  
pur su ing  
pur sued  
fol' low  
fol low ing  
fol lowed  
trace  
trac ing  
traced  
trace a ble

153

en tire'  
en tire ly  
en tire ness  
com plete'  
com plet ing  
com plet ed  
com plet ion  
com' ple ment\*

fill  
fill ing  
filled  
full  
ful ness  
top' ful  
com' pe tent  
com pe tent ly  
com pe tence  
suf fice'  
suf fi cient  
suf fi cient ly  
suf fi cien cy  
sufficient } (q. s.)  
quantity }  
e nough'  
much  
more  
all \*  
whole \*  
whol ly  
to' tal  
to tal ly  
on' ly  
sheer \*  
ex cess'  
ex ces sive  
ex ces sive ly  
sur charge'  
sur charg ing  
sur charged  
o' ver  
o ver plus  
o ver much'  
6 \*

154

chief  
chief ly  
main \*  
main ly  
prin' ci pal  
prin ci pal ly  
most  
most ly  
gen' er al  
gen er al ly  
pass' a ble  
pass a bly  
tol' er a ble  
tol er a bly  
con sid' er a ble  
con sid er a bly  
u ni ver' sal  
u ni ver sal ly  
ab' so lute  
ab so lute ly

155

time  
time ly  
time ful  
some' time  
a while'  
pe' ri od  
pe ri od' ic  
pe ri od i cal

date

dat ing

dat ed

date less

Old Style }

(O. S.) }

New Style }

(N. S.) }

Before Christ }

(B. C.) }

Year of our }

Lord (A. D.) }

e ra

ep' och

e vent'

cri' sis

week \*

weeks (wks.)

week ly \*

fort' night

fort night ly

month }

months } (mo.)

month ly

present month }

(inst.) }

last month }

(ult.) }

year (yr.)

year ly

'an' nu al

an nu al ly

cen' tu ry

cen tu ries

\* 156 \*

day

dai ly

di ur' nal

di ur nal ly

night

night ly

mid' night

dawn

dawn ing

noon

me rid' i an } (M.)

mid' day

fore' noon (A. M.)

af' ter noon (P. M.)

yes' ter day

to-mor' row

hour \*

hour ly

min' ute

mo' ment

mo ment ly

sec' ond

in' stant

in stant ly

im me' di ate

im me di ate ly

si mul ta' ne ous

co e' val

co in' ci dent

co tem' po ra ry

con tem po ra ry

\* 157 \*

pres' ent

pres ent ly

di rect'

di rect ly

straight' way

off' hand

forth com' ing

ere \*

ere long

soon

soon er

soon est

trice

out right'

a non'

al read' y

tran' sient

tran sient ly

tran si to ry

in ter mit'

in ter mit ting

in ter mis' sion

oft

of ten

oft' times

al' ways

fre' quent

fre quent ly

fre quent'

hab' it

ha bit' u al

oc ca' sion  
oc ca sion al  
lei' sure  
lei sure ly  
op por tune'  
op por tu ni ty

\* 158 \*

re' cent  
re cent ly  
late  
late ly  
la ter  
lat' ter  
lat ter ly  
for' mer  
for mer ly  
a fore'  
a fore time  
a go'  
pri' or  
pri or' i ty  
yore  
fore \*  
be fore'  
out' set  
be times'  
pre cede'  
pre ced ed  
an te' ri or  
since  
af' ter  
af ter ward

here af' ter  
there af ter  
sub' se quent  
pos te' ri or  
fu' ture  
pros' pect  
pros pects  
pro spec' tive  
ev' er  
ev er more  
nev' er }  
ne' er }

\* 159 \*

be gin'  
be gin ning  
be gan  
be gun  
com mence'  
com menced  
en' ter  
en ter ing  
en ter ed  
rise \*  
cause  
or' i gin  
o rig' i nal  
o rig i nal ly  
o rig i nate  
o rig i nat ed  
prim' i tive  
pris' tine  
in cip' i ent

rad' i cal  
rad i cal ly  
pre pare'  
pre par er  
pre par ing  
pre pared  
prep a ra' tion  
pri' mal  
pri ma ry  
es tab' lish  
es tab lish er  
es tab lish ing  
es tab lished  
es tab lish ment  
in' sti tute  
in sti tu tor  
in sti tut ing  
in sti tut ed  
in sti tu' tion

\* 160 \*

con tin' ue  
con tin u ing  
con tin ued  
con tin u al  
con tin u al ly  
con tin u ous  
pro long'  
pro long ing  
pro longed  
pro tract'  
pro tract ing  
pro tract ed



re peat'  
 re peat ing  
 re peat ed  
 rep e ti' tion  
 a gain'  
 it' er ate  
 re it' er ate  
 re it er at ing  
 re it er at ed  
 per pet' u ate  
 per pet u at ing  
 per pet u al  
 per pet u al ly  
 suc ceed'  
 suc ceed ing  
 suc ceed ed  
 suc ces sion  
 suc ces sor  
 se' ri es  
 forth \*  
 and (&)  
 and so forth }  
 (&c.) (etc.) }  
 se' quel  
 se quence  
 con' se quent  
 con se quent ly  
 con se quence  
 grade  
 gra da tion  
 grad u ate  
 grad u at ed  
 sta' tion  
 sta tion a ry

# 161

re tire'  
 re tir ing  
 re tired  
 re cede'  
 re ced ing  
 re ced ed  
 cease  
 ceas ing  
 ceased  
 ces sa' tion  
 dis con tin' ue  
 dis con tin u ing  
 dis con tin ued  
 con sum' mate  
 con sum ma' tion  
 con clude'  
 con clud ing  
 con clud ed  
 con clu sion  
 ter' mi nate  
 ter mi nat ed  
 ter mi na' tion  
 ma ture'  
 ma tured  
 ma tu' ri ty  
 fin' ish  
 fin ish er  
 fin ish ing  
 fin ished  
 done \*  
 un done'

# 162

fi' nal  
 fi nal ly  
 fi na' le  
 last  
 last ly  
 ul' ti mate  
 ul ti mate ly  
 end  
 end less  
 end less ly  
 ex treme'  
 ex tremes  
 ex trem' i ty  
 lim' it  
 lim it ing  
 lim it ed  
 lim i ta' tion  
 il lim' it ed  
 in def' i nite  
 in def i nite ly  
 in ces' sant  
 in ces sant ly  
 ev er last' ing  
 ev er last ing ly  
 un bound' ed  
 in' fi nite  
 in fi nite ly  
 in fin' i ty  
 e ter' nal  
 e ter nal ly  
 e ter ni ty

163

a bove'  
a loft'  
a loof'  
high  
high er  
high est  
height  
height en  
height en ing  
height ened

top  
top most  
peak \*  
peak ish  
up' per  
up per most  
up' ward  
o' ver }  
o'er }

164

be low'  
be neath'  
un' der  
un der neath  
un der most  
low \*  
iow er  
low est  
low er inos'

neth' er  
neth er most  
deep  
deep ly  
deep er  
deep est  
deep en  
deep ened  
depth  
bot' tom  
bot tom less  
sink  
sink er  
sinks  
sunk

165

a round'  
sur round'  
sur round ed  
bor' der  
bor der ing  
bor dered  
bound  
bounds  
bound ed  
boun da ry  
con' fine  
ad join'  
ad join ing  
ad ja' cent  
con tig' u ous  
vi cin' i ty

brink  
rim  
verge  
mar' gin  
mar gin al  
near  
near er  
near est  
nigh  
nigh er  
nigh est  
next  
a long' side  
a but'  
a but ment  
prox' i mate  
prox im' i ty

166

front  
fore most  
mid' dle  
mid way  
half' way  
cen' tre  
cen tral  
cen tral ly  
in' side  
in' ward  
in' most  
in te' ri or  
in ter' nal  
core \*

\* 167 \*

valve  
valved  
or' i fice  
ap' er ture  
cir cum' fer ence  
di am' e ter  
ex te' ri or  
ex ter' nal  
ex ter nal ly  
out  
out er  
out er most  
out side  
out'-doors'  
far  
far ther  
far thest  
far ther most  
a far'  
yon  
yon der  
be yond'  
hind  
hind most  
be hind'  
dis' tant  
dis tant ly  
dis tance  
re mote'  
re mote ly  
re mote ness

\* 168 \*

where  
where of'  
where on'  
where un to'  
where in to'  
where with'  
where with al'  
wher ev' er  
where so ev' er  
where a bouts  
whith' er  
here  
here in'  
here to'  
here at'  
here on'  
here by'  
here up on'  
here a bout'  
there \*  
there at'  
there by'  
there in'  
there in to'  
there on'  
there up on'  
there with'  
there a bout'  
there af' ter  
thence  
thence' forth

\* 169 \*

bid  
bid der  
bid ding  
bade \*  
call  
call er  
call ing  
called  
re call'  
re call ing  
re called  
send  
send er  
send ing  
sent \*  
cite \*  
cit ing  
cit ed  
sum' mon  
sum mons  
sum mon ing  
sum moned  
com mand'  
com mand er  
com mand ing  
com mand ed  
re mand'  
re mand ing  
re mand ed  
coun ter mand-  
coun ter mand ed

**170**

charge  
 charg ing  
 charged  
 dic' tate  
 dic tat ing  
 dic tat ed  
 dic ta' tor  
 dic ta' tion  
 dis pose'  
 dis pos es  
 dis pos ing  
 dis posed  
 dis po si' tion  
 pre scribe'  
 pre scrib ing  
 pre scribed  
 pre scrip' tion  
 re quire'  
 re quir ing  
 re quired  
 re quire' ment  
 claim  
 claim ing  
 claimed  
 claim ant  
 de mand'  
 de mand ing  
 de mand ed  
 en join'  
 en join ing  
 en joined

**171**

com pel'  
 com pel ling  
 com pelled  
 sub due'  
 sub du ing  
 sub dued  
 sub' ject  
 sub ject'  
 sub ject ing  
 sub ject ed  
 sub jec tion  
 co erce'  
 co erc ing  
 co erced  
 co er cion  
 in sist'  
 in sists  
 in sist ing  
 in sist ed  
 con strain'  
 con strained  
 re strain'  
 re strain ing  
 re strained  
 tram' mel  
 tram melled  
 re strict'  
 re strict ed  
 re press'  
 re press ing  
 re pressed

check  
 check ing  
 checked  
 rein \*  
 rein ing \*  
 reined  
 pro hib' it  
 pro hib it er  
 pro hib it ing  
 pro hib it ed  
 pro hi bi' tion  
 with hold'  
 with hold er  
 with hold ing  
 with held

**172**

o mit'  
 o mit ting  
 o mit ted  
 o mis sion  
 sus pend'  
 sus pend ing  
 sus pend ed  
 sus pen sion  
 ad journ'  
 ad journ ing  
 ad journ ed  
 ad journ ment  
 de tain'  
 de tain ing  
 de tained  
 de ten tion

pre vent'  
pre vent ed  
pre ven tion  
re tard'  
re tard ing  
re tard ed  
de ter'  
de ter ring  
de terred  
re tain'  
re tain ing  
re tained

\* 173 \*

lead  
lead er  
lead ing  
led \*  
guide  
guid ing  
guid ance  
man' age  
man a ger  
man ag ing  
sur' vey  
sur vey'  
sur vey or  
o ver see'  
o ver see ing  
o ver se er  
su per vise'  
su per vis ing  
su per vis ion

con duct'  
con duct ing  
con duct ed  
di rect'  
di rect ing  
di rect ed  
di rec tion  
con trol'  
con trol ling  
con trolled  
o ver rule'  
o ver ruled  
de pute'  
de put ing  
de put ed  
dep u ta' tion  
des' ig nate  
des ig na' tion  
con' sti tute  
con sti tut ing  
con sti tut ed

\* 174 \*

per' mit  
per mit'  
per mit ting  
per mit ted  
per mis sion  
al low'  
al low ing  
al lowed  
al low a ble  
al low ance

li' cense  
li cens ing  
li censed  
ad vise'  
ad vis ing  
ad vis ed  
ad vi sa ble  
no' ti fy  
no ti fy ing  
no ti fied  
no ti fi ca' tion  
in' ti mate  
in ti mat ing  
in ti mat ed  
in ti ma' tion  
name  
nam ing  
named  
name ly } (viz.)  
to wit }  
men' tion  
men tion ing  
men tioned  
nom' i nate  
nom i nat ed  
nom i na' tion  
nom' i nal  
nom i nal ly

\* 175 \*

spec' ial  
spec ial ly  
spec i fy

ex press'  
 ex press ly  
 ex pres sive  
 par tic' u lar  
 par tic u lar ly  
 i den' ti cal  
 i den ti cal ly  
 ex act'  
 ex act ly  
 ex act ness  
 ex act i tude  
 nice  
 nice ly  
 nice ness  
 ni ce ty  
 pre cise'  
 pre cise ly  
 pre cise ness  
 strict  
 strict ly  
 strict ness  
 pe cul' iar  
 pe cul iar ly  
 se lect'  
 se lect ing  
 se lect ed  
 each  
 ev' er y  
 ei' ther  
 nei' ther  
 mere  
 mere ly  
 sole \*  
 sole ly

\* 176 \*

cer' tain  
 cer tain ly  
 cer tain ty  
 un cer' tain  
 un cer tain ly  
 un cer tain ty  
 com' mon  
 com mon ly  
 un com' mon  
 un com mon ly  
 cus' tom  
 cus tom a ry  
 cus tom a ble  
 ac cus' tom  
 ac cus tomed  
 or' di na ry  
 u' su al  
 u su al ly  
 un u' su al  
 cas' u al  
 cas u al ly  
 con tin' gent  
 con tin gen cy  
 con di' tion  
 con di tion al  
 pro vis' ion  
 pro vis ion al  
 du' bi ous  
 du bi ous ly  
 pre ca' ri ous  
 pre ca ri ous ly

\* 177 \*

e vent'  
 e vent ful  
 e vent u al  
 e vent u al ly  
 e mer' gence  
 e mer gen cy  
 ex' i gent  
 ex i gen cy  
 oc cur'  
 oc cur ring  
 oc cur rence  
 plight  
 plight er  
 pre dic' a ment  
 hap  
 hap ly  
 hap pen  
 hap pen ing  
 hap pened  
 mis hap'  
 mis for' tune  
 how ev' er  
 how so ev' er  
 nev er the less'  
 chance  
 chanc ing  
 chanced  
 luck  
 luck y  
 luck i ly  
 luck less

\* 178 \*

re' al  
 re al ly  
 re al' i ty  
 re al i ties  
 act' u al  
 act u al ly  
 pos' i tive  
 pos i tive ly  
 cor rect'  
 cor rect ly  
 lit' er al  
 lit er al ly  
 cred' i ble  
 cred i bly  
 cre' dence  
 gen' u ine  
 gen u ine ly  
 gen u ine ness  
 au then' tic  
 au then ti cal  
 in nate'  
 in born'  
 in bred'  
 in fal' li ble  
 in ev' i ta ble  
 in ev i ta bly  
 plau' si ble  
 prob' a ble  
 prob a bly  
 im prob' a ble  
 in cred' i ble

\* 179 \*

be long'  
 be long ing  
 be long ed  
 suit  
 suit ing  
 suit ed  
 suit a ble  
 meet \*  
 meet ly  
 meet ness  
 fit  
 fit ting  
 fit ted  
 seem \*  
 seem ly  
 be seem'  
 be seem ing  
 be come'  
 be com ing  
 na' ture  
 nat u ral  
 nat u ral ly  
 like  
 like ly  
 lik en  
 lik en ing  
 lik ened  
 like li ness  
 like li hood  
 sem' ble  
 sem blance

re sem' ble  
 re sem bling  
 re sem bled  
 re sem blance  
 im' i tate  
 im i tat ing  
 im i tat ed  
 im i ta' tion  
 sim' i lar  
 sim i lar' i ty  
 si mil' i tude  
 same

(ditto *or* do.) }  
 (idem *or* id.) }  
 same place }  
 (ibid.) }  
 same' ness

\* 180 \*

e' qual  
 e qual ly  
 e qual' i ty  
 cor re spond'  
 cor re spond ed  
 coun' ter part  
 ap pro' pri ate  
 sym' me try  
 pro por' tion  
 pro por' tioned  
 rel' e vant  
 con sist' ent  
 con sist ent ly  
 com pat' i ble

com port'  
 com port ing  
 com port ed  
 com pare'  
 com par ing  
 com pared  
 con' so nant  
 ac cord'  
 ac cord ing  
 ac cord ant  
 con' cord  
 con cord' ance  
 con cord ant  
 con gen' ial

\* 181 \*

use  
 use ful  
 use ful ly  
 use ful ness  
 u til' i ty  
 need \*  
 need ful  
 nec' es sa ry  
 nec es sa ries  
 ne ces' si ty  
 ne ces si tous  
 es sen' tial  
 es sen tial ly  
 con ven' ient  
 con ven ient ly  
 con ven ience  
 com mo' di ous

ben e fi' cial  
 sub serve'  
 sub serv ing  
 sub served  
 ad van' tage  
 ad van ta' geous  
 be hoof'  
 be hoove'  
 be hoov a ble  
 au spi' cious

\* 182 \*

change  
 chang es  
 chang ing  
 changed  
 change a ble  
 ex change'  
 ex chang ing  
 ex changed  
 stead  
 in stead'  
 trans' fer  
 trans fer'  
 trans fer ring  
 trans ferred  
 trans fer a ble  
 lieu  
 oth' er  
 oth ers  
 oth er wise  
 an oth' er  
 sub' sti tute

al' ter \*  
 al ter ing  
 al tered  
 al ter a' tion  
 di verse'  
 di ver si fy  
 di ver si ty  
 con' trast  
 con trast'  
 con trast ing  
 con trast ed  
 va' ry  
 va ry ing  
 va ried  
 va ri ous  
 va ri a ble  
 va ri a' tion  
 al ter' nate  
 al ter na' tion  
 os' cil late  
 vac' il late  
 fluc' tu ate  
 fluc tu at ing  
 fluc tu at ed  
 fluc tu a' tion

\* 183 \*

fic' kle  
 fic kle ness  
 ver' sa tile  
 ir reg' u lar  
 in sta' ble  
 in con' stant



un stead' y  
 de' vi ous  
 ran' dom  
 mu' ta ble  
 ec cen' tric  
 er rat' ic  
 swerve  
 swerv ing  
 swerved  
 de part'  
 de part ing  
 de part ed  
 di verge'  
 di verg ing  
 di verged  
 di gress'  
 di gress ing  
 di gressed  
 di gres sion

\* 184 \*

dis join'  
 dis join ing  
 dis joined  
 dis joint'  
 dis joint ed  
 dis u nite'  
 dis u nit ed  
 dis un' ion  
 di vide'  
 di vid ing  
 di vid ed  
 di vis' ion

dis sect'  
 dis sect ing  
 dis sect ed  
 dis sec tion  
 sep' a rate  
 sep a rat ing  
 sep a rat ed  
 sep a ra' tion  
 dis con nect'  
 dis con nect ed  
 part  
 part ing  
 part ed  
 a part'  
 sun' der  
 sun der ing  
 sun dered  
 rend  
 rend ing  
 rent

burst  
 bursts  
 burst ing  
 slit  
 slit ting  
 tear \*  
 tear ing  
 torn

\* 185 \*

frac' ture  
 frac tur ing  
 frac tured

snap  
 snap ping  
 snapped  
 crack  
 crack ing  
 cracked  
 split  
 split ting  
 crease  
 creas ing  
 creased  
 rub  
 rub ber  
 rub bing  
 rubbed  
 grate \*  
 grat er \*  
 grat ing  
 grat ed  
 scratch  
 scratch ing  
 scratched

\* 186 \*

pare \*  
 par ing  
 pared  
 shear \*  
 shear ing  
 sheared  
 peel \*  
 peel ing \*  
 peeled \*

rap \*  
 rap ping \*  
 rapped \*  
 in dent'  
 in dent ing  
 in dent ed  
 dis tort'  
 dis tort ing  
 dis tort ed  
 dis tor tion  
 con tort'  
 con tort ed  
 con tor tion  
 wry \*  
 wry ness  
 wrest \*  
 wrest ing  
 wrest ed  
 wring \*  
 wring ing \*  
 wrung \*  
 wrench  
 wrench ing  
 wrenched  
 in vert'  
 in vert ing  
 in vert ed  
 de form'  
 de form ing  
 de formed  
 de form i ty  
 de face'  
 de fac ing  
 de faced

\* 187 \*  
 in fringe'  
 in fring ing  
 in fringed  
 rup' ture  
 in ter rupt'  
 in ter rupt ed  
 dis ar range'  
 dis ar ranged  
 dis or' der  
 dis or der ly  
 pell-mell'  
 cap size'  
 cap sized  
 puck' er  
 puck er ing  
 puck ered  
 en tan' gle  
 en tan gling  
 en tan gled

\* 188 \*  
 dam' age  
 dam ag ing  
 dam aged  
 tot' ter  
 tot ter ing  
 tot tered  
 crash  
 crash ing  
 crashed

7 \*

wear \*  
 wear ing  
 worn  
 waste \*  
 wast ing  
 wast ed  
 de stroy'  
 de stroy ing  
 de stroyed  
 de struc' tive  
 de struc tive ly  
 de struc tion  
 ru' in  
 ru in ing  
 ru ined  
 ru in ous  
 raze \*  
 raz ing  
 razed  
 de cay'  
 de cay ing  
 de cayed  
 per' ish  
 per ish ing  
 per ished

\* 189 \*  
 a bate'  
 a bat ing  
 a bat ed  
 a bate ment  
 mit' i gate  
 mit i ga' tion

as suage'  
 as suaged  
 mel' io rate  
 mel io ra' tion  
 a mel' io rate  
 al le' vi ate  
 al le vi a' tion  
 pal' li ate  
 pal li a' tion  
 less  
 less en \*  
 less en ing  
 less ened  
 re duce'  
 re duc ing  
 re duced  
 re duc tion  
 sub tract'  
 sub trac tion  
 di min' ish  
 di min ished  
 re trench'  
 re trenched  
 de crease'  
 de creas ing  
 de creased  
 cur tail'  
 cur tail ing  
 a bridge'  
 a bridg ing  
 a bridg ment  
 ab' stract  
 ab stract'  
 ab stract ed

\* ~~~~~ \*  
**190**  
 \* ~~~~~ \*

dwin' dle  
 dwin dled  
 ob lit' er ate  
 ob lit er at ed  
 ef face'  
 ef fac ing  
 e rase'  
 e ras ing  
 e ra sion  
 ex punge'  
 ex pung ing  
 ex punged  
 ex scind'  
 ex scind ed  
 ex tir' pate  
 ex tir pat ed  
 rad' i cate  
 rad i cat ed  
 e rad' i cate  
 e rad i cat ed  
 an ni' hi late  
 an ni hi lat ed  
 naught  
 noth' ing

\* ~~~~~ \*  
**191**  
 \* ~~~~~ \*

ad just'  
 ad just ing  
 ad just ed  
 ad just ment

range  
 rang ing  
 ar range'  
 ar rang ing  
 ar ranged  
 a dapt'  
 a dapt ing  
 a dapt ed  
 ad ap ta' tion  
 con form'  
 con form ing  
 con form a ble  
 ap ply'  
 ap ply ing  
 ap plied  
 ap pli ca' tion  
 ar ray'  
 ar ray ing  
 ar rayed  
 place  
 plac ing  
 placed  
 lo' cate  
 lo cat ed  
 lo ca' tion  
 set  
 set ting  
 put  
 put ting  
 pile  
 pil ing  
 piled  
 tier \*  
 tiers \*

**192**

as sort'  
as sort ed  
as sort ment  
clas' si fy  
clas si fied  
sys' tem  
sys tem at' ic  
col late'  
col lat ed  
al lot'  
al lot ting  
al lot ted  
al lot ment  
as sign'  
as sign ing  
as signed  
as sign ment  
up por' tion  
ap por tioned

**193**

re pair'  
re pair ing  
re paired  
re fit'  
re fit ting  
re fit ted  
re new'  
re new ing  
re newed

mend  
mend ing  
mend ed  
patch  
patch ing  
patched  
splice  
splic ing  
spliced  
sod' er  
sod er ing  
sod ered  
weld  
weld ing  
weld ed  
welt  
riv' et  
riv et ing  
riv et ed  
tack  
tack ing  
tacked  
tac' kle  
tack ling  
tack led  
join  
join ing  
joined  
re join'  
re join ing  
re joined  
con join'  
con joint  
con joint ly

con nect'  
con nect ing  
con nect ed  
con nec tion  
cem' ent  
ce ment'  
ce ment ed  
u nite'  
u nit ing  
u nit ed  
un' ion  
to geth' er  
at tach'  
at tach ing  
at tached  
fix  
fix ing  
fixed  
link  
link ing  
linked

**194**

com bine'  
com bin ing  
com bined  
com bi na' tion  
wrap  
wrap ping  
wrapped  
en wrap'  
en vel' op  
en vel oped

con tain'  
con tain ing  
con tained  
com prise'  
com pris ing  
com prised  
in clude'  
in clud ing  
in clud ed

\*  
195  
\*

a bode'  
hab i ta' tion  
man' sion  
dom' i cile  
dwell' ing  
a part' ment  
a part ments  
hall \*  
halls \*  
ten' e ment  
ten' ant  
ten ant ed  
ten ant a ble  
land' lord  
own  
own er  
own ing  
owned  
rent  
rent ing  
rent ed  
rent a ble

hire \*  
hir er  
hir ing  
hired  
lease  
leas ing  
leased  
les' sor  
les see'  
hab' it a ble  
hab it ing  
a bide'  
a bid ing  
re side'  
re sid ing  
re sid ed  
res' i dence  
so' journ  
so journ ing  
so journed  
lodge  
lodg er  
lodg es  
lodg ing  
lodged  
oc' cu py  
oc cu py ing  
oc cu pied  
oc cu pant  
oc cu pan cy  
tar' ry  
tar ry ing  
tar ries  
tar ried

set' tle  
set tled  
set tle ment

\*  
196  
\*

trav' el  
trav el ler  
trav el ling  
trav elled  
jour' ney  
jour ney ing  
jour neyed  
tour  
tour ist  
vis' it  
vis it or }  
vis it er }  
vis it ing  
vis it ed  
ab' sent  
ab sent'  
ab sent ing  
ab sent ed  
ram' ble  
ram' bler  
ram bling  
ram bled  
stroll  
stroll ing  
strolled  
rove  
rov ing  
roved

# 197

roam  
 roam er  
 roam ing  
 roamed  
 wan' der  
 wan der er  
 wan der ing  
 wan dered  
 pil' grim  
 pil grim age  
 way' far er  
 way far ing  
 re move'  
 re mov ing  
 re moved  
 mi' grate  
 mi grat ing  
 mi grat ed  
 mi gra' tiou  
 em' i grate  
 em i grat ing  
 em i grat ed  
 em i grant  
 em i grants

# 198

ride  
 rid ing  
 rode \*  
 rid den

trot  
 trot ting  
 trot ted  
 team \*  
 stop  
 stop ping  
 stopped  
 bait \*  
 bait ed  
 course \*  
 route  
 road \*  
 by the } (via)  
   way of }  
 sail \*  
 sails \*  
 sailed  
 row \*  
 row ing  
 scull \*  
 scull ing  
 oar \*  
 oars \*  
 tow \*  
 tow ing  
 towed  
 trans' port  
 trans port'  
 trans port ed  
 trans port ing  
 con vey'  
 con vey ing  
 con veyed  
 con vey ance

em bark'  
 em bark ing  
 em barked

# 199

a cad' e my  
 ac a dem' ic  
 com' mon-school  
 free'-school  
 u ni ver' si ty  
 col' lege  
 lit' er a ture  
 lit' er a ry  
 ed' u cate  
 ed u cat ing  
 ed u cat ed  
 ed u ca' tion  
 ed u ca tor  
 pro fes' sor }  
   (Prof.) }  
 teach  
 teach er  
 teach ing  
 taught  
 in struct'  
 in struct or }  
 in struct er }  
 in struct ed  
 in struc tion  
 les' son \*  
 train  
 train ing  
 trained

in form'  
in form ing  
in formed  
in for ma' tion  
stud' y  
stud y ing  
stud ied  
stud ies  
stu di ous

\* 200 \*

learn  
learn er  
learn ing  
learned  
learnt  
nov' ice  
no vi' ti ate  
schol' ar  
scho las' tic  
in quire'  
in quir er  
in quir ing  
in quired  
in qui ry  
ques' tion (Q.)  
ques tion ing  
ques tioned  
que' ry  
que ries  
an' swer (A.)  
an swer ing  
an swered

cat' e chize  
cat e chism  
in ter' ro gate  
in ter ro ga' tion

\* 201 \*

read \*  
read er  
read ing  
read \*  
pe ruse'  
pe rus ing  
pe ru sal  
pro nounce'  
pro nounc ing  
pro nounced  
pro nun ci a' tion  
spell  
spell ing  
spelt  
or thog' ra phy  
ar tic' u late  
ar tic u la' tion  
mod' u late  
mod u la' tion  
ca' dence  
ac' cent  
ac cent'  
ac cent ed  
el' o quent  
el o quence  
el o cu' tion  
gram' mar

or' a tor  
or a to ry  
o ra' tion  
rhet' o ric  
rhe tor' i cal

\* 202 \*

his' to ry  
his to' ri an  
his tor ic  
his tor i cal  
ge og' ra phy  
ge og ra pher  
bi og' ra phy  
chron' i cle  
chron i cler  
chro nol' o gy  
sta tis' tic  
sta tis ti cal  
sta tis tics

\* 203 \*

au' thor  
au thor ess  
au thor ship  
write \*  
writ er  
writ ing  
wrote \*  
writ  
writ ten  
style \*

com pile'  
com pil er  
com pose'  
com pos er  
com posed  
com po si' tion  
ed' it  
ed it ing  
ed it ed  
ed i tor (Ed.)  
ed i to' ri al  
e di' tion (ed.)  
pub' lish  
pub lish er  
pub lish ing  
pub lished  
pub lish ment  
pub li ca' tion  
re vise'  
re vis ing  
re vis ed  
re vis ion  
trans late'  
trans lat ed  
trans la tion  
tran' script  
quote  
quot ing  
quot ed  
quo ta' tion  
in ter' pret  
in ter pret er  
con strue'  
con struc tion

\* 204 \*

es' say  
es say ist  
crit' ic  
crit i cal  
crit i cize  
crit i cism  
re view'  
re view er  
re view ing  
re viewed  
po lem' ic  
po lem i cal  
prose  
pro sa' ic  
verse (v.)  
po' et  
po et ess  
po e try  
po et' ic  
po et i cal  
coup' let  
dis' tich  
rhyme  
rhym er  
hymn \*  
song  
songs  
song ster  
song stress  
dit' ty  
son' net

mon' o dy  
ep' i logue  
ep' i gram  
ep' ic  
el' e gy

\* 205 \*

vol' ume (vol.)  
vol umes (vols.)  
oc ta' vo (8vo.)  
quar' to (4to.)  
fo' li o (fol.)  
du o dec' i mo }  
                                (12mo.) }  
dic' tion a ry  
ga zette'  
gaz et teer'  
news' pa per  
al' ma nac  
cal' en dar \*  
cat' a logue  
in' dex  
con tents'  
chap' ter (chap.)  
e pis' tle (ep.)  
ap pen' dix  
sup' ple ment  
sum' ma ry  
er ra' ta  
mem o ran' dum  
mem o ran da  
post' script (P. S.)  
ad ver' tise ment



note (n.)  
 page (p.)  
 pages (pp.)  
 man' u script }  
                   ( MS. ) }  
 man u scripts }  
                   ( MSS. ) }

## \* 206 \*

pic' ture  
 pic to' ri al  
 de sign'  
 de vice'  
 fron' tis piece  
 fac sim' i le  
 mot' to  
 mot toes  
 max' im  
 prov' erb  
 pro ver' bi al  
 fa' ble  
 fab' u lous  
 tale \*  
 met' a phor  
 met a phor' ic  
 par' a ble  
 e nig' ma  
 e nig mat' ic  
 rid' dle  
 em' blem  
 em blem at' ic  
 al' le go ry  
 al le gor' ic

## \* 207 \*

, com' ma  
 ; sem i co' lon  
 : co' lon  
 . pe' ri od  
 ? in ter ro ga' tion  
 ! ex cla ma' tion  
 ( ) { pa ren' the sis  
       { pa ren the sēs  
 — dash  
 = hy' phen  
 “ ” quo ta' tions  
 ↵ in' dex  
 ¶ par' a graph  
 [ ] brack' ets  
 ' a pos' tro phe }  
                           as in *lov'd* }

•• { el lip' sis  
 — { J..n S—h  
 ^ ca' ret

## \* 208 \*

vo ca' tion  
 oc cu pa' tion  
 call' ing  
 ar' tist  
 me chan' ic  
 me chan ics  
 ar tif' i cer  
 wright \*  
 house' wright

smith  
 smith craft  
 ar' chi tect  
 build  
 build er  
 build ing  
 built  
 e rect'  
 e rect ing  
 e rect ed  
 e rec tion  
 site \*  
 fab' ric  
 fac' to ry  
 ma chine'  
 ma chin er y  
 tool  
 tools

## \* 209 \*

le' ver  
 ful' crum  
 lathe  
 an' vil  
 wheel  
 spin  
 spin ning  
 spin ster  
 spun  
 weave  
 weav ing  
 wove  
 wov en

twill  
twill ing  
twilled  
full  
full ing  
fulled  
cal' en der \*  
cal en dered  
loom  
shut' tle  
sley \*  
dis' taff  
dye \*  
dye ing \*  
dyed \*  
dy er \*  
dra' per  
ho' sier  
carve  
carv er  
stat' ue  
stat u a ry  
mo sa' ic

\* 210 \*

trade  
trad er  
trades  
trades man  
traf' fic  
traf fick er  
business  
business-like

deal  
deal er  
dealt  
vend  
vend er  
vend ing  
ven due  
auc' tion  
auc tion eer'  
chap' man  
ped' dler  
ped dler y  
ne go' ti ate  
ne go ti at ed  
ne go ti a' tion  
com' merce  
com mer' cial  
mer' can tile  
trans act'  
trans act ed  
trans ac tion  
stip' u late  
stip u lat ing  
stip u lat ed  
stip u la' tion  
con' tract  
con tract'  
con tract ing  
con tract ed  
bar' gain  
bar gains  
bar gain er  
bar gain ing  
bar gained

bar' ter  
bar ter er  
bar ter ing  
bar tered  
job  
job ber  
job bing  
johbed

\* 211 \*

buy \*  
buy er  
buy ing  
bought  
sell \*  
sells \*  
sell er \*  
sell ing  
sold  
sale \*  
sales \*  
pur' chase  
pur chas ing  
pur chased  
cus' tom  
cus tom er  
re' tail  
re tail'  
whole' sale  
spend  
spends  
spend ing  
spent

ex pend'  
ex pend ing  
ex pend ed  
ex pen di ture

## \* 212 \*

fund  
funds  
fund ing  
fund ed  
cap' i tal  
cap i tal ist  
mon' ey  
mon eys  
bro' ker  
bro ker age  
mon' ey-bro ker  
mon' ey-chan' ger  
stock  
stocks  
fan' cy-stock'  
stock'-job ber  
stock'-bro ker  
bank  
bank er  
bank ing  
banked  
share  
shares  
bor' row  
bor row er  
bor row ing  
bor rowed

loan  
loan er  
loan ing  
loaned  
dis' count  
dis count'  
dis count ing  
dis count ed  
de pos' it  
de pos its  
de pos it er  
de pos it ed  
div' i dend  
in stal' ment  
note  
notes  
prom' is er  
prom is ee'  
prom' is so ry  
en dorse'  
en dors er  
en dors ing  
en dorsed  
en dorse ment  
li' a ble  
li a bil' i ty  
pledge  
pledg ing  
pledged  
se cure'  
se cur ing  
se cured  
se cu ri ty  
se cu ri ties

## \* 213 \*

draft  
drafts  
re mit' tance  
re mit tan ce  
ac cept' ance  
re ceipt'  
in' ter est  
pay  
pay ing  
paid  
pay' ment  
non-pay' ment  
no' ta ry  
pro' test  
pro test'  
pro test ed  
cost  
costs  
ex pense'  
ex pen ses  
de fray'  
de fray ing  
de frayed

## \* 214 \*

im' port  
im port'  
im port er  
im ports  
im port ing

im port ed  
im por ta' tion  
ex' port  
ex port'  
ex port er  
ex port ing  
ex port ed  
ex por ta' tion  
con sign'  
con sign er  
con sign ing  
con signed  
con sign or'  
con sign ee  
mer'chan dise  
mar' ket  
mar ket a ble  
sal' a ble  
mo nop' o ly  
fore stall'  
fore stall er  
in sure'  
in sur er  
in sur ing  
in sured  
in sur ance  
un der write'  
un der writ er  
bot' tom ry  
mort' gage  
mort ga ger  
mort ga gee'  
mort' gag ing  
mort gaged

\*  
215  
\*

rate  
rat ing  
rat ed  
es' ti mate  
es ti mat ed  
es ti ma' tion  
com pute'  
com put ed  
com pu ta' tion  
reck' on  
reck on ing  
reck oned  
sum \*  
sum ming  
summed  
count  
count ing  
count ed  
a mount'  
a mounts  
a mount ing  
a mount ed  
owe \*  
ow ing  
owed  
ought \*  
due \*  
debt } (Dr.)  
debt or }  
cred it } (Cr.)  
cred it or }

debt ors (Drs.)  
cred it ors' (Crs.)  
dun \*  
dun ning  
dunned

\*  
216  
\*

earn  
earn ing  
earned  
gain  
gained  
gain ful  
prof' it \*  
prof it ing  
prof it ed  
prof it a ble  
prof it less  
a vail'  
a vails  
e mol' u ment  
fail  
fail ing  
failed  
fail ure  
bank' rupt  
bank rupt cy  
in sol' vent  
in sol ven cy  
ar rear'  
ar rear age  
as' sets  
pro ceeds'

## \* 217 \*

part' ner  
 part ner ship  
 co part' ner  
 co part ner ship  
 clerk  
 sec' re ta ry }  
     (Sec.) }  
 ac count' (acct.)  
 ac count ant  
 ca shier'  
 sales' man  
 ap pren' tice  
 a' gent  
 a gents  
 in' ven to ry  
 sched' ule  
 leg' er  
 day'-book  
 in' voice  
 waste  
 blot' ter  
 jour' nal  
 rec' ord  
 re cord'  
 re cord er  
 reg' is ter  
 cus' tom-house  
 en' try  
 en tries  
 bond  
 bonds

## \* 218 \*

cur' ren cy  
 spe' cie  
 bull' ion  
 gold  
 sil' ver  
 cop' per  
 coin '  
 coin ing  
 coined  
 coin age  
 mint  
 mint er  
 mint age  
 dime  
 half-dime  
 cent \*  
 cents (cts.)  
 dol' lar  
 dol lars }  
     (dolls. or \$) }  
 half-dol lar  
 quarter-dol lar  
 shil' ling (s.)  
 pen' ny }  
 pence } (d.)  
 e lev' en pence  
 nine pence  
 six' pence  
 four' pence  
 far' thing (q.)  
 far things

## \* 219 \*

Cre a' tor  
 cre a tion  
 cre ate  
 cre at ing  
 cre at ed  
 al migh' ty  
 om nip' o tence  
 om nip o tent  
 an' gel  
 an gels  
 an gel' ic  
 ser' aph  
 ser a phim  
 se raph' ic  
 cher' ub  
 cher ubs  
 cher u bim  
 che ru' bic  
 saint (St.)  
 saints  
 saint ed  
 saint ly  
 pa' tri arch  
 pa tri arch' al  
 proph' et \*  
 proph et ess  
 proph e cy  
 proph e sy  
 se er \*  
 Chris' tian  
 Chris ti an' i ty

mar' tyr  
 mar tyr dom  
 a pos' tle  
 a pos tles  
 ap os tol' ic  
 bish' op  
 bish op ric  
 prel' ate  
 min' is ter  
 min is try  
 min is te' ri al  
 mis' sion a ry  
 mis sion a ries  
 rec' tor  
 rec to ry  
 pas' tor  
 pas tor al  
 cu' rate  
 cu ra cy  
 vic' ar  
 vic ar age  
 par' son  
 par son age  
 dis course'  
 ser' mon  
 ser mon ize  
 preach  
 preach er  
 preach ing  
 preached  
 lect' ure  
 lect ur er  
 lect ur ing  
 lect ured

par' ish  
 pa rish' ion er  
 lay' man  
 lay men  
 la i ty  
 dea' con (Dea.)  
 war' den

\*  
 ┌──────────┐  
 │ 220 │  
 └──────────┘  
 \*

sa' cred  
 sa cred ly  
 sa cred ness  
 spir' it  
 spir it u al  
 spir it u al ly  
 sol' emn  
 sol emn ly  
 so lem' ni ty  
 se' ri ous  
 se ri ous ly  
 se ri ous ness  
 so' ber  
 so ber ly  
 so ber ness  
 so bri' e ty  
 pi' ous  
 pi ous ly  
 pi e ty  
 de vo' tion  
 de vo tion al  
 re lig' ion  
 re lig ious  
 re lig ious ly

right \*  
 right eous  
 right eous ly  
 right eous ness  
 ho' ly  
 ho lies  
 ho li ness  
 ho li ly  
 sin' less  
 guile' less  
 guilt less  
 heav' en  
 heav en ly  
 heav en li ness  
 sanc' ti ty  
 sanc ti tude  
 sanc ti fy  
 sanc ti fied  
 glo' ry  
 glo ri ous  
 glo ri fied  
 dox ol' o gy  
 ho san' na

\*  
 ┌──────────┐  
 │ 221 │  
 └──────────┘  
 \*

de vout'  
 de vout ly  
 de vout ness  
 a dore'  
 a dor ing  
 a dored  
 a dor a ble  
 ad o ra' tion

hom' age  
 wor' ship  
 wor ship per  
 wor ships  
 wor ship ping  
 wor shipped  
 ven' er ate  
 ven er at ing  
 ven er at ed  
 ven er a ble  
 ven er a' tion  
 re vere'  
 re vered  
 rev er ence  
 rev er enced  
 rev er ent  
 rev er ent ly  
 rev er end (Rev.)  
 rev er en' tial

\*~~~~~\*  
 222  
 \*~~~~~\*

pray \*  
 pray ing  
 prayed  
 pray er  
 pray er ful  
 pray er ful ly  
 col' lect  
 pe ti' tion  
 pe ti tion ing  
 pe ti tioned  
 pe ti tion er  
 pe ti tions

sup' pli cate  
 sup pli cat ing  
 sup pli cat ed  
 sup pli ca' tion  
 im por tune'  
 im por tun ing  
 im por tuned  
 im por tu ni ty  
 be seech'  
 be seech ing  
 be sought  
 beg  
 beg ging  
 begged  
 ask  
 ask ing  
 asked  
 suit  
 suit or  
 suit ress  
 en treat'  
 en treat ing  
 en treat ed  
 so lic' it  
 so lic it ing  
 so lic it ed  
 so lic i ta' tion  
 re quest'  
 re quests  
 re quest ing  
 de sire'  
 de sir ing  
 de sired  
 de sir ous

im plore'  
 im plor ing  
 in' vo cate  
 in vo cat ed  
 \*~~~~~\*  
 223  
 \*~~~~~\*  
 con' trite  
 con tri' tion  
 pen' i tence  
 pen i tent  
 pen i tent ly  
 re lent'  
 re lent ing  
 re lent ed  
 re pent'  
 re pent ing  
 re pent ing ly  
 re pent ed  
 re pent ance  
 re gret'  
 re gret ting  
 re gret ted  
 re morse'  
 re morse ful  
 con fess'  
 con fess ing  
 con fessed  
 con fes sion  
 con' vert  
 con vert'  
 con vert ing  
 con vert ed  
 con ver sion

**224**

re frain'  
 re frain ing  
 re frained  
 de sist'  
 de sist ing  
 de sist ed  
 quit  
 quit ting  
 quit ted  
 re nounce'  
 re nounc ing  
 re nounced  
 for sake'  
 for sak ing  
 for sook  
 a ban'don  
 a ban don ing  
 ab jure'  
 ab jur ing  
 ab jured  
 re turn'  
 re turn ing  
 re turned  
 re store'  
 re stor ing  
 re stored  
 re deem'  
 re deem ing  
 re deemed  
 re deem er  
 re demp tion

save  
 sav ing  
 saved  
 res' cue  
 res cu ing  
 res cued  
 re lieve'  
 re liev ing  
 re lieved  
 re lief

**225**

thank  
 thanks  
 thank ing  
 thanked  
 thank ful  
 thank ful ly  
 thank ful ness  
 thanks giv er  
 thanks giv ing  
 grate' ful  
 grate ful ly  
 grat i tude  
 ded' i cate  
 ded i cat ing  
 ded i cat ed  
 ded i ca' tion  
 ded i ca to ry  
 con' se crate  
 con se crat ing  
 con se crat ed  
 con se cra tion

faith  
 vir' tue  
 knowl' edge  
 tem' per ance  
 pa' tience  
 god' li ness  
 kind' ness  
 char' i ty  
 pu' ri ty  
 hap' pi ness

**226**

bi' ble  
 ho ly bi ble  
 bib' li cal  
 script' ure  
 script ures  
 script ur al  
 gos' pel  
 or' a cle  
 or a cles  
 dec' a logue  
 com mand' ments  
 doc' trine  
 doc tri nal  
 creed  
 ten' et  
 the ol' o gy  
 the o log' i cal  
 di vine'  
 di vin i ty  
 doctor of  
 divinity } (D.D.)



*Old Testament* (O. T.)

Genesis (Gen.)	Song of Solomon (Sg.)
Exodus (Ex.)	Isaiah (Isa.)
Leviticus (Lev.)	Jeremiah (Jer.)
Numbers (Numb.)	Lamentations (Lam.)
Deuteronomy (Deut.)	Ezekiel (Ezek.)
Joshua (Josh.)	Daniel (Dan.)
Judges (Ju.)	Hosea (Hos.)
Ruth (Ru.)	Joel (Jo.)
Samuel (Sam.) 1 & 2.	Amos (Am.)
Kings (Ki.) 1 & 2.	Obidiah (Ob.)
Chronicles (Chron.) 1 & 2.	Jonah (Jon.)
Ezra (Ez.)	Micah (Mi.)
Nehemiah (Neh.)	Nahum (Na.)
Esther (Est.)	Habakkuk (Ha.)
Job	Zephaniah (Zeph.)
Psalms (Ps.)	Haggai (Hag.)
Proverbs (Prov.)	Zechariah (Zech.)
Ecclesiastes (Eccl.)	Malachi (Mal.)

*New Testament* (N. T.)

Matthew (Mat.)	Colossians (Col.)
Mark (Mk.)	Thessalonians }
Luke (Lu.)	(Thess.) 1 & 2. }
John (Jn.)	Timothy (Tim.) 1 & 2.
Acts (Ac.)	Titus (Ti.)
Romans (Rom.)	Philemon (Phile.)
Corinthians (Cor.) }	Hebrews (Heb.)
1 & 2. }	James (Jas.)
Galatians (Gal.)	Peter (Pet.) 1 & 2.
Ephesians (Eph.)	John 1, 2, & 3.
Philippians (Phil.)	Jude
	Revelation (Rev.)

# 227

sick  
 sick ly  
 sick ish  
 sick ness  
 sick en ing  
 sick ened  
 ail \*  
 ail ing  
 ailed  
 ail ment  
 ill  
 ills  
 ill ness  
 dis ease'  
 dis eas es  
 dis eased  
 un health' y  
 mor' bid  
 in dis posed'  
 in dis po si' tion  
 pain \*  
 pains \*  
 pain ful  
 pang  
 cold  
 ca tarrh'  
 in flu en za  
 croup  
 col' ic  
 rheu' ma tism  
 rheu mat' ic

fe' ver  
 fe vers  
 fe ver ish  
 fe ver ish ness  
 hec' tic  
 hec ti cal  
 cos' tive  
 cos tive ness  
 dys pep' sy  
 dys pep tic  
 in di ges' tion  
 con sump' tive  
 con sump tion  
 sal' low  
 sal low ness  
 ghast' ly  
 ghast li ness  
 hag' gard  
 hag gard ly  
 ca dav' er ous  
 skel' e ton

# 228

flat' u lent  
 flat u len cy  
 bil' ious  
 leth' ar gy  
 le thar' gic  
 ap o plex' y  
 ap o plec tic  
 par' ox ysm  
 asth' ma  
 asth mat' ic

phthis' ic  
 gout  
 gout y  
 gout i ness  
 cramp  
 twinge  
 twing es  
 spasm  
 spasms  
 spas mod' ic  
 chol' e ra  
 con vul' sive  
 con vul sion  
 pa ral' y sis  
 par a lyt' ic  
 ep' i lep sy  
 ep i lep' tic  
 drop' sy  
 drop si cal  
 pleth' o ra  
 ple thor' ic

# 229

can' cer  
 can cer ous  
 ul' cer  
 ul cer ous  
 ul cer ate  
 ul cer at ing  
 ul cer at ed  
 ul cer a' tion  
 can' ker  
 can ker ous

lep' er  
 lep er ous  
 lep rous  
 lep ro sy  
 scur' vy  
 scur vi ness  
 scrof' u la  
 scrof u lous  
 sore \*  
 sores \*  
 sore ness  
 pust' ule  
 pust u lous  
 scurf  
 scurf y  
 scurf i ness  
 scab  
 scab bed  
 scab by  
 scar  
 tu' mor  
 tu mor ous  
 whit' low  
 fist' u la

\* 230 \*

diz' zy  
 diz zi ness  
 gid' dy  
 gid di ness  
 ver' ti go  
 flight' y  
 flight i ness

craze  
 cra zy  
 cra zing  
 cra zi ness  
 fran' tic  
 fran tic ly  
 fren' zy  
 lu' na cy  
 lu na tic  
 in sane'  
 in san i ty  
 de lir' i ous  
 mad  
 mad ness  
 rave  
 rav ing  
 raved  
 ma' ni ac

\* 231 \*

med' i cal  
 med i cine  
 me dic' i nal  
 doc' tor  
 (Doct. or Dr.)  
 doctor of  
 phys ic  
 (M. D.)  
 sur' geon  
 sur ger y  
 den' tist  
 den tist ry  
 den tal

a nat' o my  
 a nat o mist  
 an a tom' i cal  
 drug  
 drug gist  
 a poth' e ca ry  
 a poth e ca ries  
 dis pen' sa ry  
 dis pen sa to ry  
 quack  
 quack ish  
 quack er y

\* 232 \*

heal \*  
 heal er  
 heals \*  
 heal ing  
 healed  
 rem' e dy  
 rem e dies  
 re cov' er  
 re cov er ing  
 re cov ered  
 con va les' cence  
 con va les cent  
 ren' o vate  
 ren o vat ing  
 ren o vat ed  
 in vig' o rate  
 in vig o rat ed  
 an' i mate  
 an i mat ed

health  
 health y  
 health ful  
 hale \*  
 hard' y  
 san' a tive  
 sa lu' bri ty  
 sa lu bri ous  
 vi' tal  
 vi tals  
 vi tal' i ty  
 ex ist'  
 ex ists  
 ex ist ing  
 ex ist ence  
 life  
 lives  
 long life  
 lon gev' i ty

233

ac cuse'  
 ac cus ing  
 ac cused  
 ac cu sa' tion  
 im pute'  
 im put ed  
 im pu ta' tion  
 im peach'  
 im peach ment  
 ar raign'  
 ar raign ed  
 ar raign ment

pros' e cute  
 pros e cut ing  
 pros e cut ed  
 pros e cu' tion  
 ar rest'  
 ar rest ing  
 ar rest ed  
 re prove'  
 re prov ing  
 re proved  
 re proof  
 ad mon' ish  
 ad mo ni' tion

cen' sure  
 cen sur ing  
 cen sured  
 re buke'  
 re buk ing  
 re buked  
 up braid'  
 up braid ed  
 re proach'  
 re proach ful  
 crim' i nate  
 crim i nat ed  
 crim i nous

234

con demn'  
 con dem ner  
 con dem ning  
 con demned  
 con dem na' tion

de nounce'  
 de nounc ing  
 de nounced  
 con' vict  
 con vict'  
 con vict ing  
 con vict ed  
 con vic tion  
 pe' nal  
 pen al ty  
 cor rect'  
 cor rect ing  
 cor rect ed  
 cor rec tion  
 pun' ish  
 pun ish ing  
 pun ished  
 pun ish ment  
 chas tise'  
 chas tis er  
 chas tis ing  
 chas tised  
 chas' tise ment  
 in flict'  
 in flict ing  
 in flict ed  
 in flic tion  
 whip  
 whip ping  
 whipped  
 cas' ti gate  
 cas ti ga' tion  
 scourge  
 scourged

\* 235 \*

de pose'  
de posed  
dep o si' tion  
de bar'  
de barred  
de prive'  
de prived  
dep ri va' tion  
de grade'  
de grad ed  
deg ra da' tion  
de base'  
de based  
de base ment  
pro scribe'  
pro scribed  
pro scrip tion  
ban' ish  
banished  
ban ish ment  
ex pel'  
ex pelled  
ex pulse'  
ex pul sion  
ex' ile  
ex ile'  
ex iled  
cap' tive  
cap tives  
cap tiv' i ty  
bond' age

slave  
sla ver y  
slave own er  
slave hold er  
en slave'  
en slav ing  
en slaved  
thral' dom  
vas' sal  
vas sal age  
pris' on  
im pris' on  
im pris on ing  
im pris oned  
im pris on ment  
cus' to dy  
pen i ten' tia ry  
dun' geon

\* 236 \*

re ply'  
re plies  
re ply ing  
re plied  
re spond'  
re spond ing  
re spond ed  
re sponse  
a pol' o gy  
re join' der  
con front'  
con front ing  
con front ed

de fend'  
de fend ing  
de fend ed  
de fend er  
de fend ant  
de fence'  
de fen sive  
de fen si ble  
pro tect'  
pro tect or  
pro tect ing  
pro tect ed  
pro tec tion  
ad' vo cate  
ad vo cat ing  
ad vo cat ed  
vin' di cate  
vin di cat ed  
vin di ca' tion  
with stand'  
with stood  
con fute'  
con fut ing  
con fut ed  
con fut er  
con fu ta' tion  
con tra vene'  
con tra vened  
con tro vert'  
con tro vert ed  
pro test'  
pro test ing  
pro test ed  
prot es ta' tion

\*  
237  
\*

dis own'  
dis own ing  
dis owned  
dis a vow'  
dis a vowed  
dis claim'  
dis claim er  
dis claimed  
dis sent'  
dis sent ing  
dis sent ed  
ob ject'  
ob ject or  
ob ject ing  
ob ject ed  
ob jec tion  
ob jec tions  
ob jec tion a ble  
re fuse'  
re fus ing  
re fused  
ex cept'  
ex cept ing  
ex cept ed  
ex cep tion  
doubt  
doubt ing  
doubt ed  
doubt ful  
dis trust'  
dis trust ful

mis trust'  
mis trust ed  
mis trust ful  
dis be lieve'  
dis be lieved  
dis be lief  
de ny'  
de ny ing  
de nied  
de ni al  
de ni a ble  
de cline'  
de clined  
neg' a tive  
neg a tive ly  
no \*  
noes \*  
nay \*  
not \*

\*  
238  
\*

op pose'  
op pos er  
op pos ing  
op po nent  
op po si' tion  
con' test  
con test'  
con test ed  
con tend'  
con tend ed  
a gainst'  
ver' sus (vs.)

con' flict  
con flict'  
con flict ing  
re ject'  
re ject ed  
re jec tion  
re pel'  
re pel ling  
re pelled  
re pulse'  
re pulsed  
re pul sion  
re sist'  
re sist ing  
re sist ed  
ob struct'  
ob struct ed  
ob struc tion  
dis prove'  
dis proved  
re fute'  
re fut ed  
ref u ta' tion  
re pel'  
re pels  
re pel ling  
re pelled  
dis a buse'  
dis a bused  
sur mount'  
sur mount ed  
sub vert'  
sub vert ing  
sub vert ed

frus' trate  
 frus trat ed  
 coun ter act'  
 dis perse'  
 dis pers es  
 dis pers ing  
 dis pers ed  
 dis pel'  
 dis pels  
 dis pel ling  
 dis pelled

\* 239 \*

ac cede'  
 ac ced ing  
 ac ced ed  
 con cede'  
 con ced ed  
 as sent' \*  
 as sent ing  
 as sent ed  
 ac cept'  
 ac cept ing  
 ac cept ed  
 ac cept a ble  
 re ceive'  
 re ceiv ing  
 re ceived }  
     (rec'd) }  
 re ceiv a ble  
 re ceipt  
 re cep tion  
 re cip i ent

com ply'  
 com ply ing  
 com plied  
 com pli ant  
 com pli ançe  
 con cur'  
 con cur ring  
 con curred  
 con cur rence  
 con sent'  
 con sent ing  
 con sent ed  
 sanc' tion  
 sanc tioned  
 ap prove'  
 ap prov ing  
 ap proved  
 ap pro ba' tion  
 a dopt'  
 a dopt ing  
 a dopt ed  
 rat' i fy  
 rat i fy ing  
 rat i fied  
 ap plaud'  
 ap plaud ing  
 ap plaud ed  
 ap plause  
 ac claim'  
 ac claimed  
 ac cla ma' tion  
 u nan' i mous  
 u nan i mous ly }

(nem. con.) }

\* 240 \*

re peal'  
 re peal ing  
 re pealed  
 re verse'  
 re vers ing  
 re vers ed  
 re voke'  
 re vok ing  
 re voked  
 re tract'  
 re tract ing  
 re tract ed  
 re cant'  
 re cant ed  
 re scind'  
 re scind ed  
 can' cel  
 can celled  
 an nul'  
 an nulled  
 nul' li fy  
 nul li fied  
 nul li ty  
 ab' ro gate  
 ab ro gat ed  
 ab solve'  
 ab solved  
 ab so lu' tion  
 a bol' ish  
 a bol ish ing  
 a bol ished

void  
void ing  
void ed

## 241

ac quit'  
ac quit ted  
ac quit tance  
waive \*

waiv ing  
waived  
re lin' quish  
re lin quished  
de liv' er  
de livered  
de liv er ance  
re lease'  
re leas ing  
re leased  
lib' er ty  
lib er ate  
lib er at ed  
lib er a tor  
lib er at ing  
free  
free ing  
freed  
free dom  
un yoke'  
un yoked  
dis bur' den  
dis charge'  
dis charged

re lieve'  
re liev ing  
re lieved  
re lief  
e man' ci pate  
e man ci pat ed  
e man ci pa' tion

## 242

re gain'  
re gain ing  
re gained  
re sume'  
re sum ing  
re sumed  
re sump tion  
re store'  
re stor ing  
re stored  
res to ra' tion  
res ti tu' tion  
re vert'  
re vert ing  
re vert ed  
re pos sess'  
re pos sessed  
re pos ses sion  
rec' ti fy  
rec ti fy ing  
rec ti fied  
re dress'  
re dress ing  
re dressed

a tone'  
a ton ing  
a toned  
a tone ment  
com pen' sate  
com pen sat ed  
com pen sa' tion  
re mu' ner ate  
re mu ner at ed  
re mu ner a' tion

## 243

mil' i ta ry  
mi li' tia  
mar' tial \*  
ad' mi ral  
ad mi ral ty  
com' mo dore }  
(Com.) }  
gen' er al }  
(Gen.) }  
ma' jor }  
(Maj.) }  
colonel }  
(Col.) }  
cap' tain }  
(Capt.) }  
lieu ten' ant }  
(Lieut.) }  
en' sign  
ser' geant }  
(Serg.) }  
cor' po ral



sol' dier  
sol dier y  
sol dier ly  
drum' mer  
fil' er  
ca det'  
war' rior  
vet' er an  
cham' pi on  
chief' tain  
ar' my  
ar mies  
con' voy  
con voy'  
con voyed

## 244

cav' al ry  
ar til' ler y  
in' fan try  
corps \*  
troop  
troops  
troop er  
dra goon'  
bat tal' ion  
pla toon'  
reg' i ment  
ar' se nal  
ord' nance  
mag & zine'  
mu ni' tion  
am rau ni' tion

ar' ma ment  
ar' mor  
ar mo ry  
ar mo ries  
ar mor er  
ar mo' ri al  
pan' o ply  
weap' on  
weap ons

## 245

e quip'  
e quip ping  
e quipped  
e quip ment  
eq' ui page  
arm  
arm ing  
armed  
sword  
scab' bard  
sheath  
sheathe  
sheathed  
hel' met  
shield  
cim' e ter  
lance  
cut' lass  
spear  
dart  
jave' lin  
sa' bre

spoon toon'  
tom' a hawk  
bat' tle-axe

## 246

gun  
guns  
mus' ket  
mus kets  
ri' fle  
ri fles  
bay' o net  
trig' ger  
ram' mer  
car touch'  
pow' der  
balls  
shot  
tar' get  
bludg' eon  
cud' gel  
u' ni form  
trap' pings  
ep' au let  
cock ade'  
es cutch' eon  
crest  
buck' ler  
knap' sack  
can teen'  
fort  
fort i fi ca' tion  
gar' ri son

bar' ri er  
 ram' part  
 bul' wark  
 bar ri cade'  
 cas' tle  
 cit' a del  
 bat' ter y  
 mound  
 bat' tle ment  
 camp

\* 247 \*

gov' ern  
 gov ern or (Gov.)  
 gov ern ment  
 au thor' i ty  
 au thor i ties  
 con sti tu' tion  
 re pub' lic  
 re pub li can  
 de moc' ra cy  
 dem' o crat  
 dem o crat' ic  
 whig  
 whigs  
 to' ry  
 to ries  
 des' pot  
 des pot' ic  
 des' pot ism  
 ty' rant  
 tyr an ny  
 ty ran' nie

\* 248 \*

po lit' i cal  
 pol' i tics  
 pol i ti' cian  
 pa' tri ot  
 pa tri ot ism  
 pa tri ot' ic  
 loy' al  
 loy al ly  
 loy al ty  
 al le' gi ance  
 peo' ple  
 pop' u lace  
 pop u la' tion  
 pub' lic

\* 249 \*

cit' i zen  
 cit i zens  
 den' i zen  
 cau' cus  
 can' di date  
 can di dates  
 nom' i nate  
 nom i nat ed  
 nom i na' tion  
 vote  
 vot er  
 vot ers  
 vot ing  
 vot ed

bal' lot  
 bal lots  
 suf' frage  
 suf frages  
 e lect'  
 e lect or  
 e lect ing  
 e lect ed  
 e lec tion

\* 250 \*

leg' is late  
 leg is la tor  
 leg is la tive  
 leg is la' tion  
 rep re sent'  
 rep re sent ed  
 rep re sen ta tive }  
 (Rep.) }

sen' ate  
 sen a tor (Sen.)  
 sen a to' ri al  
 con' gress  
 member of } (M.C.)  
 congress }

pres' i dent }  
 (Pres.) }  
 vice pres' i dent }  
 (V. P.) }

pres' i den cy  
 ex ec' u tive  
 ru' ler  
 ru lers

mag' is trate  
 mag is trates  
 reign \*  
 reign ing \*  
 reigned \*  
 sov er' eign  
 sov er eign ty  
 dy' nas ty  
 em' pire  
 realm  
 mon' arch  
 king (K.)  
 king dom (Km.)  
 queen (Q.)  
 prince  
 prince dom  
 em' per or  
 em press  
 im pe' ri al  
 throne \*  
 di' a dem  
 cor o na' tion  
 scep' tre  
 su preme'  
 su prem a cy  
 roy' al  
 roy al ly  
 roy al ty  
 vice' roy  
 earl  
 earl' dom  
 duke  
 duke dom  
 duch ess

vis' count  
 dau' phin  
 mar' quis  
 mar quis es  
 peer \*  
 peers \*  
 peer ess  
 no bil' i ty  
 seign' ior

## 251

con' sul  
 con su lar  
 en' voy  
 em' bas sy  
 am bas' sa dor  
 di plo' ma cy  
 dip lo mat' ic  
 leg' ate  
 her' ald  
 par' lia ment  
 coun' cil  
 mu nic' i pal  
 may' or  
 mar' shal \*  
 sher' iff  
 con' sta ble (Const.)  
 peace'-of fi cer  
 se lect' man  
 se lect men  
 speak' er  
 chair' man  
 dep' u ty (Dep.)

## 252

e' dict  
 bul' le tin  
 man i fes' to  
 man i fes toes  
 de cree'  
 de cree ing  
 de creed  
 en act'  
 en act ed  
 en act ment  
 fi' at  
 or dain'  
 or dained  
 man' date  
 man da to ry  
 tax \*  
 taxes  
 tax ing  
 taxed  
 tax a' tion  
 as sess'  
 as sess ing  
 as sess ed  
 as sess ment  
 du' ty  
 du ties  
 du ti a ble  
 tar' iff  
 rev' e nue  
 rev e nues  
 col lect' or

fi nance'  
fin an cier'  
fis' cal  
post'-of fice }  
(P. O.) }  
post'-mas ter }  
(P. M.) }  
mail \*  
mails \*

253

law  
doc' tor } (LL. D.)  
of laws }  
law' ful  
un law' ful  
le' gal  
il le' gal  
stat' ute  
stat utes  
code  
tri bu' nal  
judge  
ju' ry  
ver' dict  
law' yer  
at tor' ney (Att'y.)  
cli' ent  
war' rant  
writ  
wit' ness  
de po' nent  
dep o si' tion

seal \*  
seal ing  
sealed  
place of } (L. S.)  
the seal }  
bail \*  
bail a ble  
bail-bond  
tes ta' tor  
tes ta trix  
dow' er  
dow er y  
leg' a cy  
leg a cies  
leg a tor'  
leg a tee  
pen' sion  
pen sion er  
an nu' i ty  
pat' ri mo ny  
pat ri mo' ni al  
heir \*  
heir ess  
in her' it  
in her it ed  
in her i tance  
will  
tes' ta ment  
cod' i cil  
pro' bate  
ex ec' u tor (Exr.)  
ad min is tra' tor }  
(Admr.) }  
reg' is ter (Regr.)

254

reb' el  
re bel'  
re bel ling  
re bel lion  
an' ar chy  
dis loy' al  
dis loy al ty  
con spire'  
con spir a cy  
fac' tion  
fac tious  
ca bal'  
jun' to  
plot  
se di' tion  
se di tious  
be tray'  
be tray er  
be trayed  
traï' tor  
traï tor ous  
treach' er y  
treach er ous  
mis rule'  
out' law  
row  
mob  
fra' cas  
de throne'  
de throned  
rev o lu tion

# **NORTH AMERICA (N. A.)    SOUTH AMERICA (S. A.)**

## **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (U. S. A.)**

### **NEW ENGLAND (N. E.)**

Maine (Me.)	Louisiana (La.,
New Hampshire (N. H.)	Arkansas (Ark.)
Vermont (Vt.)	Tennessee (Tenn.)
Massachusetts (Mass. or Ms.)	Kentucky (Ken.)
Rhode Island (R. I.)	Ohio (O.)
Connecticut (Con. or Ct.)	Michigan (Mich.)
New York (N. Y.)	Indiana (Ind.)
New Jersey (N. J.)	Illinois (Ill.)
Pennsylvania (Pa.)	Missouri (Mo.)
Delaware (Del.)	Florida (Flor.)
Maryland (Md.)	Wisconsin (Wis.)
Virginia (Va.)	Iowa (Io.)
North Carolina (N. C.)	Texas (Tex.)
South Carolina (S. C.)	Oregon (Or.)
Georgia (Ga.)	California (Cal.)
Alabama (Ala.)	District of }
Mississippi (Miss.)	Columbia } (D. C.)

### **CANADA (CAN.)**

<b>CANADA EAST (C. E.)</b>	<b>CANADA WEST (C. W.)</b>
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK (N. B.)</b>	<b>NOVA SCOTIA (N. S.)</b>

### **Latitude (Lat.)      Longitude (Lon.)**

<b>North (N.)</b>	<b>South (S.)</b>	<b>East (E.)</b>	<b>West (W.)</b>
<b>North East (N. E.)</b>		<b>North West (N. W.)</b>	
<b>South East (S. E.)</b>		<b>South West (S. W.)</b>	

<b>Nation</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>County (Co.)</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>Town</b>
<b>Nations</b>	<b>Countries</b>	<b>Counties</b>	<b>Cities</b>	<b>Towns</b>

*First or Christian Names of Persons, as distinguished from the Family Name or Surname.*

Asa	Clarissa	Ellen
Amos	Charlotte	Eleanor
Abel	David	Eveline
Abner	Daniel (Dan.)	Eunice
Adam	Dorcas	Francis (Fr.)
Aaron	Deborah	Franklin
Arthur	Enoch	Frederic
Albert	Ezra	Frances
Alfred	Edwin	Fanny
Andrew	Edmund	George (Geo.)
Abram	Edward	Gideon
Abraham	Edgar	Henry
Alexander	Egbert	Horace
Ann	Eli	Horatio
Anna	Elias	Helen
Alice	Elisha	Harriet
Abigail	Ephraim	Henrietta •
Amelia	Ebenezer (Eben.)	Hannah
Amanda	Elijah	Isaac
Benjamin (Benj.)	Eugene	Israel
Betsy	Erastus	Isaiah (Isa.)
Charles (Chas.)	Emma	Isabel
Caleb	Emily	Isabella
Calvin	Emeline	John (Jno.)
Cyrus	Eliza	James
Catharine	Elizabeth	Jonas
Caroline	Elvira	Joshua (Josh.)

Josiah	Mary	Samuel (Sam.)
Joseph (Jos.)	Maria	Seth
Jeremiah (Jer.)	Martha	Simon
Jared	Matilda	Simeon
Jesse	Margaret	Solomon
Julius	Nathan	Stephen
Jonathan (Jona.)	Nathaniel (Nath.)	Silas
Joel	Norman	Samson
Jacob	Nancy	Sylvester
Jane	Oliver	Sarah
Julia	Orlando	Sophia
Joanna	Ophelia	Susan
Levi	Peter	Susanna
Louis	Philip	Thomas (Tho.)
Luther	Phineas	Timothy (Timo.)
Leonard	Phebe	Titus
Lemuel	Priscilla	Theodore
Lorenzo	Robert (Robt.)	{ Theophilus (Theo.)
Lucy	Richard	
Louisa	Reuben	Tabitha
Laura	Rufus	Urania
Lucretia	Ralph	Valentine
Lucinda	Ruth	Walter
Lydia	Rhoda	Warren
Moses	Rachel	Washington
Martin	Rebecca	William (Wm.)
Michael	Roxanna	Zenas

In spelling these orally, let the scholar first repeat the sentence as given by the teacher, and then proceed to the spelling of each word. Let the *apostrophe* be named in its order, as if it were a letter; thus: *f-a-t-h-e-r-apostrophe-s*, father's.

My father's horse.  
Your sister's bonnet.  
Rollo's sled.  
Grandfather's cane.  
Aunt's spectacles.  
I'm sure of it.  
Who'll do it?  
Butcher's cart.  
Baker's oven.  
Printer's office.  
There's a fly.  
Spider's web.  
I've heard.  
You're witty.  
What's that?  
A sparrow's nest.  
Tinman's shop.  
Pedler's cart.  
It's wrong.  
I won't do it.  
We'll go there.  
What o'clock is it?  
It's ten o'clock.  
Isn't it right?  
They've seen it.  
Frank's sled.  
Indian's arrow.  
You can't do it.  
I don't like it.  
I couldn't get it.  
I'll try.

What's this?  
A dog's tail.  
Elephant's tooth.  
Benjamin's skates.  
Mother's pincushion.  
Doesn't it?  
Couldn't you?  
Sailor's jacket.  
Tailor's shop.  
Teacher's desk.  
Yes, ma'am.  
No, ma'am.  
He'll find it.  
We're doing it.  
He's come.  
You'll find it there.  
I'd do it.  
Jonas's advice.  
A lion's mane.  
It's a day's work.  
Youth's Companion.  
The Child's Book of  
Thought.  
The Scholar's Friend.  
Franklin's Life.  
Parley's Tales.  
Walker's Dictionary.  
He said he'd get it.  
I didn't do it.  
Who's there?  
It's a week's work.



*The figures show the pages where the words are found.*

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do. . . 74	Io. . . 104	Na. . . 92	qt. . . 63	yds. . . 61
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dolls. . . 88	Jas. . . 92	Nath. . . 106	4to. . . 88	Zech. . . 92
doz. . . 63	Jan. . . 121	N. B. . . 23	Rec'd. . . 96	Zeph. . . 92
g. . . 88	Jer. . . 92, 105	N. B. . . 104	Regr. . . 103	& . . 66
Dr. . . 94	Jn. . . 92	N. C. . . 101	Rep. . . 101	&c. . . 66

## *A Practical Arrangement of Words, of which there are two or more of the same Sound, but of different Spelling and Meaning.*

This exercise may be varied. The teacher may give out a sentence, and require the spelling of the *whole* of it. Or, after giving the sentence, the particular word may be named, and only the spelling of that required. The sentences may be varied indefinitely. The black-board may be used to advantage in connection with this exercise, thus : write a sentence, leaving a blank for the particular word, and require the scholars to give the spelling of the word which should be inserted ; or, write the particular word and require something appropriate to make up a sentence.

### A.

I like the morning **AIR**.  
He is **HEIR** to Mr. Rich.  
Come now, **ERE** it be too late.  
Did you eat it **ALL** ?  
Who broke the point of this **AWL** ?  
I must **ALTER** my bonnet.  
At church I stood near the **ALTAR**.  
Water is better than **ALE**.  
Does any thing **AIL** you ?  
The **ASCENT** to the mountain.  
I **ASSENT** to what you say.  
Is there **AUGHT** which I can do ?  
You **OUGHT** to pay it.  
You will cut you with the **ADZE**.  
He **ADDS** to it every day.

### B.

He is a **BAD** boy.  
My father **BAD** me stay at home.  
This is my **BALL**.  
Don't scream and **BAWL** so.  
He has a **BALD** place on his head.  
How she **BAWLED** !  
His feet were **BARE**.  
He was as hungry as a **BEAR**.  
That was a **BASE** action.  
My father sings **BASS**.  
I mean to **BE** there.  
Will that **BEE** sting me ?  
Don't **BEAT** so hard.  
Hold your plate, and take a piece  
of **BEEF**.

Did you ever see a wild **BOAR** ?  
I am going to **BORE** a hole.  
My brother is quite a **BEAU**  
Get your **BOW** and arrow.  
I cannot drink **BEER**.  
There is a funeral—see the **BIER**.  
Does the **BELL** ring ?  
My sister is quite a **BELLE**.  
The day of my **BIRTH**.  
Which is your **BERTH** in the ship ?  
What **BERRY** do you like best ?  
Will they **BURY** him to-day ?  
The wind **BLEW** tremendously.  
See the clear **BLUE** sky.  
See the **BOUGH** of that tree.  
Did he **BOW** to you ?  
This is good **BREAD**.  
He was **BRED** to that business.  
I must **BUY** a new book.  
I went **BY** your house to-day.

### C.

That man broke his **CANE**.  
**CAIN** and Abel were brothers.  
Please to **SEAL** this letter.  
The man is coming to **CEIL** this  
room.  
How dirty the **CEILING** of this  
room is !  
Are you **SEALING** the letter ?  
He is confined to his **CELL**.  
I am going to **SELL** my sled.  
There are two hundred **CELLS** in  
the prison.

He makes and **SELLS** boots.  
You will find some coal in the  
**CELLAR**.  
Were you the buyer or the **SELL-  
ER**?

I wouldn't give a **CENT** for it.  
Who **SENT** you there?  
How the plants **SCENT** the room!  
This **COLLAR** does not fit.  
He is angry — full of **CHOLER**.  
How your shoes **CREAK**!  
Let us go over the **CREEK**.  
Read the next **CLAUSE**.  
See the lion's **CLAWS**.  
Shall you sing with the **CHOIR**?  
Bring me a **QUIRE** of paper.  
Can you **CLIMB** that tree?  
I am going to a southern **CLIME**.  
What **COURSE** shall you take?  
That is very **COARSE** cloth.  
This is my best **COAT**.  
The sheep are in the **COTE**.  
Ten is the full **COMPLEMENT**.  
That **COMPLIMENT** was well de-  
served.

I like the **CORE** of an apple.  
Who commands your **CORPS**?  
He is a **CRUEL** man.  
I must buy some **CREWEL**.  
There they **CALENDER** linen.  
A **CALENDAR** is an almanac.

### D.

My **DEAR** mother.  
He ran like a **DEER**.  
See the **DEW** on the grass.  
How much is your **DUE**?  
We must all **DIE**.  
Can you **DYE** this cloth?  
He was buried the day after he  
**DIED**.  
Have you had your cloak **DYED**?  
This **DOUGH** will make good  
bread.  
A **DOE** is a female deer.  
School is **DONE**.  
Do you like a **DUN** color?  
I shall **DUN** him until he pays it.

### E.

Is that sheep a **EW E**?

Did you hear him?  
The wood of the **YEW** tree is very  
tough.  
My right **EYE** pains me.  
I did not know it.

### F.

I would **FAIN** do it.  
He was sincere — he did not  
**FEIGN**.  
I am quite **FAINT**.  
It was all a **FEINT** — there was  
no truth in it.  
What is the **FARE** to New York?  
What a **FAIR** day it is!  
Her **FEET** are very small.  
It was an astonishing **FEAT**.  
**FLEX** for thy life.  
Kill that **FLEA**.  
The bird **FLEW** away.  
How it smokes! — the **FLUE** must  
be cleared.  
A barrel of **FLOUR**.  
Did this **FLOWER** grow in your  
garden?  
The **FOURTH** house.  
Go **FORTH** quickly.  
Very **FOUL** language.  
Do you like roasted **FOWL**?  
Is that a **FIR** tree?  
My cap is made of **FUR**.  
You are a clever **FELLOW**.  
The **FELLOE** of the wheel is broken.

### G.

Can you open this **GATE**?  
What an awkward **GAIT** that  
man has in walking!  
A **GILT**-edged book.  
Do you doubt his **GUILT**?  
The coal burns well in that  
**GRATE**.  
Washington was a **GREAT** man.  
Bring me a nutmeg-**GRATER**.  
It was a **GREATER** kindness.  
Shall you be a **GUEST** there?  
I **GUESSED** so.  
He lived in **GREECE** two years.  
Is that a **GREASE** spot?  
I thought I heard a **GROAN**.  
How that girl has **GROWN**!

H.

How **HALE** and healthy she looks!  
Does it **HAIL**?  
Let us go into the **HALL**.  
**HAUL**, boys, **HAUL** away!  
I went into each of the **HALLS**.  
That horse **HAULS** well.  
I love you with all my **HEART**.  
A **HART** is a male deer.  
I have a sore **HEEL**.  
It will soon **HEAL**.  
He took to his **HEELS**.  
I shall, as soon as this sore **HEALS**.  
Do you **HEAR** me?  
I am **HERE**.  
I **HEARD** the thunder.  
A fine **HERD** of oxen.  
With the axe you can **HEW** it to  
pieces.  
I like the **HUE** of that sky.  
We saw **HIM** there.  
Let us sing a **HYMN**.  
Don't get into that **HOLE**.  
Is this the **WHOLE** of it?  
He is a **HOLY** man.  
His time is **WHOLLY** occupied.  
At what **HOUR** will you come?  
Is that **OUR** cow?  
I must **HIKE** a chaise.  
Look up **HIGHER**.  
The miser will **HOARD** up.  
He met a **HORDE** of robbers.  
Ho! come here!  
Help me **HOE** these potatoes.  
Have you **HOES** enough?  
You must give me a pair of silk  
**HOSE**.

I & J.

Which house does he live in?  
He stops at the **INN**.  
Will you take some **JAM**?  
He stood by the **JAMB** of the  
fireplace.

K.

Thou shalt not **KILL**.  
Is that a brick **KILN**?  
That man is a **KNAVE**.  
The **NAVE** is the middle of  
wheel.  
You must **KNEAD** the dough well.  
I am in great **NEED** of the money.

I **KNEW** him very well.  
This is something **NEW**.  
Can you **KNIT** a pair of stockings?  
A **NIT** is an insect's egg.  
Tie a **KNOT** in your handkerchief.  
That is **NOT** the way.  
You do not **KNOW** how.  
I tell you **NO**, you must not do it.  
He **KNOWS** you very well.  
What have you got on your  
**NOSE**?

L.

I **LAID** it on the shelf.  
He helped **LADE** the vessel.  
She had **LAIN** there a long time.  
Do you live in that **LANE**?  
**LEAD** is very heavy.  
John **LED** his sister to school.  
Keep every **LEAF** in the book  
clean.  
I would as **LIEF** do it.  
Does that pail **LEAK**?  
A **LEEK** is a sort of onion.  
Have you got your **LESSON**?  
Does the storm **LESSEN**?  
He **LACKS** prudence.  
The strings are quite **LAX**.  
Lo! there it is.  
Your seat is too **LOW**.

M.

Who **MADE** that box?  
Mother's **MAID** told me.  
Mr. Postmaster, has the **MAIL**  
arrived?  
Is that bird a **MALE**?  
The **MAIN** thing is to do right.  
What a long **MANE** that horse  
has!  
He came from the state of **MAINE**.  
Put your book on the **MANTEL**.  
It is so cold, I must have my **MAN-**  
**TLE** on.  
Some people do not eat **MEAT**.  
I do not think it **MEET** to do so.  
Let us **MEET** at the Frog-Pond.  
With what measure ye **METE**, &c.  
There is some **METTLE** in that  
horse.  
Iron is the most useful **METAL**.  
Power and **MIGHT**.  
A **MITE** is a very small insect.

Did you hear him **MOAN** ?  
 The grass is **MOWN**.  
 Do you like **MARTIAL** music ?  
 The City **MARSHAL** of Boston  
 visited our school.  
 The **MINER** descends into the  
 earth.  
 What is your age ? Are you a  
**MINOR** ?  
 What a **MIST** there is !  
 We **MISSED** you.

## N.

Do you hear the horse **NEIGH** ?  
 Yea, yea, **NAY, NAY**.  
 Saddle the **NAG**, and go for the  
 cows.  
 The **KNAG** in that stick spoils it.  
 That woman is called a **NUN**.  
 You deserve **NONE** of it.

## O.

You hurt my toe, and I said, **O** !  
**OH** !  
 I do not **OWE** you any thing.  
 The boat needs another **OAR**.  
 Metal, as dug from the earth, is  
 called **ORE**.  
 Give me **ONE** of them.  
 I **WON** the medal.

## P.

That **PAIL** was made in Hing-  
 ham.  
 How **PALE** you look !  
 He had a severe **PAIN**.  
 A **PANE** of glass.  
 You took no **PAINS** with it.  
 How many **PANES** of glass were  
 broken ?  
 I must buy a **PAIR** of shoes.  
 This is a juicy **PEAR**.  
 Lend me a knife to **PARE** it.  
 Take a **PIECE** of it.  
 I love **PEACE** and quietness.  
 We went to the **PEAK** of the  
 mountain.  
 I think he has a little **PIQUE** to-  
 ward him.  
 How the thunder did **PEAL** !  
 I must **PEEL** the orange.

Hark ! the bells are **PEALING**.  
 What are you **PEELING** apples  
 for ?  
 At a period you must **PAUSE**.  
 See the dog's **PAWS**.  
 The strongest **PIER** of the bridge.  
 He is an English **PEER**.  
 It is as **PLAIN** as day.  
 Is that a carpenter's **PLANE** ?  
 Which is my **PLATE** ?  
 Can you **PLAIT** this ruffle ?  
 Taste of this **PLUM**.  
 Is that wall **PLUMB** ?  
 I sweat at every **PORE**.  
**POUR** out some water.  
 Give it me, I **PRAY**.  
 The eagle is a bird of **PREY**.  
 It will be no **PROFIT** to you.  
 Jeremiah was a **PROPHET**.

## R.

Does it **RAIN** ?  
 The first year of the king's **REIGN**.  
 The horse stumbled, and his left  
**REIN** broke.  
 It has **RAINED** all day.  
 He **REINED** in the horse.  
**RAISE** your head.  
 The dazzling **RAYS** of the sun.  
 He will **RAZE** it to the ground.  
**RAP** at the door.  
**WRAP** yourself up well this cold  
 night.  
 Can you **READ** this sentence ?  
 He leans on a broken **REED**.  
 It is as **RED** as a barn door.  
 Have you **READ** all the Rollo  
 books ?  
 Where is the **REST** of it ?  
 You could not **WREST** it from me  
 Do you think that is **RIGHT** ?  
 You must learn to **WRITE**.  
 Do you know John Cartwright ?  
 Did you **RING** the bell ?  
**WRING** the clothes well.  
 Is this the **ROAD** to Boston ?  
 I **RODE** with him a mile.  
 We **ROWED** the boat over.  
 He knows it by **ROTE**.  
 I **WROTE** to her last week.  
 The road is very **ROUGH**.  
 I mean to wear this **RUFF**.  
 Is this bread made of **RYE** ?

What a WRY face she has!  
 Here is my white RABBIT.  
 The carpenter said he must RAB-  
 BET it.  
 That man working on the ship is  
 a RIGGER.  
 He has too much RIGOR.  
 This is a pleasant ROOM.  
 That boy has the salt RHEUM.  
 Are you a good ROWER?  
 I never heard the sea ROAR so.

## S.

I am going to SEA in the first  
 ship.  
 I mean to SEE you before I go.  
 When will the ship SAIL?  
 Have you made SALE of the  
 sugar?  
 I have not SEEN him.  
 I never witnessed a more dread-  
 ful SCENE.  
 Can you SCULL a boat?  
 He fell and hurt his SKULL.  
 His coat was without SEAM.  
 It does not SEEM possible.  
 I must SEW up this hole in my  
 pocket.  
 The farmers begin to sow the  
 seed.  
 Who told you so?  
 I shall SHEAR those lambs soon.  
 He did it through SHEER care-  
 lessness.  
 Did he SLAY them all?  
 Come, take a ride in my SLEIGH.  
 I found a weaver's SLEY.  
 Cain SLEW Abel.  
 Don't SLUE round so.  
 I have a SORE finger.  
 See the eagle SOAR to the skies.  
 The SOLE of this shoe is too thin.  
 The SOUL of man never dies.  
 Give me SOME of your cake.  
 It cost an immense SUM.  
 Has your father another SON?  
 The setting SUN.  
 Go UP STAIRS.  
 How he STARES!  
 Is your SIGHT good?  
 This is a beautiful SITE for a  
 house.

I CITE you to be there.  
 He SEES you.  
 He crossed the SEAS.  
 SEIZE him! SEIZE him!  
 How SLOW you are!  
 There is a wild plum called SLOW.  
 What SIZE is it?  
 How he SIGHS!  
 He drove a STAKE into the  
 ground.  
 Would you like a STEAK for din-  
 ner?  
 Thou shalt not STEAL.  
 Razors are made of STEEL.

## T.

He told me his simple TALE.  
 Put some salt on the bird's TAIL.  
 A TEAR ran down his cheek.  
 A TIER of boxes.  
 Go to THEIR new house.  
 I went THERE yesterday.  
 You must pay your TAX.  
 Bring me a hammer and a few  
 TACKS.  
 Did you TOLK him away?  
 Here is the TOLL-gate; how much  
 is the TOLL?  
 Is it high TIDE?  
 They TIED him to a post.  
 He TOLD me the whole story.  
 The bell TOLLED.  
 Can we WADE over to the other  
 side?  
 I have been WEIGHED to-day.  
 He THREW a stone.  
 Let us go THROUGH this place.  
 The king sitting on his THRONE.  
 He was THROWN down.  
 Are you going to town?  
 I am going TOO.  
 Then there will be TWO of us.  
 The steamboat will TOW the ship.  
 You hurt my TOE.

## V.

His house is in the VALE.  
 Do you often wear a VEIL?  
 He is a VAIN fellow.  
 The doctor opened a VEIN.  
 The VANE on the steeple changes  
 with the wind.

## W.

Don't WASTE that bread.  
 You are too small around the  
 WAIST.  
 WAIT a minute.  
 What is your WEIGHT?  
 You WEAR out shoes very fast.  
 A hardware store.  
 Which is the WAY?  
 How much do you WEIGH?  
 I feel very WEAK.

I was there last WEEK.  
 He is a WEAKLY child.  
 The *Youth's Companion* is pub-  
 lished WEEKLY.  
 He is like a WAVE of the sea  
 I WAIVE all my right to it.

## Y.

All these words — can YE dis-  
 tinguish them? can YE spell them  
 right?

*Can you read this?*

1 yd. Lace.  
 1 doz. Hooks & Eyes.  
 10 yds. Broadcloth.  
 3 nls. Velvet.  
 2 oz. Sewing Silk.  
 18 lbs. Coffee.  
 1 gal. Vinegar.  
 4 doz. Eggs.  
 1 qt. Peas.  
 2 qts. Shagbarks.  
 1 hhd. Molasses.  
 1 bbl. Soap.  
 5 hhds. Sugar.  
 4 bbls. Apples.  
 1 pk. Pears.  
 1 hund. Brooms.  
 5 doz. Lemons.  
 3 bu. Potatoes.  
 3 pks. Onions.  
 4 doz. Cabbages.  
 5 gals. Apple-Sauce.  
 2 hund. Pine-Apples.  
 50 lbs. Chocolate.  
 2 oz. Cinnamon.  
 1 qr. Rice.

3 cwt. Cotton.  
 15 T. Rags.  
 3 qrs. White Sugar.  
 12 doz. Oranges.  
 2 T. Coal.  
 1 lb. Cheese.  
 5 gals. Sperm Oil.  
 1 pt. Rose-Water.  
 2 pks. Oysters.  
 3 bu. do.  
 30 lbs. Hyson Tea.  
 1 cwt. Rice.  
 3 qrs. Brown Sugar.  
 5 bbls. Cranberries.  
 4 lbs. Almonds.  
 3 doz. Buttons.  
 14 yds. Linen.  
 1 yd. Crape.  
 3 oz. Yarn.  
 1 nl. Lace.  
 10 bbls. Superfine Flour  
 5 bu. Indian Meal.  
 4 bu. Rye do.  
 20 qts. Milk.  
 3 cwt. Dried Apples.

The State House, in Boston, is 173 ft. front, and 51 ft. deep. Faneuil Hall Market, in Boston, is 535 ft. 9 in long, and 50 ft. wide.

Seven in all: I, V, X, L, C, D, M.

I (1)	XXVI (26)	LI (51)	LXXVI (76)
II (2)	XXVII (27)	LII (52)	LXXVII (77)
III (3)	XXVIII (28)	LIII (53)	LXXVIII (78)
IV (4)	XXIX (29)	LIV (54)	LXXIX (79)
V (5)	XXX (30)	LV (55)	LXXX (80)
VI (6)	XXXI (31)	LVI (56)	LXXXI (81)
VII (7)	XXXII (32)	LVII (57)	LXXXII (82)
VIII (8)	XXXIII (33)	LVIII (58)	LXXXIII (83)
IX (9)	XXXIV (34)	LIX (59)	LXXXIV (84)
X (10)	XXXV (35)	LX (60)	LXXXV (85)
XI (11)	XXXVI (36)	LXI (61)	LXXXVI (86)
XII (12)	XXXVII (37)	LXII (62)	LXXXVII (87)
XIII (13)	XXXVIII (38)	LXIII (63)	LXXXVIII (88)
XIV (14)	XXXIX (39)	LXIV (64)	LXXXIX (89)
XV (15)	XL (40)	LXV (65)	XC (90)
XVI (16)	XLI (41)	LXVI (66)	XCI (91)
XVII (17)	XLII (42)	LXVII (67)	XCII (92)
XVIII (18)	XLIII (43)	LXVIII (68)	XCIII (93)
XIX (19)	XLIV (44)	LXIX (69)	XCIV (94)
XX (20)	XLV (45)	LXX (70)	XCV (95)
XXI (21)	XLVI (46)	LXXI (71)	XCVI (96)
XXII (22)	XLVII (47)	LXXII (72)	XCVII (97)
XXIII (23)	XLVIII (48)	LXXIII (73)	XCVIII (98)
XXIV (24)	XLIX (49)	LXXIV (74)	XCIX (99)
XXV (25)	L (50)	LXXV (75)	C (100)

C (100)

CC (200)

CCC (300)

CCCC (400)

D (500)

DC (600)

DCC (700)

DCCC (800)

DCCCC (900)

M (1000)

MC (1100)

MCC (1200)

MCCC (1300)

MCCCC (1400)

MD (1500)



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*The Ten Commandments.*

I.

Thou shalt have no other gods before me.

II.

Thou shalt not make unto thee any graven image, or any likeness of any thing that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath,

or that is in the water under the earth ;

thou shalt not bow down thyself to them, nor serve them ;

for I, the Lord thy God, am a jealous God,

visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generation of them that hate me ;

and showing mercy unto thousands of them that love me and keep my commandments.

III.

Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain ;

for the Lord will not hold him guiltless that taketh his name in vain.

IV.

Remember the Sabbath-day, to keep it holy.

Six days shalt thou labor, and do all thy work ;

but the seventh day is the Sabbath of the Lord thy God ;

in it thou shalt not do any work,

thou,  
nor thy son,

nor thy daughter,  
thy man-servant,  
nor thy maid-servant,  
nor thy cattle,  
nor thy stranger that is within thy gates ;

for in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, the sea, and all that in them is, and rested the seventh day ; wherefore the Lord blessed the Sabbath-day, and hallowed it.

V.

Honor thy father and thy mother ;

that thy days may be long upon the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee.

VI.

Thou shalt not kill.

VII.

Thou shalt not commit adultery.

VIII.

Thou shalt not steal.

IX.

Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbor.

X.

Thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's house ;


thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's wife,

nor his man-servant,  
nor his maid-servant,  
nor his ox,  
nor his ass,

nor any thing that is thy neighbor's.

[See Page 84.]

*Read these as so many Words.*

, ; : . — ? ! ( ) “ ” [ ]  - ¶ }

When I meet with these stops and marks in reading, what do they tell me ?

1. The , tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one*.

2. The ; tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one, two*.

3. The : tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one, two, three*.

4. The . tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one, two, three, four*.

5. The , and ; and : each one tells me I must show by my voice, as I stop at it, that I have not yet finished, and that something more is to be read.

6. The . tells me I must show by my voice, as I stop at it, that I *have* finished ; and I must make a full stop, as if I had nothing more to read.

7. Instead of *one, two, &c.*, in connection with the stops, I can think of letters, thus :

, S  
; S-T  
: S-T-O  
. S-T-O-P.

8. The — when placed after either of the other stops, tells me I must make a longer pause than I should without it.

9. The — when used by itself, tells me I must make a short or a long pause, just as the sense seems to require.

10. The ? tells me that what goes before it must be read in the same way as I speak when I ask any body a question.

11. The ! tells me that what goes before it must be read in the same way as I speak when I see any thing that is strange or wonderful.

12. The ( ) tell me that the words enclosed must be read a little quicker than the rest, and with a lower tone of voice. They tell me, also, that these words could be left out without hurting the sense of the rest.

13. The “ ” tell me that the words enclosed were written or spoken by a different person from the one who wrote those not thus marked.

14. The [ ] tell me that the words enclosed explain something that precedes or follows.

15. The ☞ tells me that what it points to is very important, and should not be forgotten.

16. The = when found between two words, tells me they are united, and make only one.

17. The = when found at the end of a line, and after a part of a word, tells me the remainder is at the beginning of the next line.

18. The ¶ tells me something new begins there.

19. The } placed at the side of words or lines, tells me they are particularly connected with each other.

The teacher will, of course, regard many of the above as being only general rules. In the stops, for instance, frequent variations are necessary. It is well for the scholars to know that, in reading, they must often make a slight pause, and breathe, at places where there is no mark in the book. They ought to understand, too, that a dot after an abbreviation, is simply a *dot*, and not a *period*.

Boston was discovered in the year MDCXXI.

Boston was settled in the year MDCXXX.

Boston was changed from Town to City in MDCCCXXII.

The corner stone of the State-House, in Boston, was laid in MDCCXCV.

## *The Four Seasons of the Year.*

SPRING.		AUTUMN.	
March (Mar.)	31	September (Sept.)	30
April (Apr.)	30	October (Oct.)	31
May	31	November (Nov.)	30
SUMMER.		WINTER.	
June	30	December (Dec.)	31
July	31	January (Jan.)	31
August (Aug.)	31	February (Feb.)	28

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THIRTY days in September,  
 April, June, and November ;  
 And all the rest have THIRTY-ONE,  
 But February, which alone  
 Has TWENTY-EIGHT — yes, more,  
 TWENTY-NINE, one year in four.

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## *Elements of English Utterance.*

1. A simultaneous exercise by a whole school in the elementary sounds of the language, will be found interesting as well as highly useful. Should some teachers interpose the objection that they are unable to introduce such an exercise, our answer is, TRY, and do what you can. Every one can make a beginning. For instance, let the scholars pronounce the word *April*; then ask them, *What is the sound of the first letter in that word?* Their answer will be, *A*, giving, of course, the alphabetical name of the letter. This is one of the elementary sounds. It is one step in this useful exercise.

2. Next, give the word *Arm*. They all pronounce it. As before, *What is the sound of the first letter?* If they reply by giving the name of the letter, they must be convinced that their answer is incorrect. They must see that *a* in *April* and *a* in *Arm* are not the same sound. The teacher can now pronounce *Arm* with the *a* as in *April*, calling it *Ayrm*, which will show that there is a difference.

3. How is the *a* sound in *Arm* to be obtained? First, pronounce the whole word — *Arm*; next, leave off the *m*, and pronounce *ar*, from this leaving off the *r*, the second sound of *a* remains. Or, a more direct way is this: open the mouth as with the intention of uttering the word *Arm*, and begin, but mind you **RETAIN YOUR MOUTH AND TONGUE IN THE SAME POSITION PRECISELY**; this will arrest your progress in uttering the word, and enable you to confine it to the first element. In one or both of these ways, all the elementary sounds can be obtained.

4. The scholars may now be exercised in pronouncing the two words, giving immediately after each its *a* sound, thus:

*A-pril*, à; *A-rm*, â.

The teacher can utter one of the sounds, and ask which word contains it; or, the word may be given, and the sound of its first letter required.

5. Next, take the word *All*, which differs in its *a* sound from the two previous. Obtain it in the same way as in the case of *Arm*. Then exercise with the three sounds, thus:

*A-pril*, à; *A-rm*, â; *A-ll*, â.

6. Still another sound of *a* is found in the word *At*. Obtain it as before; then exercise with the four sounds:

*A-pril*, à; *A-rm*, â; *A-ll*, â; *A-t*, â.

7. Let the sounds be given without the words — à, â, â, â. Dwell on these four sounds until the scholars discriminate perfectly between them, and are able to tell to which word each belongs.

8. Take the word *Eli*, the initial of which is the first sound of *e*. Take the word *Edwin*, the initial of which is the second sound of *e*.

*E-li*, è; *E-dwin*, ê.

9. Take the word *Idle*, the initial of which is the first sound of *i*. The word *It* has the second sound.

*I-dle*, î; *I-t*, î.

10. Take the word *Over*, the initial of which is the first sound of *o*. The word *Ado* (adoo) contains the second sound; and the word *On* the third.

*O-ver*, ô; *ad-O*, ô; *O-n*, ô.

11. Take the word *Use*, the initial of which is the first sound of *u*. The word *Up* has the second sound, and the word *Pull* the third.

*U-se*, ù; *U-p*, ù; *p-U-ll*, ù.

12. REVIEW. — *A-pril*, à; *A-rm*, â; *A-ll*, â; *A-t*, â; — *E-li*, è; *E-dwin*, ê; — *I-dle*, î; *I-t*, î; — *O-ver*, ô; *ad-O*, ô; *O-n*, ô; — *U-se*, ù; *U-p*, ù; *p-U-ll*, ù.

à, â, â, â; è, ê; î, î; ô, ô, ô; ù, ù, ù. Fourteen sounds.

13 Two sounds united, as in *Ol-l*, *b-OY*, *OU-t*, *c-OW*.

14. All the foregoing are sounded with the mouth and throat open in various degrees, and with a variety in the position of the lips. In each there is a free and easy passage for the breath or voice; there is not that interception by the tongue and lips which occurs in the formation of most of the remaining elements.

15. *B* as in *B-ad*, *B-ig*, *B-oy*. This element is formed with the mouth closed, and lips compressed. Try to speak the word *B-ad* in a forcible manner, but without opening the lips, and a murmuring, muffled sound from the throat will be heard, which constitutes this element.

16. *C* as in *C-ent*, *C-ity*, *C-iril*. This element is obtained by placing the tip of the tongue near the roof of the mouth, forming a slight aperture, through which the breath being forced, the hissing sound is produced. It is the same as *s* in *s-ister*, *s-ee*, &c.

17. *C* as in *C-up*, *C-ake*, *C-ut*. Press the middle of the tongue to the roof of the mouth near the throat, which will confine the breath; then remove the tongue with a degree of smartness, and this element will be produced. It is the same as *k*. It is not vocal.

18. *D* as in *D-one*, *D-i-D*, *D-ay*. Press the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth, and, without removing it, try to speak the word in a forcible manner, and a murmuring, muffled sound will be heard, which constitutes this element. *D* at the end of many words has the sound of *t*; as in *asked*, *passed*.

19. *F* as in *F-ee*, *F-at*, *F-rank*. Press the upper teeth upon the lower lip; and, the breath being forced between the teeth, this element is produced. It is not vocal.

20. *G* as in *G-em*, *G-eneral*, *G-enesis*. The tongue is drawn in a little, and thrown up to the roof of the mouth; and thence being projected toward the teeth, the breath escapes, producing a rustling sound. This is the same as *j*.

21. *G* as in *G-o*, *e-GG*, *G-one*. The voice is pent up by pressing the root of the tongue against the back part of the mouth, with a depression of the lower jaw. Then, by trying to speak the word *go* in a forcible manner, without removing the tongue, the murmuring, muffled sound is heard, which constitutes this element.

22. *H*, as in *H-at*, *H-eat*, *H-orse*, is simply a hard breathing — a whispering utterance. Let it come from as far down the throat as possible.

23. *J* is the same sound as *g* in *g-em*.

24. *K* is the same sound as *c* in *c-ake*.

25. *L* as in *L-ive*, *L-ove*, *Li-L-y*. Apply the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth, sound the voice, and let it escape from the sides of the tongue.

26. *M* as in *M-an*, *M-on*, *M-ust*. As with *b*, close the mouth and lips. In trying to utter the word with force, while keeping the mouth and lips closed, the vocal tone will escape through the nose, and give this element.

27. *N* as in *N-o*, *N-ote*, *ca-N*. The same position of the mouth and tongue as in *d*. The only difference is, that here the vocal tone escapes through the nose.

28. *NG* as in *si-NG*, *tha-N-k*, *i-N-k*. The same as *g* in *go*, excepting that here the voice passes through the nose.

29. *P* as in *P-ar*, *P-od*, *P-i-P*; made by closing the lips and forcing them open suddenly, similar to a man in smoking a pipe. No vocality.



30 *Q* is much the same as *k*, in its formation.

31. *R* as in *R-at*, *R-un*, *fa-R*, *fa-R-m*. The tip of the tongue approaches the upper gum, and between the gum and tongue the breath is propelled, forming a quivering sound.

32. *S*, as in *S-ame*, *S-oon*, is the same sound as *c* in *c-ent*.

33. *S*, in *a-S*, *i-S*, *wa-S*, is the same sound as *z*. The position of the organs is precisely as it is in giving *c* in *c-ent* or *s* in *s-oon*. It is the addition of vocal tone from the throat which gives the *z* sound. Try *Seal* and *Zeal*.

34. *T* as in *T-op*, *T-eeth*, *T-u-T*. Press the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth, as in *d*; then force it suddenly away, and this whispering element is produced.

35. *V* as in *V-ane*, *V-ine*, *V-el-V-et*. The same position of the mouth as in *f*, with the addition of vocal tone from the throat.

36. *W* as in *W-arm*, *W-ater*, *no-W*; like *woo* before vowels, and like *go* after them; formed with the lips contracted, as in the act of whistling.

37. *X* as in *si-X*, *o-X-en*. It is the utterance of the elements *t* and *s* in rapid succession.

38. *X* as in *e-X-amine*, *e-X-ist*. It is the utterance of the elements *g* and *z* in rapid succession.

39. *Y*, as in *Y-outh*, *Y-ellow*, is formed with the lips and teeth a little separated, and by squeezing the tongue against the roof of the mouth.

40. *Z* is the same sound as *s* in *i-s*, *wa-s*, &c.

41. *TH* as in *TH-in*, *pa-TH*. Apply the tongue to the edge of the upper front teeth, and force the breath between the teeth, to produce this lispng utterance.

42. *TH* as in *TH-at*, *TH-y*. The same as the foregoing, with the addition of vocal tone from the throat.

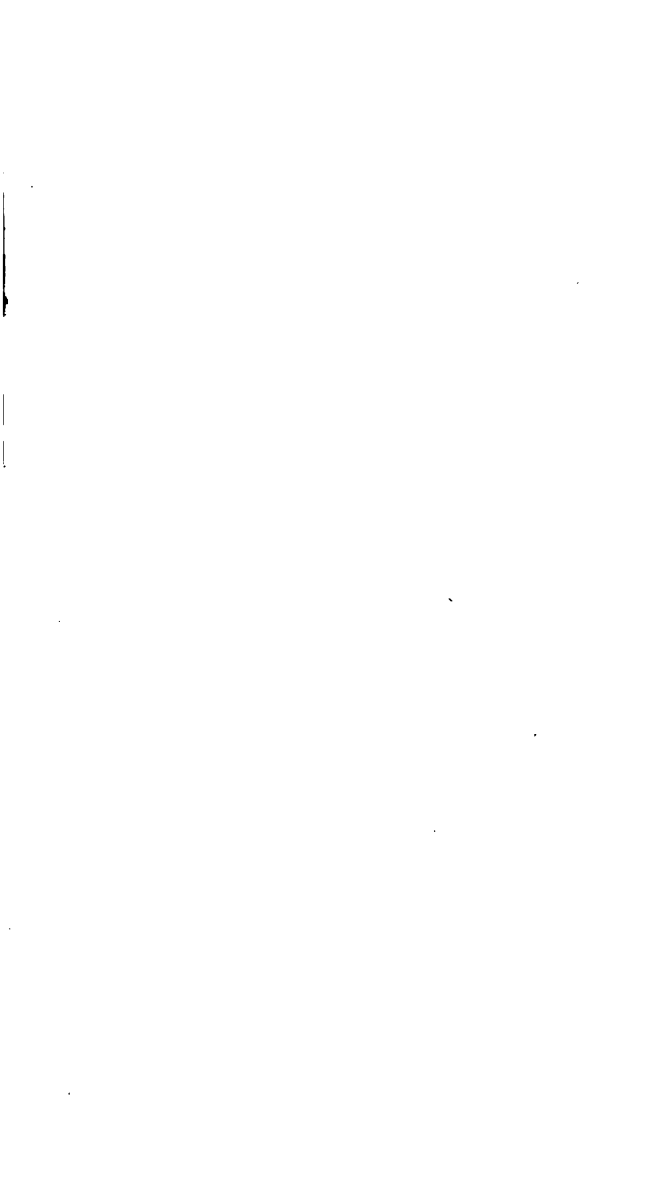
43. *SH*, as in *SH-oe*, *SH-awl*, is formed by putting the tongue up near the roof of the mouth, leaving a wide, thin space for the breath to escape, and produce this hushing sound.

44. *CH*, as in *CH-air*, *CH-in*, is executed by the utterance of *t* and *sh* in close succession.

45. *WH*, as in *WH-at*, *WH-en*, is a whispering utterance, much like *h*, and should commence as far down the throat as possible. It requires more action of the lips than *h*.

46. Exercise on the above elements will give a flexibility to the organs of speech, and produce a clearness, neatness, and accuracy of articulation, which are, perhaps, unattainable in any other way. It will also be found that the difficulties of some children in their enunciation, arise, not from defective organs, but from the fact that they do not know *how* to use them.

47. The black-board may be used to great advantage in this exercise.





1875

1876

1877

1878

1879

# MY FIRST SCHOOL BOOK.

## RECOMMENDATIONS.

"This is evidently a right sort of book for children, — fitted to smoothen their passage into our, in some respects, anomalous and uncouth language, where there are a thousand stumbling-blocks in the way of the little speller and reader." — *American Quarterly Register*.

"By a vote of the Primary School Committee, this book has just been introduced into the primary schools in Boston. One peculiarity in the author's method is to cluster together words in tables, according to their natural affinities, such as the members of the body, articles of dress, furniture, &c. The book seems to have been constructed on a careful observance of the laws of the young mind." — *Christian Watchman*.

"This book is prepared by a member of this Board, and one who is practically acquainted with the wants of our schools, and of children generally. The words are all of daily use — within the comprehension of the youngest learner — and brought together in classes or columns, so as, by their connection with one another, to assist the learner in understanding their meaning. For instance, the very first column is composed of the names of different parts of the body — head, hair, skin, brow, eye, eyes, &c. &c.; the second, of those things which we wear; as, hat, cap, coat, cloak, frock, &c. &c. This book has received the approbation of some distinguished educationists, and the experiment in the model school, we are authorized to say, has been entirely satisfactory.

"It is well bound, well printed, and the reading lessons are pleasing and peculiarly well adapted to the infant mind." — *Extract from the Report of the Committee on Books of the Boston Primary Schools, made June 4, 1839.*

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"The author has some rather new, and we think good notions, about reading and spelling, in his preface, and has got up his little manual in a very interesting way. We think it will be found to be one of the best things ever published for the object for which it is designed." — *Newburyport Watchtower*.

"We think the system of teaching pointed out in this book well worthy of trial, and therefore most cordially recommend it to all who have the care of children, especially in their first rudiments." — *Quincy Gazette*.

"The plan is in many respects entirely original. The first lessons to be employed in teaching children to read, consist of words with which children are familiar. The columns of words are so arranged as not only to amuse and excite thought, but often to convey important moral lessons. Another peculiarity is the disposition to economize, making every thing about the book teach something; as, for instance, the folio is in both figures and letters, so that, by barely looking at the top of the pages, the scholar may learn his figures to the number of the pages in the book. Other excellences we have not space to notice." — *Boston Recorder*.

"This book, small as it is, though it may be too good to find favor at first, is probably destined, ere long, to produce an entire revolution in our schools. Without detracting from the merits of other authors and discoverers, we believe we hazard nothing in saying that no school book which has appeared within the last twenty-five years, has done so much to bring about a new era in the history of elementary education." — *Annals of Education*.